

Supplementary Table S1. Clinical patient data.

Characteristic	HM (n=206)
Age (median[range])	57[27-73]
Monoclonal protein	
IgG	120
IgA	46
Bence Jones	35
Asecretory	4
IgD	1
NA	0
Myeloma in Durie and Salmon (SD) stage	
I	22
II	31
III	153
Myeloma in ISS stage	
I	97
II	73
III	33
NA	3
Serum $\beta$ 2-microglobulin (median[range])	2.9[1.3-53.6]

Table S1. Clinical characteristics of patients of HM cohort. Data are median values and ranges for age, serum monoclonal protein, serum- $\beta$ 2-microglobulin and the Salmon-Durie and International Staging System (ISS) stages. NA, not available.