

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 2. Production of cytokines by total PBMC in response to bacterial stimulation

	IL-12p70 ^a		IL-23 ^a		IL-10 ^a	
	Median (Range)	Trend ^b	Median (Range)	Trend ^b	Median (Range)	Trend ^b
Media	0 (0 – 12.21)		0 (0 – 8.56)		0 (0 – 9.2)	
<i>E. coli</i>	0 (0 – 38.31)	↔	9.14 (0 – 45.42)	↑ *	1195 (327.7 – 2536)	↑ **
<i>Enterococcus</i>	3.71 (0 – 10.76)	↔	0 (0 – 75.61)	↔	671.8 (102.4 – 2060)	↑ **
<i>B. fragilis</i>	28.74 (12.24 – 157.1)	↑ **	141.6 (0 – 298.5)	↑ **	352.9 (78.22 – 1180)	↑ **

^aValues are median (range) of cytokine (pg/ml) produced by PBMC (n=10) cultured in media alone or with *E. coli*, *Enterococcus* or *B. fragilis* (1:5 PBMC to bacteria) for 18-24 hours evaluated by ELISA.

^bOverall change between the stimulated condition and the media only control. Statistical significance was evaluated using the Wilcoxon matched-pairs signed rank test to compare the stimulation condition to the media only control. ↑ = increase over media only based on statistical value. ↔ = no difference to media only. * = p<0.05. ** = p<0.01.