

eTable 1. One-year prevalence (%) of *substance use* among adolescents aged 12–17 years by race or ethnicity (N=72,561)

Prevalence, % (95% CI)	White	African American	Native American	Asian or Pacific Islander	Multiple-Race	Hispanic	χ^2 (5)
Sample size	N=43,778	N=10,109	N=1122	N=2481	N=2814	N=12,257	
Ages 12–13 years							
Alcohol or drug	14.7 (14.0–15.4)	16.2 (14.5–18.1)	27.1 (18.1–38.5)	11.6 (8.7–15.3)	16.3 (13.7–19.3)	16.5 (14.9–18.1)	<.05
Alcohol and drug	3.6 (3.3–4.0)	2.5 (1.7–3.6)	6.4 (4.2–9.9)	1.6 (0.7–3.4)	3.5 (2.3–5.3)	4.1 (3.3–5.2)	<.01
Alcohol	10.5 (9.9–11.0)	8.4 (7.3–9.7)	17.7 (11.3–26.5)	4.7 (3.2–7.0)	10.1 (7.9–12.8)	11.4 (10.3–12.7)	<.01
Any drug ^a	7.9 (7.4–8.4)	10.3 (8.7–12.1)	15.9 (9.8–24.7)	8.5 (5.7–12.4)	9.7 (7.7–12.1)	9.1 (7.7–10.8)	<.01
Ages 14–15 years							<.01
Alcohol or drug	39.6 (38.6–40.6)	33.1 (31.2–35.1)	53.0 (41.9–63.8)	19.1 (15.0–24.0)	38.8 (32.5–45.4)	38.9 (36.9–40.9)	<.01
Alcohol and drug	14.8 (14.1–15.4)	10.2 (9.1–11.4)	21.8 (14.0–32.4)	5.3 (3.7–7.5)	17.0 (13.3–21.5)	13.5 (12.0–15.1)	<.01
Alcohol	35.3 (34.3–36.3)	25.5 (23.5–27.5)	42.9 (30.9–55.8)	15.2 (11.9–19.2)	33.2 (27.8–39.0)	34.0 (31.7–36.3)	<.01
Any drug ^a	19.0 (18.3–19.8)	17.8 (16.3–19.4)	32.0 (23.1–42.3)	9.1 (6.6–12.4)	22.6 (18.1–27.9)	18.3 (16.7–20.1)	<.01
Ages 16–17 years							<.01
Alcohol or drug	61.3 (60.3–62.3)	45.9 (43.8–47.9)	62.3 (53.5–70.4)	40.2(35.4–45.1)	56.9 (51.6–62.0)	55.4 (53.3–57.5)	<.01
Alcohol and drug	29.0 (28.0–30.0)	19.9 (18.4–21.6)	33.7 (25.2–43.3)	13.5 (10.2–17.7)	35.8 (30.8–41.1)	24.5 (22.5–26.6)	<.01
Alcohol	58.2 (57.2–59.2)	38.9 (36.9–40.9)	50.0 (39.9–60.2)	36.2 (31.5–41.1)	53.0 (47.4–58.6)	52.0 (49.8–54.2)	<.01
Any drug ^a	32.1 (31.1–33.1)	26.9 (25.2–28.7)	46.0 (36.6–55.7)	17.5 (14.0–21.6)	39.6 (35.0–44.5)	27.9 (25.7–30.2)	<.01

Abbreviation: CI, confidence interval.

^a Any drug includes any of the following: marijuana, inhalants, cocaine, hallucinogens, heroin, analgesic opioids, stimulants, sedatives, and tranquilizers.

eTable 2. Characteristics of adolescents aged 12–17 years by race or ethnicity (N=72,561)

Selected characteristics, % (95% CI)	White	African American	Native American	Asian or Pacific Islander	Multiple-Race	Hispanic	χ^2 (df) P-value
Sample size	N=43,778	N=10,109	N=1122	N=2481	N=2814	N=12,257	
Age in years							
12–13	31.6 (31.1–32.2)	31.2 (29.9–32.5)	32.1 (27.5–37.2)	29.9 (27.5–32.5)	35.8 (33.2–38.5)	33.5 (32.4–34.6)	36.4(10)
14–15	33.9 (33.3–34.6)	34.4 (33.1–35.6)	37.6 (32.3–43.2)	37.7 (35.0–40.4)	32.9 (30.5–35.4)	34.5 (33.5–35.6)	<.001
16–17	34.5 (33.9–35.1)	34.4 (33.2–35.7)	30.3 (25.7–35.3)	32.4 (29.9–35.0)	31.3 (29.0–33.8)	32.0 (30.8–33.2)	
Gender							
Male	51.2 (50.5–51.9)	50.5 (49.3–51.8)	49.9 (43.5–56.2)	51.5 (48.8–54.3)	47.1 (43.9–50.4)	51.2 (49.9–52.5)	5.8(5)
Female	48.8 (48.1–49.5)	49.4 (48.2–50.7)	50.1 (43.8–56.5)	48.5 (45.7–51.2)	52.9 (49.6–56.1)	48.8 (47.5–50.1)	0.335
Family income							
<\$40,000	25.7 (24.9–26.4)	63.8 (62.0–65.5)	56.2 (50.2–62.1)	37.7 (34.7–40.8)	35.4 (32.7–38.2)	56.7 (54.9–58.4)	287.0(10)
\$40,000–\$74,999	31.0 (30.3–31.7)	23.4 (22.2–24.6)	30.3 (25.2–36.0)	28.6 (26.1–31.3)	34.0 (30.8–37.2)	26.8 (25.4–28.3)	<.001
\$75,000+	43.3 (42.5–44.2)	12.8 (11.8–13.9)	13.4 (9.7–18.3)	33.7 (30.7–36.8)	30.7 (27.6–33.9)	16.5 (15.4–17.7)	
Population density							
Large-metropolitan	44.7 (43.7–45.8)	63.8 (62.0–65.6)	20.9 (15.6–26.2)	75.9 (73.1–78.4)	48.6 (45.5–51.7)	63.5 (61.9–65.2)	124.1(10)
Small-metropolitan	46.6 (45.7–47.6)	31.6 (29.7–33.5)	44.8 (37.7–52.1)	23.5 (20.9–26.2)	46.4 (43.3–49.6)	33.4 (31.7–35.2)	<.001
Non-metropolitan	8.7 (8.2–9.2)	4.6 (3.6–5.8)	34.4 (27.0–42.6)	0.7 (0.4–1.3)	5.0 (4.1–6.0)	3.0 (2.5–3.7)	
Poor or fair self-rated health							
Yes	3.1 (2.8–3.4)	4.9 (4.4–5.5)	6.8 (5.0–9.2)	3.4 (2.2–5.3)	4.2 (3.3–5.3)	4.9 (4.3–5.5)	62.3(5)
No	96.9 (96.7–97.2)	95.1 (94.6–95.6)	93.2 (90.8–95.0)	96.6 (94.7–97.8)	95.8 (94.7–96.7)	95.1 (94.5–95.7)	<.001

Abbreviation: CI, confidence interval.

eTable 3. One-year prevalence (%) of *substance use disorders* among adolescents aged 12–17 years by race or ethnicity (N=72,561)

Abuse or dependence, % (95% CI)	White	African- American	Native-American	Asian or Pacific Islander	Multiple-Race	Hispanic	χ^2 (5)
Sample size	N=43,778	N=10,109	N=1122	N=2481	N=2814	N=12,257	
Alcohol or drug	9.0 (8.7–9.3)	5.0 (4.4–5.7)	15.0 (11.3–20.0)	3.5 (2.7–4.6)	9.2 (7.5–11.2)	7.7 (6.8–8.7)	<.01
Alcohol and drug	2.3 (2.1–2.5)	0.9 (0.7–1.3)	3.1 (2.1–4.6)	0.6 (0.3–1.1)	3.5 (2.4–5.0)	2.3 (1.8–2.8)	<.01
Alcohol	6.3 (6.1–6.6)	2.3 (1.9–2.8)	9.4 (6.4–13.4)	2.1 (1.5–2.9)	6.3 (4.8–8.3)	5.5 (4.8–6.4)	<.01
Any drug ^a	5.0 (4.7–5.2)	3.7 (3.2–4.2)	8.7 (6.4–11.7)	2.0 (1.4–2.8)	6.4 (5.2–7.9)	4.4 (3.8–5.1)	<.01
Marijuana	3.7 (3.4–3.9)	2.8 (2.4–3.4)	6.2 (4.1–9.3)	1.5 (1.0–2.3)	4.6 (3.6–5.8)	3.2 (2.6–3.8)	<.01
Inhalants	0.4 (0.4–0.5)	0.3 (0.2–0.5)	1.1 (0.5–2.4)	0.2 (0–0.7)	0.6 (0.3–1.1)	0.4 (0.3–0.6)	<.05
Analgesic opioids	1.2 (1.1–1.3)	0.6 (0.5–0.8)	1.2 (0.7–2.2)	0.3 (0.1–0.7)	2.2 (1.3–3.5)	1.0 (0.7–1.3)	<.01
Stimulants	0.4 (0.3–0.5)	0.1 (0–0.2)	0.3 (0.1–0.9)	0.2 (0.1–0.8)	0.5 (0.2–1.1)	0.3 (0.2–0.5)	<.01
Tranquilizers	0.4 (0.3–0.4)	0.1 (0.1–0.3)	0.5 (0.2–1.5)	0.2 (0–1.2)	0.3 (0.1–1.1)	0.1 (0–0.3)	<.01

Abbreviation: CI, confidence interval.

Results for cocaine (0.4% of the sample), hallucinogen (0.4%), heroin (0.04%), and sedative (0.1%) use disorders are not reported due to a small sample size of adolescents with the disorders or non-significance by race/ethnicity.

^a Any drug includes any of the following: marijuana, inhalants, cocaine, hallucinogens, heroin, analgesic opioids, stimulants, sedatives, and tranquilizers.

eTable 4. Mean number of days using the substance in the past year among past-year adolescent users of the corresponding substance by race or ethnicity

Mean number of substance use: Mean (95% CI)	White	African-American	Native-American	Asian or Pacific Islander	Multiple-Race	Hispanic	χ^2 (5) <i>P</i> -value
Alcohol	35.8 (34.6–37.0)	29.5 (27.2–31.8)	39.1 (32.8–45.5)	26.9 (21.4–32.4)	37.1 (31.8–42.4)	40.0 (37.5–42.5)	<.01
Marijuana	80.6 (77.0–84.3)	80.6 (73.4–87.7)	82.0 (61.8–102.1)	48.4 (33.4–63.4)	98.6 (77.6–119.6)	72.6 (64.7–80.5)	<.01
Inhalants	26.1 (23.4–28.7)	39.5 (31.3–47.7)	32.2 (14.7–49.6)	49.8 (18.3–81.4)	19.8 (13.5–26.2)	31.5 (24.2–38.8)	<.01
Analgesic opioids	36.2 (33.8–38.6)	45.7 (38.0–53.4)	67.7 (44.2–91.3)	33.2 (17.1–49.4)	50.7 (38.1–63.4)	42.7 (35.4–49.9)	<.01

CI: confidence interval.

Results for cocaine, hallucinogens, heroin, stimulants, sedatives, and tranquilizers are not reported due to non-significance by race/ethnicity.

eTable 5. Conditional one-year prevalence (%) of *substance use disorders among adolescent users* of each corresponding substance by race or ethnicity

Abuse or dependence	Analysis sample	White	African-American	Native-American	Asian or Pacific Islander	Multiple-Race	Hispanic	χ^2 (5)
Conditional prevalence, %	Users of substance	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	
Alcohol or drug	27,705	22.9 (22.1–23.6)	15.5 (13.7–17.5)	31.5 (23.6–40.5)	14.9 (11.4–19.3)	25.2 (20.9–30.0)	21.0 (18.7–23.5)	<.01
Alcohol and drug	11,240	14.3 (13.2–15.5)	8.3 (5.9–11.5)	15.2 (10.1–22.2)	8.3 (4.4–15.1)	19.4 (13.5–27.1)	16.2 (13.3–19.7)	<.01
Alcohol	24,294	17.9 (17.2–18.7)	9.1 (7.5–11.0)	25.4 (17.5–35.2)	11.1 (8.2–15.0)	20.2 (15.5–26.0)	17.1 (14.9–19.5)	<.01
Any drug ^a	14,651	24.8 (23.7–25.9)	19.6 (17.1–22.4)	28.0 (21.6–35.3)	17.1 (12.3–23.3)	27.3 (22.0–33.3)	24.2 (21.3–27.4)	<.01
Marijuana	10,009	26.2 (24.9–27.6)	23.3 (19.7–27.3)	26.3 (19.0–35.2)	25.8 (18.6–34.7)	28.0 (22.0–34.9)	27.0 (23.2–31.1)	NS
Inhalants	3232	9.7 (8.1–11.7)	10.7 (7.1–15.7)	20.0 (10.5–34.8)	6.1 (1.4–23.2)	12.9 (6.9–22.7)	9.3 (7.1–12.0)	NS
Cocaine	1107	22.8 (19.3–26.7)	14.2 (3.0–47.3)	16.1 (3.7–48.8)	20.9 (4.1–62.3)	29.7 (15.9–48.4)	26.8 (19.5–35.6)	NS
Hallucinogens	2028	17.1 (14.6–20.0)	11.4 (5.1–23.4)	12.9 (4.9–29.6)	12.3 (3.5–35.6)	12.7 (5.3–27.5)	20.4 (14.8–27.4)	NS
Analgesic opioids	5141	15.9 (14.2–17.7)	11.2 (8.4–14.6)	12.4 (6.6–21.9)	7.3 (3.3–15.5)	24.5 (15.0–37.4)	17.2 (13.8–21.4)	<.01
Stimulants	1303	16.7 (13.6–20.4)	11.5 (5.9–21.1)	11.8 (3.6–32.2)	25.9 (6.7–62.9)	24.4 (10.9–45.8)	21.2 (13.9–31.0)	NS
Tranquilizers	1419	13.3 (11.3–15.6)	21.2 (9.9–39.8)	20.2 (7.3–46.3)	34.6 (7.7–77.1)	12.8 (4.6–31.0)	11.4 (5.5–22.2)	NS

Abbreviation: CI, confidence interval; NS, not significant by race/ethnicity ($P>.05$).

Results for heroin users (n=107) and sedative users (n=342) are not reported due a small sample size.

^a Any drug includes any of the following: marijuana, inhalants, cocaine, hallucinogens, heroin, analgesic opioids, stimulants, sedatives, and tranquilizers.

eTable 6. One-year conditional prevalence of *substance abuse vs. substance dependence among adolescent users* of each corresponding substance by race or ethnicity

Abuse or dependence	Users of substance	White	African-American	Native-American	Asian or Pacific Islander	Multiple-Race	Hispanic	χ^2 (5) P-value
Conditional prevalence, %	Disorder	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	
Alcohol or drug	Abuse	14.2 (13.6–14.8) ^a	8.7 (7.4–10.1)	18.0 (12.0–26.1)	7.0 (5.0–9.8)	13.9 (10.7–17.9)	13.7 (12.0–15.6) ^a	<.01
	Depend	11.2 (10.6–11.9)	8.1 (6.7–9.6)	16.3 (11.7–22.2)	9.0 (6.2–12.9)	15.1 (11.6–19.5)	10.2 (8.7–11.8)	<.01
Alcohol and drug	Abuse	3.8 (3.3–4.4)	1.9 (1.2–3.1)	3.1 (1.4–6.4)	0.6 (0.1–2.8)	2.5 (1.2–5.1)	4.1 (2.7–6.3)	<.01
	Depend	4.5 (3.9–5.1)	2.9 (1.8–4.6)	5.6 (2.5–12.0)	3.7 (1.2–10.9)	9.1 (4.9–16.3)	4.6 (3.4–6.3)	<.01
Alcohol	Abuse	11.4 (10.8–12.0) ^a	4.8 (3.9–5.9)	14.7 (8.8–23.6)	6.4 (4.3–9.3)	11.1 (8.0–15.1)	10.4 (8.8–12.2) ^a	<.01
	Depend	6.5 (6.0–7.1)	4.4 (3.2–5.9)	10.7 (6.9–16.1)	4.8 (2.7–8.2)	9.2 (5.9–14.0)	6.7 (5.5–8.2)	<.01
Any drug ^b	Abuse	10.7 (10.0–11.5)	9.7 (8.0–11.8)	12.1 (7.5–18.8)	4.3 (2.2–8.1) ^a	8.9 (5.9–13.2) ^a	12.2 (10.4–14.3)	<.01
	Depend	14.1 (13.1–15.1)	9.9 (8.3–11.8)	15.9 (10.7–23.0)	12.8 (8.7–18.6)	18.4 (13.7–24.3)	12.0 (10.1–14.2)	<.01
Marijuana	Abuse	12.5 (11.5–13.5)	11.5 (9.1–14.5)	11.9 (6.6–20.4)	8.9 (4.9–15.5)	11.7 (7.6–17.7)	13.9 (10.7–17.8)	NS
	Depend	13.7 (12.8–14.8)	11.8 (9.4–14.7)	14.4 (8.5–23.5)	16.9 (10.6–25.9)	16.3 (11.5–22.5)	13.1 (10.9–15.7)	NS
Inhalants	Abuse	6.5 (5.2–8.2) ^a	7.9 (4.8–12.9)	13.8 (5.7–30.0)	2.2 (0.5–9.3)	9.1 (4.0–19.3)	5.9 (4.0–8.8)	NS
	Depend	3.2 (2.4–4.3)	2.8 (1.3–6.1)	6.2 (2.0–17.6)	3.9 (0.5–25.4)	3.8 (1.7–8.4)	3.3 (1.8–6.1)	NS
Cocaine	Abuse	9.7 (7.3–12.7)	-----	3.9 (0.7–19.1)	20.9 (4.1–62.3)	2.8 (0.9–8.2)	12.6 (7.6–20.2)	-----
	Depend	13.1 (10.3–16.5)	14.2 (3.0–47.3)	12.2 (2.1–47.5)	-----	26.9 (14.0–45.4)	14.2 (9.2–21.3)	-----
Hallucinogens	Abuse	10.9 (9.1–13.0)	6.1 (2.2–15.6)	9.5 (3.4–23.5)	10.0 (2.3–34.1)	7.3 (2.9–17.3)	14.0 (8.9–21.2)	NS
	Depend	6.3 (4.7–8.3)	5.3 (1.5–17.0)	3.4 (0.8–14.0)	2.4 (0.6–8.9)	5.4 (1.2–21.6)	6.4 (3.4–11.9)	NS
Analgesic opioids	Abuse	6.6 (5.5–7.8)	6.1 (4.0–9.3)	4.9 (1.9–12.4)	3.0 (0.8–10.6)	8.3 (4.6–14.5)	8.2 (2.6–11.8)	NS
	Depend	9.3 (7.9–11.0)	5.0 (3.4–7.3)	7.5 (3.3–16.0)	4.4 (1.5–12.1)	16.2 (8.4–29.0)	9.1 (6.2–13.0)	<.01
Stimulants	Abuse	7.5 (5.5–10.0)	5.4 (1.9–14.4)	4.8 (0.6–28.1)	12.6 (2.0–49.9)	1.4 (0.2–9.9)	7.2 (2.9–17.0)	NS
	Depend	9.2 (6.7–12.7)	6.1 (2.6–13.3)	7.0 (1.7–25.1)	13.3 (1.8–56.6)	23.0 (9.7–45.4)	14.0 (8.1–23.2)	NS
Tranquilizers	Abuse	7.9 (6.3–9.9)	8.2 (3.2–19.3)	8.9 (1.4–40.9)	2.7 (0.3–18.9)	3.7 (0.9–14.0)	7.9 (3.3–17.6)	NS
	Depend	5.4 (4.4–7.2)	13.1 (4.2–34.2)	11.7 (3.7–31.7)	32.0 (6.2–77.0)	9.2 (2.3–30.6)	3.6 (1.1–10.6)	NS

Abbreviations: CI, confidence interval; depend, DSM–IV dependence; NS, not significant by race/ethnicity ($P > .05$).

Results for heroin (n=107) and sedative (n=342) use disorders are not reported due to a small sample size of users.

-----: Not reported due to small cell sizes.

^a There were significant differences in abuse versus dependence ($P < .05$).

^b Any drug includes any of the following: marijuana, inhalants, cocaine, hallucinogens, heroin, analgesic opioids, stimulant, sedatives, and tranquilizers.

eTable 7. Selected characteristics of multiple-race adolescents aged 12–17 years (N=2814)

Selected characteristics: Proportion (95% CI)	Total	Past-year alcohol users	Past-year alcohol users who met criteria for an alcohol use disorder	Past-year illicit or nonmedical drug users	Past-year illicit or nonmedical drug users who met criteria for an illicit or prescription drug use disorder
Sample size	N = 2814	n = 948	n = 195	n = 677	n = 189
Age in years					
12–13	35.8 (33.2–38.5)	11.6 (9.0–14.8)	4.0 (1.74–8.92)	14.9 (12.0–18.4)	6.6 (3.5–12.0)
14–15	32.9 (30.5–35.4)	35.0 (30.1–40.3)	26.0 (18.4–35.3)	31.9 (27.5–36.6)	30.2 (20.2–42.5)
16–17	31.3 (29.0–33.8)	53.4 (48.8–58.0)	70.0 (60.3–78.3)	53.3 (48.0–58.4)	63.3 (51.7–73.5)
Gender					
Male	47.1 (43.9–50.4)	43.3 (37.5–48.2)	39.2 (27.3–52.5)	43.5 (36.8–50.5)	45.3 (35.9–55.0)
Female	52.9 (49.6–56.1)	56.7 (50.8–62.5)	60.8 (47.5–72.7)	56.5 (49.5–63.2)	54.8 (45.0–64.1)
Family income					
<\$40,000	35.4 (32.7–38.2)	36.1(31.3–41.2)	34.4 (24.1–46.5)	39.8 (33.2–46.7)	32.9 (24.2–43.0)
\$40,000–\$74,999	34.0 (30.8–37.2)	34.9 (30.0–40.1)	34.2 (23.8–46.4)	32.2 (26.3–38.8)	41.2 (28.8–54.9)
\$75,000+	30.7 (27.6–33.9)	29.0 (24.2–34.4)	31.4 (20.1–45.3)	28.0 (21.9–35.1)	25.9 (15.2–40.6)
Population density					
Large metropolitan	48.6 (45.5–51.7)	46.8 (40.9–52.8)	44.9 (33.8–56.6)	48.8 (41.1–56.5)	42.1 (32.0–52.9)
Small metropolitan	46.4 (43.3–49.6)	48.7 (42.9–54.6)	45.6 (34.2–57.6)	46.5 (39.3–53.9)	49.6 (39.3–59.9)
Non-metropolitan	5.0 (4.1–6.0)	4.4 (3.0–6.6)	9.5 (4.3–19.8)	4.7 (2.9–7.6)	8.3 (3.3–19.4)
Poor or fair self-rated health					
Yes	4.2 (3.3–5.3)	4.5 (3.0–6.6)	3.4 (1.7–8.2)	5.5 (3.9–7.7)	5.3 (2.4–11.4)
No	95.8 (94.7–96.7)	95.5 (93.5–97.0)	96.3 (91.8–98.3)	94.5 (92.3–96.1)	94.7 (88.6–97.6)

Abbreviation: CI, confidence interval.

eTable 8. Adjusted odds ratios (AOR) of one-year conditional prevalence of substance use disorders (abuse or dependence) among adolescent users of each corresponding substance by race or ethnicity

Adjusted logistic regression model ^a	Analysis sample	White	African-American	Native-American	Asian or Pacific Islander	Multiple-Race	Hispanic
Abuse or dependence, yes	Users of specific substance	AOR (95% CI)	Reference	AOR (95% CI)	AOR (95% CI)	AOR (95% CI)	AOR (95% CI)
Alcohol or drug	27,705	1.68 (1.45–1.96)	1.00	2.64 (1.70–4.10)	0.97 (0.67–1.40)	1.93 (1.49–2.49)	1.48 (1.20–1.84)
Alcohol and drug	11,240	1.86 (1.25–2.75)	1.00	1.93 (1.11–3.36)	1.01 (0.47–2.16)	2.66 (1.62–4.38)	2.19 (1.37–3.52)
Alcohol	24,294	2.15 (1.73–2.68)	1.00	3.36 (1.96–5.74)	1.22 (0.84–1.79)	2.55 (1.84–3.53)	2.11 (1.59–2.79)
Any drug ^b	14,651	1.41 (1.19–1.69)	1.00	1.64 (1.07–2.50)	0.91 (0.56–1.48)	1.59 (1.16–2.20)	1.35 (1.06–1.70)
Analgesic opioids	5141	1.46 (1.02–2.07)	1.00	1.02 (0.47–2.21)	0.66 (0.25–1.72)	2.42 (1.21–4.81)	1.63 (1.07–2.49)

Bold face: $P < .05$; results for marijuana, inhalant, cocaine, hallucinogen, stimulant, and tranquilizer use disorders are not reported due to non-significance by race/ethnicity ($P > .05$).

^aEach adjusted logistic regression model of each corresponding disorder included race/ethnicity controlling for age, gender, family income, population density of residence, self-rated health, and survey year.

^bAny drug includes any of the following: marijuana, inhalants, cocaine, hallucinogens, heroin, analgesic opioids, stimulant, sedatives, and tranquilizers.