



Figure S5 Heterozygosity for *twins* rescues the rudimentary ovary phenotype of *gwl* mutants. **(A)** Percentage of wildtype control (Ctrl), *gwl^{Sr18}/gwl¹⁸⁰*, or *gwl^{Sr18}/tws^P gwl¹⁸⁰* females carrying no, one, or two rudimentary ovaries. The number of analyzed females is shown inside the bars. Double asterisks indicate $p < 0.001$. **(B)** Example of *gwl^{Sr18}/gwl¹⁸⁰* pair of ovaries, with a rudimentary ovary indicated by the arrow. **(C)** Example of a pair of ovaries in a *gwl^{Sr18}/tws^P gwl¹⁸⁰* female. **(D)** Average number of eggs laid per female per day. Error bars represent standard deviations. Asterisks indicate $p < 0.05$.