

Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table 1. SNP annotation, Odds Ratios (OR) and P-values corresponding to main effect of 178 common variants in genes that regulate circadian rhythm on breast cancer susceptibility (incident and prevalent cases), adjusted for matching factors ($n_{\text{cases}}=609$, $n_{\text{controls}}=1216$). ORs and p-values are also presented for an analysis of the main effect of each SNP within strata of exposure to rotating shift-work (<24 vs. ≥ 24 cumulative months of rotating shift-work). P-values are reported for both the independent effect of the interaction term and the joint effect of genotype and the interaction term. Analyses stratified by or adjusted for shift-work exposure were restricted to incident cases and their matched controls ($n_{\text{cases}}=438$, $n_{\text{controls}}=880$). Multiple-testing-adjusted p-values (P-perm) were obtained using the max(T) permutation procedure in PLINK (10,000 permutations) within covariate defined clusters.

| SNP | Allele | MAF | Gene | Location | Main Effect Analysis | | | <24mo Shift-work | | | ≥ 24 mo Shift-work | | | Joint Test P-value | Interac- tion Term P-value |
|----------|--------|-------|------|----------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|-------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | | | | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | | |
| rs707455 | G > A | 0.422 | PER3 | upstream | 1.08 (0.94, 1.25) | 0.2672 | 1.0000 | 1.13 (0.91, 1.41) | 0.2730 | 1.0000 | 1.06 (0.82, 1.36) | 0.6751 | 1.0000 | 0.5106 | 0.6102 |
| rs697672 | A > G | 0.14 | PER3 | upstream | 0.90 (0.74, 1.10) | 0.3191 | 1.0000 | 0.85 (0.62, 1.17) | 0.3193 | 1.0000 | 0.99 (0.69, 1.42) | 0.9632 | 1.0000 | 0.5744 | 0.5069 |

| SNP | Allele | MAF | Gene | Location | Main Effect Analysis | | | <24mo Shift-work | | | ≥24mo Shift-work | | | Joint Test P-value | Interac- tion Term P-value |
|------------|--------|------|-------|-------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | | | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | | |
| rs1044245 | G > A | 0.15 | PER3 | upstream | 1.02 (0.84, 1.25) | 0.8221 | 1.0000 | 1.11 (0.82, 1.51) | 0.4867 | 1.0000 | 1.04 (0.72, 1.50) | 0.8551 | 1.0000 | 0.7626 | 0.6888 |
| rs697673 | G > A | 0.22 | PER3 | upstream | 0.94 (0.79, 1.11) | 0.4767 | 1.0000 | 0.81 (0.62, 1.05) | 0.1141 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.74, 1.37) | 0.9631 | 1.0000 | 0.2829 | 0.2955 |
| rs228729 | G > A | 0.34 | PER3 | intron | 1.02 (0.87, 1.18) | 0.8389 | 1.0000 | 1.00 (0.79, 1.27) | 0.9818 | 1.0000 | 0.97 (0.74, 1.27) | 0.7991 | 1.0000 | 0.9992 | 0.7577 |
| rs228644 | G > A | 0.40 | PER3 | intron | 1.01 (0.88, 1.17) | 0.8477 | 1.0000 | 0.86 (0.69, 1.08) | 0.1866 | 1.0000 | 1.17 (0.91, 1.52) | 0.2188 | 1.0000 | 0.4471 | 0.0844 |
| rs11121029 | G > A | 0.23 | PER3 | intron | 1.07 (0.90, 1.26) | 0.4407 | 1.0000 | 1.09 (0.85, 1.41) | 0.4977 | 1.0000 | 1.12 (0.82, 1.53) | 0.4612 | 1.0000 | 0.7811 | 0.9265 |
| rs17374292 | G > A | 0.14 | PER3 | intron | 1.13 (0.94, 1.37) | 0.1983 | 1.0000 | 1.16 (0.86, 1.58) | 0.3364 | 1.0000 | 1.30 (0.93, 1.81) | 0.1278 | 1.0000 | 0.6435 | 0.5991 |
| rs697690 | A > G | 0.32 | PER3 | intron | 1.07 (0.92, 1.24) | 0.4131 | 1.0000 | 1.17 (0.92, 1.47) | 0.1980 | 1.0000 | 1.05 (0.80, 1.37) | 0.7195 | 1.0000 | 0.4322 | 0.5591 |
| rs2640909 | A > G | 0.31 | PER3 | coding | 0.88 (0.75, 1.02) | 0.0974 | 1.0000 | 0.83 (0.65, 1.05) | 0.1197 | 1.0000 | 0.92 (0.69, 1.23) | 0.5696 | 1.0000 | 0.2850 | 0.5010 |
| rs1773138 | G > A | 0.18 | PER3 | intron | 1.00 (0.83, 1.20) | 0.9843 | 1.0000 | 1.16 (0.88, 1.53) | 0.2945 | 1.0000 | 0.83 (0.60, 1.16) | 0.2756 | 0.9998 | 0.5698 | 0.1221 |
| rs228651 | G > A | 0.37 | PER3 | downstream | 1.03 (0.89, 1.19) | 0.7084 | 1.0000 | 0.93 (0.75, 1.17) | 0.5370 | 1.0000 | 1.29 (1.00, 1.66) | 0.0545 | 1.0000 | 0.8403 | 0.0697 |
| rs228648 | A > G | 0.45 | PER3 | downstream | 0.99 (0.86, 1.14) | 0.9000 | 1.0000 | 1.15 (0.93, 1.42) | 0.2118 | 1.0000 | 0.85 (0.66, 1.10) | 0.2105 | 1.0000 | 0.4779 | 0.0927 |
| rs11686712 | G > A | 0.43 | NPAS2 | flanking_SUT R | 1.00 (0.87, 1.16) | 0.9542 | 1.0000 | 0.97 (0.78, 1.21) | 0.8046 | 1.0000 | 0.93 (0.71, 1.22) | 0.5946 | 1.0000 | 0.9524 | 0.8357 |
| rs3888170 | A > G | 0.20 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.15 (0.96, 1.36) | 0.1209 | 1.0000 | 1.14 (0.87, 1.49) | 0.3355 | 1.0000 | 1.23 (0.90, 1.67) | 0.1914 | 1.0000 | 0.6144 | 0.7849 |
| rs3849381 | A > G | 0.31 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.05 (0.90, 1.22) | 0.5461 | 1.0000 | 0.91 (0.72, 1.15) | 0.4146 | 1.0000 | 1.08 (0.81, 1.44) | 0.6050 | 1.0000 | 0.6980 | 0.3631 |
| rs10165970 | G > A | 0.16 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.05 (0.86, 1.27) | 0.6561 | 1.0000 | 1.24 (0.93, 1.66) | 0.1505 | 1.0000 | 0.77 (0.53, 1.12) | 0.1685 | 0.9998 | 0.3417 | 0.0460 |

| SNP | Allele | MAF | Gene | Location | Main Effect Analysis | | | <24mo Shift-work | | | ≥24mo Shift-work | | | Joint Test P-value | Interac- tion Term P-value |
|------------|--------|------|-------|----------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | | | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | | |
| rs11691732 | G > C | 0.26 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.00 (0.85, 1.18) | 0.9986 | 1.0000 | 1.17 (0.92, 1.50) | 0.2001 | 1.0000 | 0.86 (0.64, 1.17) | 0.3521 | 1.0000 | 0.4491 | 0.1273 |
| rs10206927 | G > C | 0.26 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.00 (0.85, 1.17) | 0.9606 | 1.0000 | 1.16 (0.91, 1.48) | 0.2368 | 1.0000 | 0.87 (0.64, 1.18) | 0.3808 | 1.0000 | 0.4998 | 0.1529 |
| rs965519 | A > G | 0.17 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.97 (0.80, 1.17) | 0.7121 | 1.0000 | 1.02 (0.77, 1.37) | 0.8810 | 1.0000 | 0.81 (0.56, 1.17) | 0.2565 | 1.0000 | 0.9797 | 0.2996 |
| rs7598826 | A > G | 0.44 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.93 (0.80, 1.07) | 0.3016 | 1.0000 | 1.02 (0.82, 1.27) | 0.8818 | 1.0000 | 0.83 (0.63, 1.09) | 0.1706 | 1.0000 | 0.9852 | 0.2436 |
| rs930309 | A > T | 0.24 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.05 (0.89, 1.23) | 0.5822 | 1.0000 | 1.20 (0.93, 1.55) | 0.1553 | 1.0000 | 0.95 (0.70, 1.28) | 0.7235 | 1.0000 | 0.3786 | 0.2367 |
| rs12472321 | A > G | 0.30 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.98 (0.84, 1.15) | 0.8062 | 1.0000 | 1.08 (0.85, 1.37) | 0.5377 | 1.0000 | 0.97 (0.73, 1.29) | 0.8322 | 1.0000 | 0.8395 | 0.6056 |
| rs2871389 | A > G | 0.30 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.99 (0.85, 1.15) | 0.8591 | 1.0000 | 1.09 (0.86, 1.38) | 0.4816 | 1.0000 | 0.99 (0.74, 1.31) | 0.9330 | 1.0000 | 0.7925 | 0.6360 |
| rs6740935 | G > A | 0.38 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.93 (0.81, 1.08) | 0.3486 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.79, 1.22) | 0.8755 | 1.0000 | 0.87 (0.66, 1.15) | 0.3174 | 1.0000 | 0.9882 | 0.5261 |
| rs12712083 | A > G | 0.45 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.94 (0.82, 1.08) | 0.4147 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.79, 1.20) | 0.8151 | 1.0000 | 0.93 (0.72, 1.20) | 0.5756 | 1.0000 | 0.9803 | 0.8033 |
| rs1369481 | G > A | 0.29 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.05 (0.90, 1.23) | 0.5175 | 1.0000 | 1.15 (0.91, 1.46) | 0.2440 | 1.0000 | 0.91 (0.68, 1.22) | 0.5360 | 1.0000 | 0.5268 | 0.2362 |
| rs17654772 | G > A | 0.25 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.02 (0.86, 1.20) | 0.8506 | 1.0000 | 0.86 (0.67, 1.11) | 0.2427 | 1.0000 | 1.19 (0.89, 1.60) | 0.2461 | 1.0000 | 0.5101 | 0.1172 |
| rs4851377 | A > G | 0.46 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.01 (0.88, 1.16) | 0.9178 | 1.0000 | 1.09 (0.88, 1.36) | 0.4180 | 1.0000 | 0.93 (0.72, 1.21) | 0.6074 | 1.0000 | 0.6947 | 0.3639 |
| rs920085 | G > A | 0.28 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.01 (0.86, 1.18) | 0.9046 | 1.0000 | 1.11 (0.88, 1.41) | 0.3671 | 1.0000 | 0.93 (0.69, 1.24) | 0.6208 | 1.0000 | 0.6309 | 0.3167 |
| rs13394520 | A > G | 0.41 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.01 (0.88, 1.16) | 0.8874 | 1.0000 | 0.90 (0.73, 1.11) | 0.3244 | 1.0000 | 1.14 (0.88, 1.46) | 0.3257 | 1.0000 | 0.6035 | 0.1646 |
| rs356656 | C > G | 0.17 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.99 (0.82, 1.19) | 0.9029 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.74, 1.30) | 0.8896 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.71, 1.43) | 0.9797 | 1.0000 | 0.9910 | 0.8775 |

| SNP | Allele | MAF | Gene | Location | Main Effect Analysis | | | <24mo Shift-work | | | ≥24mo Shift-work | | | Joint Test | Interac- tion Term |
|------------|--------|------|-------|----------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | P-value | P-value |
| rs11894671 | C > A | 0.23 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.02 (0.86, 1.20) | 0.8582 | 1.0000 | 0.86 (0.66, 1.12) | 0.2677 | 1.0000 | 1.16 (0.86, 1.56) | 0.3199 | 1.0000 | 0.5346 | 0.1514 |
| rs356643 | A > G | 0.46 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.02 (0.89, 1.17) | 0.7837 | 1.0000 | 1.05 (0.85, 1.29) | 0.6793 | 1.0000 | 1.00 (0.78, 1.29) | 0.9963 | 1.0000 | 0.9039 | 0.7943 |
| rs6725296 | G > A | 0.19 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.01 (0.84, 1.21) | 0.9101 | 1.0000 | 1.14 (0.87, 1.50) | 0.3449 | 1.0000 | 0.85 (0.60, 1.21) | 0.3684 | 1.0000 | 0.6070 | 0.1824 |
| rs13026599 | A > G | 0.18 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.99 (0.83, 1.18) | 0.8965 | 1.0000 | 0.92 (0.69, 1.22) | 0.5491 | 1.0000 | 1.02 (0.74, 1.42) | 0.8964 | 1.0000 | 0.8281 | 0.5909 |
| rs17717414 | A > G | 0.19 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.02 (0.85, 1.21) | 0.8632 | 1.0000 | 1.10 (0.84, 1.45) | 0.4733 | 1.0000 | 0.82 (0.58, 1.16) | 0.2607 | 1.0000 | 0.7646 | 0.2046 |
| rs3754674 | G > C | 0.40 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.95 (0.82, 1.09) | 0.4491 | 1.0000 | 0.96 (0.77, 1.21) | 0.7546 | 1.0000 | 0.94 (0.72, 1.22) | 0.6273 | 1.0000 | 0.9639 | 0.8141 |
| rs13025524 | G > A | 0.33 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.91 (0.78, 1.06) | 0.2174 | 0.9971 | 0.99 (0.79, 1.25) | 0.9562 | 1.0000 | 0.88 (0.67, 1.16) | 0.3719 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.4562 |
| rs11688832 | C > A | 0.22 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.97 (0.82, 1.15) | 0.7428 | 1.0000 | 1.03 (0.80, 1.32) | 0.8261 | 1.0000 | 0.91 (0.66, 1.25) | 0.5549 | 1.0000 | 0.9722 | 0.5837 |
| rs3768984 | A > C | 0.25 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.99 (0.85, 1.16) | 0.9372 | 1.0000 | 0.94 (0.73, 1.21) | 0.6070 | 1.0000 | 1.03 (0.77, 1.36) | 0.8480 | 1.0000 | 0.8661 | 0.6091 |
| rs17025005 | G > A | 0.18 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.91 (0.76, 1.09) | 0.3206 | 1.0000 | 1.06 (0.80, 1.40) | 0.6983 | 1.0000 | 0.88 (0.64, 1.22) | 0.4536 | 1.0000 | 0.9217 | 0.3910 |
| rs7605570 | G > A | 0.39 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.88 (0.76, 1.01) | 0.0707 | 0.9963 | 0.72 (0.57, 0.90) | 0.0050 | 0.5975 | 1.01 (0.78, 1.31) | 0.9210 | 1.0000 | 0.0209 | 0.0547 |
| rs12712085 | G > A | 0.42 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.87 (0.75, 1.00) | 0.0497 | 0.9969 | 0.69 (0.55, 0.87) | 0.0016 | 0.3523 | 1.05 (0.81, 1.35) | 0.7205 | 1.0000 | 0.0073 | 0.0187 |
| rs3820787 | G > A | 0.35 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.90 (0.78, 1.04) | 0.1612 | 1.0000 | 0.69 (0.54, 0.87) | 0.0016 | 0.4428 | 1.04 (0.80, 1.35) | 0.7506 | 1.0000 | 0.0071 | 0.0164 |
| rs10191450 | G > A | 0.37 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.12 (0.97, 1.29) | 0.1202 | 1.0000 | 1.37 (1.09, 1.71) | 0.0062 | 0.9992 | 0.89 (0.68, 1.16) | 0.3822 | 1.0000 | 0.0239 | 0.0148 |
| rs4851390 | A > G | 0.19 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.03 (0.87, 1.22) | 0.7379 | 1.0000 | 1.05 (0.81, 1.36) | 0.7173 | 1.0000 | 1.05 (0.76, 1.44) | 0.7843 | 1.0000 | 0.9503 | 0.9705 |

| SNP | Allele | MAF | Gene | Location | Main Effect Analysis | | | <24mo Shift-work | | | ≥24mo Shift-work | | | Joint Test | Interac- tion Term |
|------------|--------|------|-------|-------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | P-value | P-value |
| rs882272 | G > A | 0.42 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.12 (0.97, 1.28) | 0.1244 | 1.0000 | 1.38 (1.10, 1.72) | 0.0055 | 0.7185 | 0.93 (0.72, 1.20) | 0.5626 | 1.0000 | 0.0200 | 0.0260 |
| rs17020663 | G > C | 0.13 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.98 (0.80, 1.21) | 0.8769 | 1.0000 | 1.10 (0.80, 1.50) | 0.5669 | 1.0000 | 0.92 (0.63, 1.35) | 0.6631 | 1.0000 | 0.8392 | 0.4462 |
| rs6747755 | G > A | 0.22 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.97 (0.82, 1.15) | 0.7454 | 1.0000 | 1.12 (0.87, 1.45) | 0.3664 | 1.0000 | 0.79 (0.57, 1.09) | 0.1528 | 1.0000 | 0.6655 | 0.0745 |
| rs7581886 | A > G | 0.14 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.84 (0.68, 1.04) | 0.1082 | 0.9935 | 0.65 (0.46, 0.91) | 0.0127 | 0.7628 | 1.17 (0.80, 1.71) | 0.4109 | 1.0000 | 0.0448 | 0.0210 |
| rs4851392 | G > A | 0.28 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.87 (0.75, 1.02) | 0.0852 | 0.9987 | 0.65 (0.51, 0.84) | 0.0009 | 0.0029 | 1.13 (0.85, 1.48) | 0.4007 | 1.0000 | 0.0044 | 0.0040 |
| rs1562313 | G > A | 0.19 | NPAS2 | coding | 1.04 (0.87, 1.24) | 0.6566 | 1.0000 | 1.22 (0.94, 1.60) | 0.1409 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.71, 1.36) | 0.8967 | 1.0000 | 0.3356 | 0.2934 |
| rs2305160 | G > A | 0.34 | NPAS2 | coding | 0.90 (0.78, 1.04) | 0.1592 | 1.0000 | 0.65 (0.51, 0.82) | 0.0003 | 0.0029 | 1.19 (0.93, 1.54) | 0.1734 | 1.0000 | 0.0014 | 0.0005 |
| rs2305159 | A > C | 0.28 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.03 (0.88, 1.19) | 0.7452 | 1.0000 | 1.12 (0.89, 1.41) | 0.3267 | 1.0000 | 0.93 (0.70, 1.24) | 0.6229 | 1.0000 | 0.6145 | 0.2949 |
| rs6719533 | A > G | 0.46 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.04 (0.90, 1.19) | 0.6247 | 1.0000 | 1.16 (0.93, 1.45) | 0.1841 | 1.0000 | 0.84 (0.65, 1.07) | 0.1600 | 1.0000 | 0.3699 | 0.0441 |
| rs3754678 | G > A | 0.38 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.99 (0.86, 1.14) | 0.8798 | 1.0000 | 1.03 (0.82, 1.28) | 0.8231 | 1.0000 | 0.99 (0.76, 1.29) | 0.9325 | 1.0000 | 0.9769 | 0.8226 |
| rs3768993 | G > A | 0.48 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.92 (0.80, 1.06) | 0.2512 | 0.9996 | 0.87 (0.70, 1.07) | 0.1847 | 0.9998 | 1.08 (0.83, 1.41) | 0.5745 | 1.0000 | 0.4197 | 0.2169 |
| rs11123857 | A > G | 0.28 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.18 (1.02, 1.38) | 0.0307 | 0.9988 | 1.17 (0.92, 1.49) | 0.1923 | 1.0000 | 0.94 (0.70, 1.25) | 0.6552 | 1.0000 | 0.4848 | 0.3007 |
| rs1867861 | G > C | 0.47 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.95 (0.83, 1.09) | 0.4784 | 1.0000 | 0.90 (0.73, 1.11) | 0.3059 | 1.0000 | 1.12 (0.85, 1.46) | 0.4207 | 1.0000 | 0.6063 | 0.2171 |
| rs9223 | G > A | 0.32 | NPAS2 | coding | 1.00 (0.86, 1.16) | 0.9916 | 1.0000 | 0.93 (0.74, 1.17) | 0.5400 | 1.0000 | 1.14 (0.86, 1.51) | 0.3508 | 1.0000 | 0.8224 | 0.2817 |
| rs935401 | A > T | 0.45 | NPAS2 | flanking_3UT R | 1.09 (0.95, 1.25) | 0.2330 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.82, 1.26) | 0.8967 | 1.0000 | 1.06 (0.82, 1.38) | 0.6605 | 1.0000 | 0.9949 | 0.7972 |

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|------------|--------|------|----------|-------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | P-value | P-value |
| rs1374324 | G > A | 0.33 | NPAS2 | flanking_3UT R | 0.93 (0.80, 1.07) | 0.3127 | 1.0000 | 0.95 (0.76, 1.18) | 0.6336 | 1.0000 | 1.00 (0.75, 1.32) | 0.9746 | 1.0000 | 0.8987 | 0.8135 |
| rs13417456 | A > G | 0.22 | NPAS2 | flanking_3UT R | 0.96 (0.82, 1.14) | 0.6682 | 1.0000 | 1.05 (0.82, 1.35) | 0.6948 | 1.0000 | 0.91 (0.67, 1.24) | 0.5595 | 1.0000 | 0.9206 | 0.5023 |
| rs6735304 | G > A | 0.35 | NPAS2 | downstream | 1.07 (0.93, 1.23) | 0.3690 | 1.0000 | 1.16 (0.94, 1.45) | 0.1689 | 1.0000 | 0.88 (0.68, 1.15) | 0.3545 | 1.0000 | 0.3839 | 0.1284 |
| rs2278724 | C > G | 0.20 | NPAS2 | downstream | 0.92 (0.77, 1.10) | 0.3410 | 1.0000 | 0.80 (0.60, 1.05) | 0.1094 | 0.9197 | 0.92 (0.67, 1.28) | 0.6400 | 1.0000 | 0.2841 | 0.4954 |
| rs13397106 | G > A | 0.20 | SERPINE2 | intron | 1.09 (0.92, 1.30) | 0.3040 | 1.0000 | 1.09 (0.84, 1.42) | 0.5238 | 1.0000 | 1.17 (0.85, 1.62) | 0.3241 | 1.0000 | 0.8382 | 0.6997 |
| rs2305174 | G > A | 0.16 | PER2 | upstream | 0.95 (0.78, 1.14) | 0.5658 | 1.0000 | 1.02 (0.76, 1.36) | 0.9133 | 1.0000 | 0.88 (0.63, 1.23) | 0.4447 | 1.0000 | 0.9978 | 0.5172 |
| rs7584376 | C > A | 0.32 | PER2 | upstream | 1.04 (0.90, 1.20) | 0.6136 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.80, 1.29) | 0.9155 | 1.0000 | 0.99 (0.76, 1.29) | 0.9226 | 1.0000 | 0.9924 | 0.9186 |
| rs11696058 | G > A | 0.32 | PER2 | upstream | 1.04 (0.90, 1.20) | 0.6152 | 1.0000 | 0.95 (0.75, 1.21) | 0.6779 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.75, 1.28) | 0.8876 | 1.0000 | 0.9202 | 0.8207 |
| rs11894535 | G > A | 0.22 | PER2 | intron | 0.95 (0.80, 1.12) | 0.5291 | 1.0000 | 0.90 (0.69, 1.17) | 0.4243 | 1.0000 | 0.87 (0.65, 1.17) | 0.3533 | 1.0000 | 0.7122 | 0.9134 |
| rs2304674 | A > G | 0.28 | PER2 | intron | 0.98 (0.84, 1.14) | 0.7806 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.77, 1.26) | 0.8960 | 1.0000 | 0.92 (0.70, 1.22) | 0.5714 | 1.0000 | 0.9833 | 0.7691 |
| rs10462023 | G > A | 0.36 | PER2 | intron | 1.01 (0.87, 1.17) | 0.8800 | 1.0000 | 0.96 (0.77, 1.20) | 0.7327 | 1.0000 | 1.04 (0.79, 1.37) | 0.7574 | 1.0000 | 0.9317 | 0.6370 |
| rs4663302 | G > A | 0.34 | PER2 | flanking_5UT R | 1.00 (0.86, 1.16) | 0.9968 | 1.0000 | 1.06 (0.84, 1.32) | 0.6386 | 1.0000 | 0.96 (0.73, 1.26) | 0.7457 | 1.0000 | 0.8603 | 0.5573 |
| rs7681432 | G > A | 0.28 | CLOCK | upstream | 0.90 (0.77, 1.04) | 0.1635 | 0.9996 | 0.85 (0.67, 1.07) | 0.1691 | 1.0000 | 0.99 (0.75, 1.31) | 0.9472 | 1.0000 | 0.3993 | 0.4122 |
| rs4864539 | A > G | 0.34 | CLOCK | upstream | 0.99 (0.85, 1.14) | 0.8545 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.81, 1.27) | 0.9108 | 1.0000 | 0.99 (0.76, 1.30) | 0.9482 | 1.0000 | 0.9953 | 0.9052 |
| rs4864540 | G > A | 0.30 | CLOCK | upstream | 0.97 (0.83, 1.13) | 0.7064 | 1.0000 | 1.04 (0.82, 1.32) | 0.7333 | 1.0000 | 0.96 (0.73, 1.26) | 0.7763 | 1.0000 | 0.9567 | 0.6863 |

| SNP | Allele | MAF | Gene | Location | Main Effect Analysis | | | <24mo Shift-work | | | ≥24mo Shift-work | | | Joint Test | Interac- tion Term |
|------------|--------|------|----------|---------------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | P-value | P-value |
| rs17776421 | G > A | 0.39 | CLOCK | upstream | 0.96 (0.83, 1.11) | 0.5710 | 1.0000 | 0.95 (0.76, 1.18) | 0.6493 | 1.0000 | 1.05 (0.81, 1.38) | 0.7034 | 1.0000 | 0.8951 | 0.5116 |
| rs6837871 | G > A | 0.22 | CLOCK | upstream | 1.04 (0.88, 1.22) | 0.6789 | 1.0000 | 1.06 (0.82, 1.37) | 0.6782 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.75, 1.36) | 0.9369 | 1.0000 | 0.9288 | 0.8735 |
| rs11133373 | C > G | 0.32 | CLOCK | upstream | 1.10 (0.95, 1.27) | 0.2056 | 1.0000 | 1.13 (0.90, 1.41) | 0.2990 | 1.0000 | 1.27 (0.97, 1.66) | 0.0770 | 1.0000 | 0.5630 | 0.5336 |
| rs11133375 | G > A | 0.49 | CLOCK | upstream | 1.09 (0.95, 1.24) | 0.2205 | 0.9999 | 1.09 (0.88, 1.34) | 0.4381 | 1.0000 | 0.83 (0.65, 1.06) | 0.1341 | 0.9891 | 0.7412 | 0.5172 |
| rs501679 | A > G | 0.34 | CLOCK | upstream | 0.91 (0.79, 1.05) | 0.1930 | 1.0000 | 0.93 (0.74, 1.17) | 0.5532 | 1.0000 | 0.89 (0.69, 1.15) | 0.3727 | 1.0000 | 0.8343 | 0.8191 |
| rs819270 | G > A | 0.30 | CLOCK | upstream | 0.97 (0.84, 1.12) | 0.6889 | 1.0000 | 0.96 (0.76, 1.21) | 0.7107 | 1.0000 | 0.91 (0.70, 1.19) | 0.4955 | 1.0000 | 0.9391 | 0.7814 |
| rs4864984 | G > A | 0.19 | CLOCK | upstream | 0.83 (0.69, 0.99) | 0.0366 | 0.7422 | 0.86 (0.66, 1.13) | 0.2890 | 1.0000 | 0.72 (0.51, 1.02) | 0.0652 | 0.9405 | 0.5660 | 0.4390 |
| rs11945371 | C > A | 0.32 | CLOCK | upstream | 1.15 (1.00, 1.34) | 0.0535 | 0.9036 | 1.10 (0.88, 1.38) | 0.4181 | 1.0000 | 1.21 (0.93, 1.57) | 0.1532 | 1.0000 | 0.7112 | 0.6192 |
| rs11943456 | A > G | 0.47 | CLOCK | upstream | 1.17 (1.02, 1.34) | 0.0259 | 0.8102 | 1.11 (0.89, 1.37) | 0.3571 | 1.0000 | 0.80 (0.63, 1.02) | 0.0750 | 0.9548 | 0.6572 | 0.4656 |
| rs17776975 | G > A | 0.28 | CLOCK | upstream | 0.94 (0.81, 1.09) | 0.4380 | 1.0000 | 0.94 (0.75, 1.19) | 0.6013 | 1.0000 | 0.91 (0.69, 1.19) | 0.4853 | 1.0000 | 0.8750 | 0.8625 |
| rs1801260 | A > G | 0.28 | CLOCK | 3UTR | 0.94 (0.81, 1.09) | 0.4381 | 1.0000 | 0.95 (0.76, 1.20) | 0.6914 | 1.0000 | 0.89 (0.68, 1.16) | 0.3850 | 1.0000 | 0.9273 | 0.6889 |
| rs9791094 | A > G | 0.46 | FLJ41309 | flanking_3UTR | 0.98 (0.85, 1.12) | 0.7390 | 1.0000 | 0.91 (0.73, 1.13) | 0.3966 | 1.0000 | 1.09 (0.84, 1.41) | 0.5301 | 1.0000 | 0.7156 | 0.2966 |
| rs10045427 | A > C | 0.30 | CSNK1A1 | flanking_3UTR | 1.03 (0.88, 1.19) | 0.7212 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.78, 1.23) | 0.8830 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.74, 1.30) | 0.8833 | 1.0000 | 0.9822 | 0.9814 |
| rs6886243 | A > G | 0.25 | CSNK1A1 | intron | 0.96 (0.82, 1.12) | 0.5957 | 1.0000 | 0.96 (0.74, 1.23) | 0.7252 | 1.0000 | 1.14 (0.86, 1.52) | 0.3694 | 1.0000 | 0.9474 | 0.4226 |
| rs2077482 | A > T | 0.28 | CSNK1A1 | intron | 0.99 (0.85, 1.15) | 0.8928 | 1.0000 | 0.93 (0.74, 1.18) | 0.5453 | 1.0000 | 0.91 (0.68, 1.21) | 0.4967 | 1.0000 | 0.8230 | 0.9133 |

| SNP | Allele | MAF | Gene | Location | Main Effect Analysis | | | <24mo Shift-work | | | ≥24mo Shift-work | | | Joint Test | Interac- tion Term |
|------------|--------|------|------------|----------------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | P-value | P-value |
| rs1947582 | G > A | 0.48 | CSNK1 A1 | intron | 0.96 (0.83, 1.10) | 0.5294 | 1.0000 | 0.94 (0.76, 1.18) | 0.6157 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.76, 1.27) | 0.8809 | 1.0000 | 0.8952 | 0.9175 |
| rs7712431 | A > G | 0.17 | CSNK1 A1 | intron | 1.07 (0.89, 1.29) | 0.4616 | 1.0000 | 1.07 (0.80, 1.43) | 0.6474 | 1.0000 | 0.96 (0.69, 1.36) | 0.8375 | 1.0000 | 0.9130 | 0.6691 |
| rs10058728 | T > A | 0.45 | CSNK1 A1 | intron | 1.07 (0.93, 1.23) | 0.3341 | 1.0000 | 1.12 (0.90, 1.39) | 0.3070 | 1.0000 | 1.04 (0.80, 1.34) | 0.7823 | 1.0000 | 0.6106 | 0.7331 |
| rs12201804 | G > A | 0.15 | LOC643 954 | flanking_3UT R | 0.90 (0.74, 1.09) | 0.2628 | 1.0000 | 1.08 (0.80, 1.45) | 0.6393 | 1.0000 | 0.78 (0.54, 1.12) | 0.1760 | 1.0000 | 0.8934 | 0.1901 |
| rs7809903 | C > G | 0.43 | NXP1 | flanking_3UT R | 1.06 (0.92, 1.22) | 0.4280 | 1.0000 | 1.15 (0.92, 1.43) | 0.2152 | 1.0000 | 1.02 (0.78, 1.33) | 0.8772 | 1.0000 | 0.4980 | 0.5077 |
| rs2188253 | G > A | 0.30 | LOC645 680 | flanking_5UT R | 1.01 (0.86, 1.17) | 0.9385 | 1.0000 | 1.05 (0.83, 1.33) | 0.6922 | 1.0000 | 0.97 (0.74, 1.28) | 0.8418 | 1.0000 | 0.9346 | 0.6631 |
| rs7823976 | A > G | 0.48 | NAT1 | flanking_5UT R | 0.99 (0.86, 1.14) | 0.8871 | 1.0000 | 0.96 (0.78, 1.19) | 0.7023 | 1.0000 | 0.99 (0.76, 1.28) | 0.9258 | 1.0000 | 0.9388 | 0.9290 |
| rs6586710 | A > T | 0.30 | NAT1 | flanking_5UT R | 1.02 (0.88, 1.19) | 0.7968 | 1.0000 | 0.94 (0.74, 1.18) | 0.5696 | 1.0000 | 1.05 (0.79, 1.40) | 0.7351 | 1.0000 | 0.8315 | 0.4849 |
| rs4921877 | A > T | 0.26 | NAT1 | flanking_5UT R | 0.94 (0.81, 1.10) | 0.4706 | 1.0000 | 0.88 (0.69, 1.12) | 0.2956 | 1.0000 | 0.88 (0.66, 1.18) | 0.3923 | 1.0000 | 0.5457 | 0.9161 |
| rs10888150 | G > A | 0.42 | NAT1 | flanking_5UT R | 1.02 (0.89, 1.18) | 0.7464 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.81, 1.25) | 0.9425 | 1.0000 | 0.99 (0.76, 1.29) | 0.9364 | 1.0000 | 0.9976 | 0.9690 |
| rs6586712 | A > C | 0.35 | NAT1 | flanking_5UT R | 0.98 (0.85, 1.13) | 0.7772 | 1.0000 | 0.94 (0.75, 1.18) | 0.5940 | 1.0000 | 0.90 (0.69, 1.18) | 0.4336 | 1.0000 | 0.8607 | 0.8353 |
| rs4921581 | G > A | 0.32 | NAT1 | intron | 1.11 (0.95, 1.28) | 0.1811 | 1.0000 | 1.19 (0.95, 1.50) | 0.1296 | 0.9676 | 1.10 (0.85, 1.44) | 0.4624 | 1.0000 | 0.3022 | 0.6733 |
| rs2172426 | A > G | 0.46 | NAT2 | upstream | 1.03 (0.90, 1.18) | 0.6934 | 1.0000 | 1.09 (0.88, 1.36) | 0.4151 | 1.0000 | 1.09 (0.85, 1.40) | 0.4807 | 1.0000 | 0.6979 | 0.9800 |
| rs1495750 | G > A | 0.45 | NAT2 | upstream | 1.00 (0.87, 1.15) | 0.9939 | 1.0000 | 0.94 (0.76, 1.16) | 0.5678 | 1.0000 | 1.17 (0.91, 1.50) | 0.2224 | 1.0000 | 0.8614 | 0.2032 |
| rs17595174 | C > A | 0.34 | NAT2 | upstream | 0.97 (0.84, 1.12) | 0.7061 | 1.0000 | 0.97 (0.78, 1.22) | 0.8059 | 1.0000 | 0.81 (0.62, 1.05) | 0.1109 | 1.0000 | 0.9711 | 0.3031 |

| SNP | Allele | MAF | Gene | Location | Main Effect Analysis | | | <24mo Shift-work | | | ≥24mo Shift-work | | | Joint Test P-value | Interaction Term P-value |
|------------|--------|------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | | | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | | |
| rs7016785 | A > G | 0.33 | NAT2 | upstream | 1.01 (0.88, 1.17) | 0.8886 | 1.0000 | 0.95 (0.76, 1.20) | 0.6763 | 1.0000 | 1.03 (0.79, 1.34) | 0.8373 | 1.0000 | 0.9266 | 0.7008 |
| rs4646246 | A > G | 0.17 | NAT2 | flanking_5UT R | 0.97 (0.81, 1.16) | 0.7299 | 1.0000 | 0.85 (0.63, 1.15) | 0.2936 | 1.0000 | 1.25 (0.92, 1.69) | 0.1494 | 1.0000 | 0.5724 | 0.0770 |
| rs7011792 | C > G | 0.40 | NAT2 | intron | 0.97 (0.85, 1.12) | 0.7240 | 1.0000 | 0.96 (0.77, 1.20) | 0.7058 | 1.0000 | 0.80 (0.62, 1.04) | 0.0960 | 0.9997 | 0.9289 | 0.3108 |
| rs1961456 | A > G | 0.30 | NAT2 | intron | 0.97 (0.84, 1.14) | 0.7397 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.77, 1.24) | 0.8496 | 1.0000 | 1.14 (0.86, 1.50) | 0.3566 | 1.0000 | 0.9770 | 0.4027 |
| rs1801280 | A > G | 0.44 | NAT2 | coding | 1.00 (0.87, 1.14) | 0.9442 | 1.0000 | 1.03 (0.83, 1.28) | 0.7987 | 1.0000 | 0.86 (0.67, 1.11) | 0.2354 | 1.0000 | 0.9694 | 0.2744 |
| rs721399 | A > G | 0.29 | NAT2 | flanking_3UT R | 0.92 (0.79, 1.08) | 0.2975 | 1.0000 | 0.91 (0.71, 1.16) | 0.4351 | 1.0000 | 1.04 (0.79, 1.37) | 0.7790 | 1.0000 | 0.7376 | 0.4616 |
| rs4646257 | G > A | 0.18 | NAT2 | flanking_3UT R | 0.89 (0.74, 1.07) | 0.2156 | 0.9998 | 0.80 (0.59, 1.08) | 0.1439 | 0.9941 | 1.12 (0.82, 1.51) | 0.4791 | 1.0000 | 0.3437 | 0.1321 |
| rs12676857 | A > G | 0.15 | NAT2 | flanking_3UT R | 0.89 (0.73, 1.09) | 0.2451 | 1.0000 | 0.74 (0.53, 1.04) | 0.0794 | 0.9451 | 1.21 (0.87, 1.66) | 0.2531 | 1.0000 | 0.2119 | 0.0395 |
| rs2410562 | A > G | 0.41 | NAT2 | flanking_3UT R | 1.06 (0.92, 1.22) | 0.4038 | 1.0000 | 1.13 (0.91, 1.41) | 0.2751 | 1.0000 | 1.02 (0.79, 1.31) | 0.9041 | 1.0000 | 0.5476 | 0.5429 |
| rs10828243 | G > A | 0.25 | LOC729 243 | flanking_3UT R | 1.13 (0.96, 1.32) | 0.1394 | 0.9996 | 1.13 (0.88, 1.44) | 0.3380 | 1.0000 | 1.04 (0.78, 1.39) | 0.8029 | 1.0000 | 0.6631 | 0.7338 |
| rs7942486 | A > C | 0.44 | ARNTL | flanking_5UT R | 0.95 (0.82, 1.09) | 0.4551 | 1.0000 | 0.90 (0.72, 1.12) | 0.3425 | 1.0000 | 1.00 (0.78, 1.29) | 0.9778 | 1.0000 | 0.6145 | 0.5116 |
| rs11022742 | A > G | 0.27 | ARNTL | flanking_5UT R | 1.00 (0.85, 1.17) | 0.9753 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.79, 1.28) | 0.9474 | 1.0000 | 1.17 (0.88, 1.56) | 0.2741 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 0.4292 |
| rs7950226 | G > A | 0.46 | ARNTL | intron | 1.03 (0.90, 1.19) | 0.6437 | 1.0000 | 0.92 (0.74, 1.15) | 0.4712 | 1.0000 | 1.07 (0.83, 1.38) | 0.5995 | 1.0000 | 0.7761 | 0.3788 |
| rs10766074 | A > G | 0.17 | ARNTL | intron | 0.94 (0.78, 1.13) | 0.4819 | 1.0000 | 0.97 (0.73, 1.30) | 0.8505 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.70, 1.38) | 0.9263 | 1.0000 | 0.9743 | 0.9883 |
| rs4757144 | A > G | 0.41 | ARNTL | intron | 0.92 (0.80, 1.06) | 0.2490 | 1.0000 | 0.88 (0.71, 1.10) | 0.2544 | 1.0000 | 0.94 (0.73, 1.21) | 0.6157 | 1.0000 | 0.5118 | 0.7050 |

| SNP | Allele | MAF | Gene | Location | Main Effect Analysis | | | <24mo Shift-work | | | ≥24mo Shift-work | | | Joint Test P-value | Interac- tion Term P-value |
|------------|--------|------|-------|------------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | | | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | | |
| rs11022765 | C > A | 0.25 | ARNTL | intron | 0.97 (0.82, 1.13) | 0.6731 | 1.0000 | 1.07 (0.83, 1.37) | 0.5907 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.75, 1.34) | 0.9720 | 1.0000 | 0.8727 | 0.7342 |
| rs6486121 | A > G | 0.37 | ARNTL | intron | 1.00 (0.86, 1.15) | 0.9549 | 1.0000 | 1.19 (0.95, 1.49) | 0.1359 | 1.0000 | 0.90 (0.68, 1.18) | 0.4327 | 1.0000 | 0.3466 | 0.1263 |
| rs10832027 | A > G | 0.32 | ARNTL | intron | 0.96 (0.82, 1.11) | 0.5655 | 1.0000 | 1.07 (0.84, 1.35) | 0.5951 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.75, 1.29) | 0.8986 | 1.0000 | 0.8793 | 0.6516 |
| rs1562438 | G > A | 0.28 | ARNTL | intron | 1.06 (0.91, 1.24) | 0.4624 | 1.0000 | 1.15 (0.90, 1.46) | 0.2713 | 1.0000 | 1.12 (0.85, 1.49) | 0.4209 | 1.0000 | 0.5456 | 0.9187 |
| rs12421530 | C > G | 0.39 | ARNTL | intron | 0.98 (0.85, 1.13) | 0.7673 | 1.0000 | 1.10 (0.88, 1.38) | 0.4003 | 1.0000 | 0.85 (0.64, 1.12) | 0.2356 | 1.0000 | 0.7098 | 0.1493 |
| rs3789327 | A > G | 0.46 | ARNTL | intron | 0.99 (0.86, 1.14) | 0.8563 | 1.0000 | 1.02 (0.82, 1.27) | 0.8785 | 1.0000 | 0.87 (0.67, 1.12) | 0.2698 | 1.0000 | 0.9830 | 0.3401 |
| rs11022778 | A > C | 0.32 | ARNTL | intron | 1.04 (0.89, 1.21) | 0.6264 | 1.0000 | 0.88 (0.70, 1.11) | 0.2908 | 1.0000 | 1.07 (0.82, 1.40) | 0.6293 | 1.0000 | 0.6015 | 0.3194 |
| rs969485 | A > G | 0.30 | ARNTL | intron | 1.16 (0.99, 1.35) | 0.0590 | 0.9944 | 1.19 (0.94, 1.51) | 0.1532 | 1.0000 | 1.19 (0.90, 1.57) | 0.2280 | 1.0000 | 0.3560 | 0.9400 |
| rs1044432 | A > T | 0.16 | ARNTL | downstream | 0.84 (0.69, 1.01) | 0.0643 | 1.0000 | 0.85 (0.64, 1.14) | 0.2859 | 1.0000 | 0.88 (0.62, 1.25) | 0.4878 | 1.0000 | 0.5643 | 0.8736 |
| rs17452383 | A > G | 0.13 | ARNTL | downstream | 1.07 (0.87, 1.30) | 0.5336 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.74, 1.37) | 0.9548 | 1.0000 | 1.13 (0.78, 1.63) | 0.5330 | 1.0000 | 0.9960 | 0.6959 |
| rs10832032 | C > A | 0.44 | ARNTL | downstream | 1.01 (0.87, 1.16) | 0.9347 | 1.0000 | 1.00 (0.80, 1.24) | 0.9653 | 1.0000 | 1.06 (0.82, 1.37) | 0.6417 | 1.0000 | 0.9996 | 0.7339 |
| rs211135 | C > A | 0.44 | TPH1 | upstream | 0.99 (0.86, 1.14) | 0.9103 | 1.0000 | 1.11 (0.89, 1.39) | 0.3349 | 1.0000 | 0.96 (0.75, 1.24) | 0.7727 | 1.0000 | 0.6542 | 0.3724 |
| rs1800532 | C > A | 0.38 | TPH1 | intron | 1.04 (0.90, 1.19) | 0.6248 | 1.0000 | 0.85 (0.68, 1.07) | 0.1686 | 0.9988 | 1.13 (0.88, 1.46) | 0.3482 | 1.0000 | 0.4052 | 0.0999 |
| rs11024449 | G > A | 0.24 | TPH1 | intron | 0.95 (0.81, 1.12) | 0.5624 | 1.0000 | 0.95 (0.74, 1.22) | 0.6647 | 1.0000 | 1.11 (0.83, 1.48) | 0.4893 | 1.0000 | 0.9035 | 0.4505 |
| rs591556 | G > A | 0.17 | TPH1 | intron | 0.94 (0.78, 1.13) | 0.5206 | 1.0000 | 1.16 (0.88, 1.53) | 0.2897 | 1.0000 | 0.75 (0.53, 1.07) | 0.1098 | 0.9786 | 0.5813 | 0.0541 |

| SNP | Allele | MAF | Gene | Location | Main Effect Analysis | | | <24mo Shift-work | | | ≥24mo Shift-work | | | Joint Test | Interac- tion Term |
|------------|--------|------|-------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | P-value | P-value |
| rs623580 | T > A | 0.35 | TPH1 | flanking_5UT R | 0.99 (0.86, 1.14) | 0.8870 | 1.0000 | 1.21 (0.97, 1.51) | 0.0992 | 1.0000 | 0.81 (0.62, 1.06) | 0.1210 | 0.9994 | 0.2612 | 0.0246 |
| rs1079785 | G > A | 0.43 | TPH1 | flanking_5UT R | 0.99 (0.86, 1.14) | 0.8763 | 1.0000 | 1.02 (0.81, 1.27) | 0.8905 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.78, 1.31) | 0.9468 | 1.0000 | 0.9937 | 0.9474 |
| rs6485646 | A > G | 0.49 | CRY2 | flanking_5UT R | 1.03 (0.90, 1.18) | 0.6808 | 1.0000 | 0.97 (0.78, 1.20) | 0.7785 | 1.0000 | 0.81 (0.63, 1.05) | 0.1048 | 1.0000 | 0.9658 | 0.1428 |
| rs1401417 | C > G | 0.23 | CRY2 | intron | 0.94 (0.80, 1.12) | 0.5121 | 1.0000 | 1.02 (0.79, 1.31) | 0.9061 | 1.0000 | 0.69 (0.50, 0.95) | 0.0249 | 0.4082 | 0.9961 | 0.0611 |
| rs11038699 | A > G | 0.28 | CRY2 | intron | 1.03 (0.88, 1.20) | 0.7425 | 1.0000 | 1.13 (0.89, 1.43) | 0.3252 | 1.0000 | 0.75 (0.56, 1.00) | 0.0532 | 0.9099 | 0.6355 | 0.0338 |
| rs10838527 | A > G | 0.08 | CRY2 | 3UTR | 0.89 (0.69, 1.15) | 0.3738 | 1.0000 | 1.06 (0.73, 1.56) | 0.7473 | 1.0000 | 0.74 (0.45, 1.19) | 0.2149 | 1.0000 | 0.9493 | 0.2409 |
| rs2292910 | C > A | 0.34 | CRY2 | 3UTR | 1.09 (0.94, 1.26) | 0.2751 | 1.0000 | 1.08 (0.86, 1.36) | 0.4953 | 1.0000 | 0.89 (0.68, 1.17) | 0.3959 | 1.0000 | 0.8142 | 0.2643 |
| rs3824872 | C > A | 0.21 | CRY2 | flanking_3UT R | 1.03 (0.87, 1.22) | 0.7158 | 1.0000 | 0.96 (0.74, 1.24) | 0.7292 | 1.0000 | 1.07 (0.79, 1.44) | 0.6671 | 1.0000 | 0.9456 | 0.6142 |
| rs7118472 | G > A | 0.06 | TMEM 135 | flanking_3UT R | 1.03 (0.78, 1.36) | 0.8322 | 1.0000 | 1.16 (0.75, 1.79) | 0.5055 | 1.0000 | 0.93 (0.55, 1.58) | 0.7992 | 1.0000 | 0.8147 | 0.5582 |
| rs11235185 | C > A | 0.08 | TMEM 135 | flanking_3UT R | 0.94 (0.74, 1.22) | 0.6579 | 1.0000 | 0.72 (0.47, 1.11) | 0.1415 | 1.0000 | 0.71 (0.43, 1.17) | 0.1781 | 1.0000 | 0.3583 | 0.9308 |
| rs10748185 | G > A | 0.49 | TPH2 | intron | 1.02 (0.88, 1.17) | 0.8009 | 1.0000 | 1.03 (0.83, 1.29) | 0.7763 | 1.0000 | 1.09 (0.84, 1.40) | 0.5201 | 1.0000 | 0.9562 | 0.7547 |
| rs11179000 | A > T | 0.22 | TPH2 | intron | 0.87 (0.73, 1.03) | 0.0932 | 1.0000 | 0.78 (0.60, 1.02) | 0.0738 | 0.9962 | 0.75 (0.55, 1.03) | 0.0744 | 1.0000 | 0.2037 | 0.7945 |
| rs17110477 | A > T | 0.24 | TPH2 | intron | 0.88 (0.74, 1.04) | 0.1218 | 1.0000 | 0.74 (0.57, 0.97) | 0.0320 | 0.9790 | 0.81 (0.60, 1.09) | 0.1653 | 1.0000 | 0.1086 | 0.7335 |
| rs1386492 | A > G | 0.18 | TPH2 | intron | 1.09 (0.91, 1.30) | 0.3678 | 1.0000 | 1.24 (0.93, 1.64) | 0.1439 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.75, 1.38) | 0.9321 | 1.0000 | 0.3463 | 0.3456 |
| rs4760750 | C > A | 0.41 | TPH2 | intron | 0.96 (0.84, 1.11) | 0.6210 | 1.0000 | 0.88 (0.70, 1.11) | 0.2712 | 1.0000 | 0.93 (0.71, 1.20) | 0.5671 | 1.0000 | 0.5528 | 0.7766 |

| SNP | Allele | MAF | Gene | Location | Main Effect Analysis | | | <24mo Shift-work | | | ≥24mo Shift-work | | | Joint Test | Interac- tion Term |
|------------|--------|------|-------|-------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | P-value | P-value |
| rs1352250 | G > A | 0.43 | TPH2 | intron | 0.97 (0.84, 1.11) | 0.6301 | 1.0000 | 0.89 (0.71, 1.12) | 0.3135 | 1.0000 | 0.93 (0.72, 1.21) | 0.5909 | 1.0000 | 0.5927 | 0.7900 |
| rs11179050 | A > G | 0.40 | TPH2 | intron | 0.96 (0.83, 1.10) | 0.5482 | 1.0000 | 0.83 (0.66, 1.04) | 0.1070 | 1.0000 | 1.12 (0.87, 1.43) | 0.3959 | 1.0000 | 0.2425 | 0.0766 |
| rs1487275 | A > C | 0.29 | TPH2 | intron | 1.01 (0.87, 1.18) | 0.8565 | 1.0000 | 0.97 (0.76, 1.25) | 0.8399 | 1.0000 | 1.04 (0.79, 1.37) | 0.7805 | 1.0000 | 0.9676 | 0.6826 |
| rs1386482 | C > A | 0.37 | TPH2 | intron | 1.01 (0.88, 1.17) | 0.8541 | 1.0000 | 0.92 (0.73, 1.16) | 0.4763 | 1.0000 | 1.10 (0.85, 1.42) | 0.4689 | 1.0000 | 0.7499 | 0.2873 |
| rs1872824 | G > A | 0.36 | TPH2 | flanking_3UT R | 1.08 (0.93, 1.24) | 0.3217 | 1.0000 | 1.03 (0.82, 1.29) | 0.8018 | 1.0000 | 1.03 (0.80, 1.32) | 0.8312 | 1.0000 | 0.9732 | 0.9789 |
| rs11113179 | G > A | 0.08 | CRY1 | intron | 0.94 (0.73, 1.21) | 0.6268 | 1.0000 | 0.92 (0.62, 1.36) | 0.6820 | 1.0000 | 0.71 (0.44, 1.15) | 0.1601 | 1.0000 | 0.9214 | 0.3922 |
| rs10746085 | A > G | 0.38 | CRY1 | intron | 1.00 (0.87, 1.16) | 0.9805 | 1.0000 | 0.93 (0.74, 1.16) | 0.5188 | 1.0000 | 1.04 (0.80, 1.34) | 0.7962 | 1.0000 | 0.8077 | 0.4785 |
| rs10778533 | C > A | 0.18 | CRY1 | flanking_5UT R | 1.03 (0.87, 1.23) | 0.7233 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.77, 1.33) | 0.9499 | 1.0000 | 1.00 (0.73, 1.38) | 0.9930 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9384 |
| rs12315175 | A > G | 0.23 | CRY1 | flanking_5UT R | 1.06 (0.91, 1.25) | 0.4527 | 1.0000 | 1.04 (0.81, 1.33) | 0.7613 | 1.0000 | 1.17 (0.87, 1.57) | 0.3022 | 1.0000 | 0.9443 | 0.6045 |
| rs10778534 | A > G | 0.36 | CRY1 | flanking_5UT R | 1.05 (0.91, 1.21) | 0.5052 | 1.0000 | 1.07 (0.86, 1.33) | 0.5719 | 1.0000 | 0.99 (0.76, 1.29) | 0.9544 | 1.0000 | 0.8446 | 0.6575 |
| rs11113193 | G > A | 0.19 | CRY1 | flanking_5UT R | 0.92 (0.77, 1.10) | 0.3699 | 1.0000 | 0.99 (0.74, 1.31) | 0.9239 | 1.0000 | 0.97 (0.70, 1.34) | 0.8433 | 1.0000 | 0.9939 | 0.8890 |
| rs11074634 | G > A | 0.26 | RBBP6 | flanking_3UT R | 1.27 (1.09, 1.49) | 0.0025 | 0.4114 | 1.30 (1.01, 1.67) | 0.0387 | 0.9802 | 1.26 (0.94, 1.69) | 0.1154 | 1.0000 | 0.1102 | 0.8829 |
| rs1442849 | G > A | 0.26 | PER1 | upstream | 1.10 (0.94, 1.29) | 0.2423 | 1.0000 | 1.06 (0.83, 1.36) | 0.6513 | 1.0000 | 1.29 (0.97, 1.72) | 0.0792 | 1.0000 | 0.8751 | 0.3050 |
| rs3027279 | A > C | 0.41 | PER1 | upstream | 1.05 (0.91, 1.20) | 0.5295 | 1.0000 | 1.09 (0.88, 1.37) | 0.4268 | 1.0000 | 1.06 (0.83, 1.37) | 0.6352 | 1.0000 | 0.7015 | 0.8672 |
| rs9914077 | A > G | 0.42 | PER1 | flanking_3UT R | 1.11 (0.96, 1.28) | 0.1517 | 0.9998 | 1.22 (0.99, 1.51) | 0.0685 | 0.9994 | 0.93 (0.71, 1.21) | 0.5744 | 1.0000 | 0.2117 | 0.1396 |

| SNP | Allele | MAF | Gene | Location | Main Effect Analysis | | | <24mo Shift-work | | | ≥24mo Shift-work | | | Joint Test P-value | Interac- tion Term P-value |
|------------|--------|------|--------|-------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | | | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | OR (CI) | P-value | P-perm | | |
| rs2253820 | G > A | 0.16 | PER1 | coding | 0.94 (0.78, 1.14) | 0.5455 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.73, 1.32) | 0.9035 | 1.0000 | 1.03 (0.73, 1.43) | 0.8865 | 1.0000 | 0.9907 | 0.8113 |
| rs3027188 | G > C | 0.14 | PER1 | intron | 1.01 (0.83, 1.22) | 0.9620 | 1.0000 | 1.03 (0.77, 1.39) | 0.8456 | 1.0000 | 1.07 (0.76, 1.51) | 0.6976 | 1.0000 | 0.9793 | 0.8527 |
| rs2278637 | A > C | 0.33 | PER1 | downstream | 0.90 (0.77, 1.04) | 0.1584 | 0.9749 | 0.91 (0.72, 1.15) | 0.4143 | 1.0000 | 0.80 (0.61, 1.06) | 0.1183 | 0.9922 | 0.7468 | 0.4478 |
| rs7224199 | C > A | 0.48 | SLC6A4 | flanking_3UT R | 0.90 (0.78, 1.03) | 0.1257 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.81, 1.26) | 0.9368 | 1.0000 | 0.89 (0.70, 1.14) | 0.3569 | 1.0000 | 0.9948 | 0.4627 |
| rs3813034 | A > C | 0.47 | SLC6A4 | flanking_3UT R | 0.91 (0.79, 1.05) | 0.1852 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.79, 1.22) | 0.8540 | 1.0000 | 0.95 (0.74, 1.21) | 0.6669 | 1.0000 | 0.9889 | 0.8409 |
| rs140701 | G > A | 0.43 | SLC6A4 | intron | 0.93 (0.81, 1.07) | 0.3129 | 1.0000 | 0.98 (0.79, 1.23) | 0.8745 | 1.0000 | 0.97 (0.75, 1.24) | 0.7819 | 1.0000 | 0.9905 | 0.8946 |
| rs8076005 | A > G | 0.20 | SLC6A4 | intron | 0.97 (0.82, 1.16) | 0.7612 | 1.0000 | 0.95 (0.73, 1.24) | 0.6888 | 1.0000 | 0.92 (0.67, 1.26) | 0.5978 | 1.0000 | 0.9096 | 0.9016 |
| rs2066713 | G > A | 0.36 | SLC6A4 | intron | 1.09 (0.95, 1.26) | 0.2184 | 1.0000 | 1.04 (0.83, 1.30) | 0.7433 | 1.0000 | 1.14 (0.88, 1.47) | 0.3324 | 1.0000 | 0.9434 | 0.6198 |
| rs7214991 | A > G | 0.37 | SLC6A4 | downstream | 0.98 (0.85, 1.13) | 0.7815 | 1.0000 | 0.88 (0.71, 1.10) | 0.2627 | 1.0000 | 1.04 (0.81, 1.34) | 0.7464 | 1.0000 | 0.5214 | 0.2901 |
| rs7223304 | A > G | 0.35 | AANAT | upstream | 1.05 (0.90, 1.21) | 0.5331 | 1.0000 | 0.97 (0.77, 1.22) | 0.8079 | 1.0000 | 1.28 (0.98, 1.66) | 0.0698 | 1.0000 | 0.9460 | 0.1299 |
| rs11077821 | G > A | 0.14 | AANAT | upstream | 1.06 (0.87, 1.29) | 0.5865 | 1.0000 | 1.01 (0.74, 1.37) | 0.9742 | 1.0000 | 1.26 (0.90, 1.77) | 0.1831 | 1.0000 | 0.9984 | 0.3532 |

Supplementary Table 2. Analyses presented in Supplementary Table 1 are repeated in CGEMS data for 19 common variants identified in Supplementary Table 1 as having a p-value <0.05 in interaction or permutation analyses in NHSII. All women were post-menopausal at blood draw and followed for incident breast cancer. Analyses are adjusted for matching factors (Main effect analyses: $n_{\text{cases}}=896$, $n_{\text{controls}}=886$; Analyses involving shift-work: $n_{\text{cases}}=882$, $n_{\text{controls}}=863$).

| SNP | Allele | MAF | Chr | Coordinate | Gene | Location | Main Effect Analysis | | <24mo Shift-work | | ≥24mo Shift-work | | Joint Test | Interac tion Term |
|------------|--------|-------|-----|------------|-------|----------|----------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | | | OR | P-value | OR | P-value | OR | P-value | P-value | P-value |
| rs10165970 | G > A | 0.151 | 2 | 100823421 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.17 (0.98, 1.39) | 0.0906 | 1.10 (0.87, 1.38) | 0.4316 | 1.33 (0.98, 1.79) | 0.0635 | 0.1552 | 0.3154 |
| rs7605570 | G > A | 0.393 | 2 | 100925336 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.95 (0.83, 1.10) | 0.5084 | 0.91 (0.76, 1.09) | 0.2887 | 1.05 (0.84, 1.31) | 0.6576 | 0.5499 | 0.3272 |
| rs12712085 | G > A | 0.433 | 2 | 100931583 | NPAS2 | intron | 0.93 (0.81, 1.06) | 0.2827 | 0.87 (0.73, 1.04) | 0.1277 | 1.05 (0.85, 1.31) | 0.6343 | 0.3107 | 0.2134 |
| rs3820787 | G > A | 0.34 | 2 | 100932666 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.02 (0.89, 1.18) | 0.7374 | 0.97 (0.81, 1.17) | 0.7785 | 1.19 (0.94, 1.50) | 0.1488 | 0.3574 | 0.2064 |
| rs10191450 | G > A | 0.36 | 2 | 100937167 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.16 (1.01, 1.33) | 0.0368 | 1.08 (0.90, 1.29) | 0.3977 | 1.24 (0.99, 1.56) | 0.0634 | 0.1149 | 0.3111 |
| rs882272 | G > A | 0.419 | 2 | 100942631 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.15 (1.01, 1.32) | 0.0354 | 1.15 (0.97, 1.37) | 0.1115 | 1.11 (0.89, 1.38) | 0.3622 | 0.1776 | 0.8444 |
| rs7581886 | A > G | 0.144 | 2 | 100947678 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.09 (0.90, 1.32) | 0.3830 | 1.00 (0.79, 1.27) | 0.9933 | 1.26 (0.91, 1.75) | 0.1603 | 0.3083 | 0.2310 |
| rs4851392 | G > A | 0.275 | 2 | 100948408 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.09 (0.93, 1.26) | 0.2815 | 1.02 (0.84, 1.25) | 0.8207 | 1.25 (0.97, 1.60) | 0.0826 | 0.2367 | 0.2404 |
| rs2305160 | G > A | 0.341 | 2 | 100957736 | NPAS2 | coding | 1.01 (0.87, 1.16) | 0.9184 | 0.99 (0.82, 1.19) | 0.9244 | 1.07 (0.84, 1.36) | 0.5731 | 0.8871 | 0.6732 |
| rs6719533 | A > G | 0.463 | 2 | 100965519 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.09 (0.95, 1.25) | 0.2019 | 1.02 (0.86, 1.21) | 0.8452 | 1.28 (1.01, 1.61) | 0.0375 | 0.1222 | 0.1347 |
| rs11123857 | A > G | 0.283 | 2 | 100970244 | NPAS2 | intron | 1.01 (0.88, 1.18) | 0.8485 | 1.05 (0.87, 1.26) | 0.6278 | 0.98 (0.76, 1.26) | 0.8577 | 0.8992 | 0.7205 |
| rs4864984 | G > A | 0.212 | 4 | 55935044 | CLOCK | upstream | 0.94 (0.80, 1.11) | 0.4467 | 0.94 (0.76, 1.16) | 0.5723 | 0.88 (0.67, 1.15) | 0.3415 | 0.5504 | 0.7419 |
| rs11943456 | A > G | 0.456 | 4 | 55971091 | CLOCK | upstream | 1.04 (0.91, 1.19) | 0.5653 | 1.02 (0.86, 1.21) | 0.7871 | 1.06 (0.85, 1.33) | 0.5913 | 0.8495 | 0.8040 |
| rs12676857 | A > G | 0.145 | 8 | 18310852 | NAT2 | 3'UTR | 1.01 (0.83, 1.22) | 0.9332 | 0.96 (0.75, 1.22) | 0.7236 | 1.07 (0.77, 1.47) | 0.6989 | 0.8006 | 0.5073 |
| rs623580 | T > A | 0.328 | 11 | 18020553 | TPH1 | 5'UTR | 1.10 (0.95, 1.26) | 0.1931 | 1.09 (0.92, 1.30) | 0.3301 | 1.06 (0.84, 1.35) | 0.6221 | 0.5921 | 0.8195 |
| rs1401417 | C > G | 0.226 | 11 | 45836686 | CRY2 | intron | 1.06 (0.91, 1.25) | 0.4512 | 1.17 (0.95, 1.44) | 0.1319 | 0.94 (0.72, 1.22) | 0.6264 | 0.2847 | 0.2006 |
| rs11038699 | A > G | 0.264 | 11 | 45853653 | CRY2 | intron | 1.08 (0.93, 1.26) | 0.3161 | 1.14 (0.94, 1.39) | 0.1833 | 1.02 (0.79, 1.31) | 0.9059 | 0.4083 | 0.4978 |
| rs17110477 | A > T | 0.249 | 12 | 70630130 | TPH2 | intron | 1.06 (0.91, 1.24) | 0.4537 | 0.94 (0.77, 1.15) | 0.5658 | 1.24 (0.96, 1.62) | 0.1046 | 0.1553 | 0.0700 |
| rs11074634 | G > A | 0.287 | 16 | 24516709 | RBBP6 | 3'UTR | 0.89 (0.77, 1.03) | 0.1297 | 1.03 (0.85, 1.25) | 0.7667 | 0.70 (0.55, 0.88) | 0.0025 | 0.0071 | 0.0080 |

