



**Additional file 6: Expression of *MdMADS5* and *MdMADS10* in the core and the cortex tissues of ‘Gala’ apple during flower and early fruit development.** Closed circles represent cortex tissues and open circles represent core tissues. Core and cortex tissues were separated using laser capture microdissection. Gene expression was determined using quantitative RT-PCR and was normalized using *MdACTIN*. Expression of the gene is presented as the fold-change in relation to its expression at 0 DAFB. Error bar represents standard error of the mean of three biological replicates.