First Enantioselective Total Synthesis of Amphidinolide F

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Electronic Supplementary Information: Experimental

General. Infrared spectra were recorded neat unless otherwise indicated and are reported in cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded in deuterated solvents and are reported in ppm relative to tetramethylsilane and referenced internally to the residually protonated solvent. ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in deuterated solvents and are reported in ppm relative to tetramethylsilane and referenced internally to the residually protonated solvent.

Routine monitoring of reactions was performed using EM Science DC-Alufolien silica gel, aluminum-backed TLC plates. Flash chromatography was performed with the indicated eluents on EM Science Gedurian 230-400 mesh silica gel.

Air and/or moisture sensitive reactions were performed under usual inert atmosphere conditions. Reactions requiring anhydrous conditions were performed under a blanket of argon, in glassware dried in an oven at 120°C or by flame, then cooled under argon. Dry THF and CH₂Cl₂ were obtained via a solvent purification system. All other solvents and commercially available reagents were either purified via literature procedures or used without further purification.



Alkyne 10: To a stirred solution of oxalyl chloride (8.88 g, 6.1 mL, 70.0 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (154.0 mL) at -78 °C was cannulated a solution of DMSO (11.43 g, 10.4 mL, 146.3 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (77.0 mL). After 15 min, a solution of alcohol **8**¹ (12.36 g, 63.6 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (77.0 mL) was cannulated to it. After 45 min, Et₃N (32.20 g, 44.7 mL, 318.2 mmol) was added. After 10 min, the cooling bath was removed and the reaction was quenched with H_2O (150 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (3 X 300 mL) and the dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* to give the crude aldehyde **44**.

To a stirred solution of Ohira-Bestmann reagent 9^2 (18.30 g, 95.4 mmol) in THF (320.0 mL) at -78 °C was added NaOMe (191.0 mL, 95.5 mmol, 0.5 M in THF) over 30 min. A solution of crude aldehyde in THF (160.0 mL) was cannulated to it and was slowly warmed to 0 °C over 2.5 h. The reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NH₄Cl (150 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 X 300 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-15% EtOAc / hexanes, to give alkyne **10** (8.02 g, 42.6 mmol, 67%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +29.0$ (*c* = 1.02, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 3287, 2967, 2931, 2857, 1455, 1399, 1303, 1119, 1097, 1007, 760 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.40 (m, 3H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 4.69 (dt, *J* = 11.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (ddd, *J* = 11.7, 4.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (td, *J* = 12.1, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H),

2.27-2.33 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.83 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.8, 129.1, 128.3, 126.2, 101.6, 81.6, 73.8, 67.2, 66.6, 31.9; HRMS (EI+) calcd. for $C_{12}H_{12}O_2$ (M+) 188.08373, found 188.08406.



Benzoate Ester 11: To a stirred solution of benzylidine acetal **10** (5.34 g, 28.3 mmol) in MeOH (108.0 mL) at rt was added p-TSA•H₂O (54.0 mg, 0.283 mmol). After 3 h, the reaction was quenched with Et₃N (425 mg, 0.60 mL, 4.20 mmol) and the solvent was removed *in vacuo* to give the crude diol **45**.

To a stirred solution of the crude diol **45** in CH₂Cl₂ / pyridine (81.0 mL, 2.5:1) at 0 °C was added pivaloyl chloride (3.76 g, 3.9 mL, 31.2 mmol). After 1.5 h, DMAP (343 mg, 2.83 mmol) followed by benzoyl chloride (4.98 g, 4.1 mL, 35.4 mmol) were added and the reaction was warmed to rt. After 2.5 h, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NaHCO₃ (75 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 200 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-10% EtOAc / hexanes, to give benzoate ester **11** (4.99 g, 17.3 mmol, 61%) as colorless oil: $[a]_D^{23} = +35.3$ (*c* = 1.02, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 3291, 3264, 2972, 2933, 2898, 2871, 1727, 1481, 1450, 1271, 1155, 1092, 1065, 1026, 711 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06-8.09 (m, 2H), 7.59 (tt, *J* = 7.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.48 (m, 2H), 5.74 (td, *J* = 6.7, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (td, *J* = 6.3, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 2.23-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.21 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.3, 165.2, 133.3, 129.8, 129.5, 128.4, 80.3, 74.4, 61.3, 60.0, 38.7, 33.9, 27.1; HRMS (CI+) calcd. for C₁₇H₂₁O₄ (M+H) 289.1440, found 289.1434.



Enyne 13: To a stirred solution of PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (995 mg, 1.41 mmol) in THF (163.0 mL) at rt was added Cul (810 mg, 4.25 mmol). A solution of alkyne **11** (8.17 g, 28.3 mmol) and vinyl iodide **12**³ (9.30 g, 31.1 mmol) in THF (163.0 mL) was cannulated to it. Et₃N (43.0 g, 60 mL, 424.9 mmol) was added dropwise over 15 min. After 2.5 h, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NH₄Cl (150 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 300 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 10-15% EtOAc / hexanes, to give enyne **13** (10.11 g, 22.0 mmol, 78%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +6.3$ (*c* = 1.02, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2949, 2929, 2851, 1731, 1466, 1267, 1155, 1104, 952, 832, 711 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07-8.10 (m, 2H), 7.59 (tt, *J* = 7.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.48 (m, 2H), 6.27 (dt, *J* = 15.7, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (dt, *J* = 1.5, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (ddt, *J* = 15.7, 2.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.23 (dd, *J* = 4.0, 2.1 Hz, 1H),

2.23-2.37 (m, 2H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 0.92 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 165.3, 143.9, 133.2, 129.8, 129.7, 128.4, 107.5, 85.4, 84.4, 62.7, 62.2, 60.3, 38.7, 34.2, 27.1, 25.8, 18.3, -5.4; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for $C_{26}H_{38}O_5SiNa$ (M+Na) 481.2386, found 481.2398.



Diol 14: To a stirred solution of AD-mix- β (30.53 g) in t-BuOH / H₂O (660.0 mL, 1:1) at rt was added MeSO₂NH₂ (2.10 g, 22.0 mmol). After 15 min, the mixture was cooled down to 0 °C and transferred to a flask containing the envne 13 (10.11 g, 22.0 mmol) at 0 °C. After 40 h, the reaction was guenched with solid Na₂SO₃ (35.0 g, 277.5 mmol) and the agueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (4 X 400 mL). The combined organic laver was washed with brine (250 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 10-40% EtOAc / hexanes, to give diol **14** (9.44 g, 19.2 mmol, 87%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +17.0$ (*c* = 1.00, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 3460, 2954, 2927, 2856, 1723, 1478, 1265, 1146, 1097, 841, 786, 715 cm⁻ ^I; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06-8.08 (m, 2H), 7.61 (tt, *J* = 7.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.78 (td, J = 6.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (td, J = 5.3, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.24-4.38 (m, 2H), 3.71-3.85 (m, 3H), 2.81-2.83 (m, 1H), 2.71 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.23-2.38 (m, 1H), 1.22 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.09 (s, 3H), 0.08 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 165.2, 133.3, 129.8, 129.5, 128.4, 84.3, 82.7, 73.9, 63.6, 63.4, 61.5, 60.1, 38.7, 34.0, 27.1, 25.8, 18.2, -5.50, -5.54; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₆H₄₀O₇SiNa (M+Na) 515.2441, found 515.2419.



Dihydrofuran 17: To a stirred solution of diol **14** (5.30 g, 10.7 mmol) in dry C_6H_6 (105.0 mL) was added AgBF₄ (210 mg, 1.07 mmol) and heated to 80 °C in dark. After 1.45 h, the reaction was cooled down to rt and the solvent was reduced to 15 mL *in vacuo*. The residue was quickly passed through a plug of silica gel, eluting with 15-20% EtOAc / hexanes, to give the unstable dihydrofuran **16** (3.70 g, 7.51 mmol, 70%) as colorless oil.

To a stirred solution of alcohol **16** (3.70 mg, 7.51 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (83.0 mL) at -78 °C were added 2,6-lutidine (3.21 g, 3.5 mL, 30.0 mmol) followed by TBSOTf (3.97 g, 3.5 mL, 15.0 mmol). After 3 h, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NaHCO₃ (50 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 100 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-10% EtOAc / hexanes, to give bis TBS ether **17** (3.87 g, 6.38 mmol, 85%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +17.0$ (*c* =

1.00, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2956, 2925, 2886, 2855, 1750, 1731, 1466, 1260, 1155, 1088, 839, 777 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08-8.09 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.52 (m, 2H), 6.11 (t, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.07-5.09 (m, 1H), 4.98 (dt, *J* = 5.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.20-4.27 (m, 2H), 3.85 (td, *J* = 6.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 1.97-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.22 (s, 9H), 0.94 (s, 9H), 0.84 (s, 9H), 0.114 (s, 3H), 0.112 (s, 3H), 0.05 (s, 3H), -0.03 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.6, 163.1, 144.9, 133.7, 129.9, 129.0, 128.6, 111.8, 81.8, 81.4, 72.9, 64.2, 61.1, 38.7, 35.5, 27.2, 26.0, 25.7, 18.4, 18.0, -4.1, -5.21, -5.24, -5.3; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₃₂H₅₅O₇Si₂ (M+H) 607.3486, found 607.3475.



Ketone 7: To a stirred solution of enol benzoate 17 (4.93 g, 8.12 mmol) in Et₂O (86.0 mL) at -78 °C was added MeLi•LiBr (7.4 mL, 16.2 mmol, 2.2 M in Et₂O) dropwise. After 1.5 h, the reaction was guenched with sat. ag. NH₄Cl (50 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 100 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-10% EtOAc / hexanes, to give ketone 7 (3.30 g, 6.57 mmol, 81%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = -56.3$ (c = 1.03, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2954, 2927, 2883, 2856, 1761, 1734, 1472, 1358, 1287, 1255, 1157, 1091, 835, 781 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.64-4.71 (m, 1H), 4.25 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (bs, 1H), 4.03 (ddd, J = 8.9, 5.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (dd, J = 9.6, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (dd, J = 18.0, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (ddd, J = 18.0, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (d18.0, 9.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 1.99-2.06 (m, 2H), 1.22 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.85 (s, 9H), 0.086 (s, 3H), 0.084 (s, 3H), 0.07 (s, 3H), 0.02 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 216.8, 178.4, 80.1, 74.9, 74.7, 63.0, 61.0, 43.6, 38.7, 35.5, 27.2, 25.9, 25.7, 18.3, 17.8, -4.4, -5.2, -5.3, -5.4; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₅H₅₁O₆Si₂ (M+H) 503.3224, found 503.3199.



Enone 19: To a stirred solution of ketone **7** (1.91 g, 3.79 mmol) in THF (40.0 mL) at -78 °C was added LDA⁴ (7.6 mL, 7.60 mmol, 1 M in THF / hexanes) and warmed to -50 °C over 15 min. After 35 min, DMPU (4.86 g, 4.6 mL, 37.9 mmol) was added followed by a solution of Eschenmoser's salt **18** (3.51 g, 18.9 mmol) in THF (40.0 mL). The reaction was slowly warmed to -10 °C over 50 min and quenched with sat. aq. NaHCO₃ (30 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 100 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 4-10% EtOAc / hexanes, to give enone **19** (1.38 g, 2.68 mmol, 71%) as colorless oil:

[α]_D²³ = -117.6 (*c* = 1.00, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2953, 2929, 2883, 2855, 1731, 1645, 1474, 1256, 1158, 1112, 1084, 835, 781 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.12 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (ddd, *J* = 8.6, 5.9, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 4.30-4.33 (m, 2H), 4.29 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 2H), 4.06 (ddd, *J* = 9.0, 5.3, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (dd, *J* = 9.4, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.16-2.21 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.22 (s, 9H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.78 (s, 9H), 0.093 (s, 3H), 0.090 (s, 3H), 0.04 (s, 3H), -0.03 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.6, 178.5, 145.1, 116.8, 80.3, 74.9, 74.7, 63.0, 60.5, 38.7, 34.8, 27.2, 25.9, 25.6, 18.3, 17.8, -4.4, -5.3, -5.4, -5.5; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₆H₅₀O₆Si₂Na (M+Na) 537.3044, found 537.3033.



Ketone 20: To a stirred solution of enone **19** (1.28 g, 2.48 mmol) in toluene (45.0 mL) was added (Ph₃P)₃RhCl (230 mg, 0.248 mmol) at rt and a hydrogen balloon was fitted to it. After 30 h, the reaction was directly loaded onto column and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 6-10% EtOAc / hexanes, to give ketone **20** (1.14 g, 2.20 mmol, 89%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -31.0$ (c = 1.00, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2959, 2932, 2878, 2856, 1761, 1728, 1462, 1287, 1255, 1151, 1118, 1069, 841, 775 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.26-4.39 (m, 3H), 4.16 (ddd, J = 10.4, 8.6, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (ddd, J = 9.4, 5.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (t, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (dd, J = 9.4, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.08-2.21 (m, 2H), 1.93-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.22 (s, 9H), 1.09 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.85 (s, 9H), 0.089 (s, 3H), 0.086 (s, 3H), 0.07 (s, 3H), 0.009 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 218.0, 178.4, 81.3, 80.0, 74.3, 62.8, 60.9, 48.1, 38.7, 34.2, 27.2, 25.9, 25.8, 18.3, 17.7, 9.6, -4.5, -4.8, -5.3, -5.4; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₆H₅₃O₆Si₂ (M+H) 517.3381, found 517.3359.



Alcohol 46: To a stirred solution of ketone **20** (1.10 g, 2.12 mmol) in MeOH (40.0 mL) at 40 °C was added NaBH₄ (81.0 mg, 2.12 mmol). After 1 h, another portion of NaBH₄ (40.5 g, 1.06 mmol) was added. After additional 30 min, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NH₄Cl (20 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (4 X 40 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-15% EtOAc / hexanes, to give diastereomeric alcohol **46** (1.01 g, 1.95 mmol, 92%) as colorless oil. Analytically pure samples of the individual diastereomers could be obtained via chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-15% EtOAc / hexanes, to give sequentially the major diastereomer followed by the minor diastereomer. **46** Major isomer: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -44.2$ (c = 1.03, CHCl₃); IR:

(neat) 3493, 2948, 2921, 2856, 1728, 1472, 1391, 1363, 1287, 1282, 1255, 1157, 1097, 841, 781 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.31 (ddd, *J* = 10.8, 7.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (ddd, *J* = 10.8, 8.2, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.12-4.14 (m, 1H), 3.98 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 8.1, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (td, *J* = 9.7, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.56-3.65 (m, 3H), 1.88-1.97 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.06 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 0.93 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.137 (s, 3H), 0.134 (s, 3H), 0.12 (s, 3H), 0.11 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 86.9, 78.9, 74.5, 72.9, 65.9, 62.0, 44.9, 38.7, 33.6, 27.2, 25.8, 18.3, 9.7, -4.4, -4.9, -5.6; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₆H₅₅O₆Si₂S (M+H) 519.3537, found 519.3512.

46 Minor Isomer: $[a]_D^{23} = -28.9$ (c = 1.05, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 3504, 2954, 2921, 2883, 2856, 1734, 1712, 1456, 1282, 1255, 1167, 1075, 835, 781 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.26 (ddd, J = 10.8, 7.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (ddd, J = 10.9, 8.4, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.68-3.74 (m, 3H), 3.60-3.66 (m, 4H), 1.87-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.76-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.09 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 0.92 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.13 (s, 3H), 0.12 (s, 3H), 0.11 (s, 3H), 0.08 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 85.4, 79.4, 78.6, 75.0, 65.8, 61.5, 46.1, 38.7, 33.6, 27.2, 25.87, 25.83, 18.29, 18.27, 13.9, -4.5, -4.7, -5.3, -5.4; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₆H₅₅O₆Si₂S (M+H) 519.3537, found 519.3511.



Thioate 47: To a stirred solution of diastereomeric alcohol 46 (1.01 g, 1.95 mmol) in toluene (24.0 mL) was added thiocarbonyldiimidazole (497 mg, 2.78 mmol) at rt and heated to 100 °C. After 24 h, the reaction cooled down to rt and the solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was directly loaded onto column and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 10-20% EtOAc / hexanes, to give diastereomeric thioate 47 (1.12 g, 1.78 mmol, 91%) as colorless oil. Analytically pure samples of the individual diastereomers could be obtained via chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-15% EtOAc / hexanes, to give sequentially the major diastereomer followed by the minor diastereomer. 47 Major Isomer: $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = -18.5$ (*c* = 1.00, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2954, 2927, 2883, 2856, 1761, 1734, 1472, 1358, 1287, 1255, 1157, 1091, 835, 781 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.33 (s, 1H), 7.60 (s. 1H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 6.31 (dd, J = 3.4, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.29-4.35 (m, 1H), 4.19-4.25 (m, 2H), 3.79-3.88 (m, 2H), 3.59 (dd, J = 10.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dd, J = 10.7, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.29-2.38 (m, 1H), 1.93-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.22 (s, 9H), 1.01 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.84 (s, 9H), 0.11 (s, 3H), 0.07 (s, 3H), -0.01 (s, 3H), -0.02 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.4, 178.3, 136.7, 131.2, 117.6, 85.8, 82.2, 79.9, 73.3, 65.9, 61.4, 45.5, 38.7, 33.3, 27.2, 25.9, 25.8, 18.4, 18.3, 10.5, -4.4, -4.6, -5.4; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₃₀H₅₇O₆N₂Si₂S (M+H) 629.3476, found 629.3481.

47 Minor Isomer: $[a]_D^{23} = -25.7$ (c = 1.05, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2954, 2927, 2879, 2856, 1724, 1472, 1461, 1394, 1331, 1280, 1241, 1225, 1150, 1095, 989, 836, 777 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (s, 1H), 7.63 (s. 1H), 7.06 (t, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (dd, J = 5.5, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (dd, J = 11.3, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (t, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.14-4.20 (m, 1H), 3.99-4.03 (m, 1H), 3.91 (td, J = 8.6, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (dd, J = 9.7, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.21-2.30 (m, 1H), 1.92-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.21 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.17 (s, 3H), 0.13 (s, 3H), 0.06 (s, 3H), 0.05 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.9, 178.4, 136.9, 130.9, 117.9, 90.7, 82.1, 81.9, 74.5, 63.9, 61.4, 46.7, 38.7, 33.2, 27.2, 25.9, 18.3, 18.0, 14.4, -4.1, -4.3, -5.33, -5.34; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₃₀H₅₇O₆N₂Si₂S (M+H) 629.3476, found 629.3475.



Tetrahydrofuran 21: To a stirred solution of diastereomeric thioate 47 (1.12 g. 1.78 mmol) in deoxygenated toluene (96.0 mL) at rt was added AIBN (29.3 mg, 0.178 mmol) and heated to 95 °C. Bu₃SnH (1.04 g, 0.96 mL, 3.56 mmol) was added dropwise over 45 min. After another 45 min, the reaction was cooled down to rt and the solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was directly loaded onto the column and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 3-6% EtOAc / hexanes, to give tetrahydrofuran 21 (859 mg, 1.71 mmol, 96%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = -35.0$ (*c* = 1.03, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2958, 2926, 2886, 2854, 1733, 1473, 1457, 1361, 1282, 1250, 1154, 1106, 1074, 938, 835, 775 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.26 (ddd, J = 10.8, 7.1, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (ddd, J = 10.8, 7.7, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.00-4.05 (m, 1H), 3.63-3.68 (m, 1H), 3.53-3.59 (m, 2H), 3.44 (td, J = 8.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.04 (dt, J = 12.0, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.80-1.94 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.52 (td, J = 11.6, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.01 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.908 (s, 9H), 0.904 (s, 9H), 0.09 (s, 3H), 0.08 (s, 3H), 0.068(s, 3H), 0.063 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 81.6, 78.5, 75.7, 65.1, 62.1, 40.1, 38.6, 36.7, 33.1, 27.2, 25.9, 18.4, 18.2, 15.9, -4.3, -4.6, -5.3; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₆H₅₅O₅Si₂ (M+H) 503.3588, found 503.3586.



Alcohol 48: To a stirred solution of bis-TBS ether **21** (501 mg, 0.997 mmol) in THF (10.0 mL) at 0 °C was added a stock solution of HF•pyr⁵ (5.5 mL) over 1 h. After 24 h, the reaction quenched with sat. aq. NaHCO₃ (30 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc / Et₂O (2:1, 3 X 60 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography

over silica gel, eluting with 10-30% EtOAc / hexanes, to give alcohol **48** (322 mg, 0.828 mmol, 83%) as colorless oil: $[a]_D^{23} = -31.3$ (c = 1.04, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 3494, 2957, 2930, 2882, 2855, 1730, 1477, 1461, 1284, 1252, 1153, 1102, 1055, 940, 838, 778 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.27 (ddd, J = 10.9, 7.1, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (ddd, J = 10.9, 8.2, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (dt, J = 9.7, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.65-3.69 (m, 2H), 3.53-3.57 (m, 1H), 3.48 (td, J = 6.3, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.37-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.09 (dt, J = 12.1, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 1.91-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.91 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.43 (td, J = 11.5, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.04 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (s, 9H), 0.13 (s, 3H), 0.12 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 81.8, 79.8, 74.7, 64.2, 61.8, 39.9, 38.6, 36.8, 33.0, 27.1, 25.9, 18.2, 15.9, -4.4, -4.8; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₀H₄₀O₅Si₂Na (M+Na) 411.2543, found 411.2542.



Aldehyde 22: To a stirred solution of alcohol 48 (322 mg, 0.828 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (11.0 mL) at 0 °C was added pyridine (786 mg, 0.81 mL, 9.94 mmol) followed by Dess-Martin periodinane (1.40 g, 3.31 mmol) in one portion. After 30 min, the reaction was warmed to rt. After another 3 h, the reaction was guenched with sat. aq. NaHCO₃ (25 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 X 50 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 10-15% EtOAc / hexanes, to give aldehyde **22** (279 mg, 0.721 mmol, 87%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -72.6$ (*c* = 1.04, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2953, 2925, 2859, 1731, 1478, 1454, 1283, 1252, 1155, 1112, 940, 839, 777 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.69 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (ddd, J = 9.2, 6.6, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (ddd, J = 10.9, 7.1, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (ddd, J = 10.9, 7.8, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (td, J = 9.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H)3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (dt, J = 12.1, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.83-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.04 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.95 (s, 9H), 0.11 (s, 3H), 0.10 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.8, 178.5, 82.6, 80.0, 78.5, 61.8, 39.7, 38.7, 36.1, 32.8, 27.2, 25.8, 18.3, 15.7, -4.6, -4.9; HRMS (CI+) calcd. for C₂₀H₃₉O₅Si (M+H) 387.2567, found 387.2560.



TMS Enyne 49: To a stirred solution of $PdCl_2(PPh_3)_2$ (71.0 mg, 0.101 mmol) in THF (13.0 mL) at rt was added Cul (57.8 mg, 0.303 mmol) followed by a solution of TMS acetylene (993 mg, 1.45 mL, 10.1 mmol) and vinyl iodide **24**⁶ (980 mg, 2.02 mmol) in THF (13.0 mL). Et₃N (3.07 g, 4.2 mL, 30.3 mmol) was added dropwise over 15 min. After 1 h, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq.

NH₄Cl (30 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 50 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 0-2% EtOAc / hexanes, to give TMS enyne **49** (718 mg, 1.57 mmol, 78%) as colorless oil: $[a]_D^{23} = +27.5$ (c = 1.04, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2956, 2925, 2898, 2851, 2135, 1478, 1260, 1088, 832, 777 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.40 (br s, 1H), 3.64 (ddd, J = 6.7, 5.2, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (dd, J = 10.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, J = 10.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (qd, J = 7.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.94 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 3H), 1.07 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.90 (S, 9H), 0.21 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 3H), 0.07 (s, 3H), 0.06 (s, 3H), 0.05 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.4, 106.7, 103.8, 96.7, 76.3, 65.2, 44.0, 26.0, 25.9, 18.3, 18.2, 18.1, 15.8, 0.19, -4.1, -4.9, -5.3, -5.4.



Enyne 25: To a stirred solution of TMS enyne **49** (718 mg, 1.57 mmol) in MeOH (8.0 mL) at rt was added finely powdered K₂CO₃ (165 mg, 1.19 mmol). After 2 h, the solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the residue was dissolved in Et₂O / H₂O (3:1, 100 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 50 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 0-2% EtOAc / hexanes, to give enyne **25** (574 mg, 1.49 mmol, 95%) as colorless oil: $[a]_D^{23} = +11.4$ (*c* = 1.01, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 3312, 2952, 2925, 2885, 2857, 1474, 1466, 1387, 1356, 1253, 1119, 1099, 1063, 1012, 834, 810, 779 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.37 (bs, 1H), 3.64 (dt, *J* = 6.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.50-2.56 (m, 1H), 1.94 (d, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 3H), 1.08 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.077 (s, 3H), 0.070 (s, 3H), 0.056 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.7, 105.5, 82.0, 79.7, 76.2, 65.2, 43.9, 25.9, 25.8, 18.2, 18.0, 15.8, -4.2, -4.9, -5.3, -5.4; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₁H₄₃O₂Si₂ (M+H) 383.2802, found 383.2819.



Dienyl Stannane 26: To a stirred solution of enyne **25** (697 mg, 1.82 mmol) in degassed THF (88.0 mL) at 0 °C was added $PdCl_2(PPh_3)_2$ (63.9 mg, 0.091 mmol) followed by Bu₃SnH (1.06 g, 0.98 mL, 3.64 mmol) over 2 min. After 20 min, the reaction was passed through a plug of silica gel eluting with hexanes (200 mL) buffered with 1% Et₃N. The solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the

residue was purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with pentane buffered with 1% Et₃N, to give dienyl stannane **26** (884 mg, 1.31 mmol, 72%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +11.8$ (c = 1.00, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2954, 2923, 2885, 2855, 1472, 1466, 1365, 1254, 1119, 1095, 1063, 1003, 956, 833, 777 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.95 (s, 1H), 5.65 (dd, J = 3.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (dd, J = 3.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (td, J = 5.8, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (dd, J = 10.0, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (dd, J = 10.0, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (qd, J = 7.2, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.71 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 3H), 1.46-1.56 (m, 6H), 1.29-1.38 (m, 6H), 1.09 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.90-0.95 (m, 33H), 0.098 (s, 3H), 0.094 (s, 3H), 0.06 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.9, 135.2, 131.8, 126.6, 76.8, 65.6, 45.0, 29.0, 27.3, 26.0, 25.9, 18.3, 18.1, 16.0, 15.9, 13.6, 9.9, -4.1, -4.8, -5.3; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₃₃H₇₀O₂Si₂SnNa (M+Na) 697.3834, found 697.3802.



Dienyl lodide 27: To a stirred solution of dienyl stannane **26** (884 mg, 1.31 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (100.0 mL) at 0 °C was cannulated a solution of I₂ (665 mg, 2.62 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (50.0 mL). After 15 min, the reaction was quenched with 10% aq. Na₂S₂O₃ (50 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 X 50 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with pentane with 1% Et₃N, to give dienyl iodide **27** (469 mg, 0.918 mmol, 70%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +7.5$ (*c* = 1.01, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2954, 2927, 2883, 2855, 1603, 1472, 1254, 1123, 1095, 1063, 833, 773 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.98 (s, 1H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 5.92 (t, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (td, *J* = 5.8, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.42-3.49 (m, 2H), 2.43 (qd, *J* = 7.1, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 1.81 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 3H), 1.08 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 3H), 0.079 (s, 3H), 0.071 (s, 3H), 0.06 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.2, 131.1, 127.4, 104.0, 76.5, 65.2, 44.1, 26.0, 25.9, 18.3, 18.1, 16.2, 15.7, -4.1, -4.8, -5.2, -5.3; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₁H₄₄IO₂Si₂ (M+H) 511.1925, found 511.1914.



Alcohols 50 and 51: To a stirred solution of dienyl iodide 27 (442 mg, 0.865 mmol) in THF (7.5 mL) at -78 °C was added n-BuLi (0.90 mL, 1.44 mmol, 2.5 M in hexane). After 45 min, a solution of aldehyde 22 (279 mg, 0.721 mmol) in THF (7.5 mL, pre-cooled to -78 °C) was cannulated to it. After 1 h, the reaction

was guenched with sat. ag. NH₄Cl (25 mL) and the agueous laver was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 50 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 4-10% EtOAc / hexanes, to give the diastereomeric alcohols 50 and 51 (345 mg, 0.447 mmol, 62%) as colorless oils. Analytically pure samples of the individual diastereomers could be obtained via chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 4-10% EtOAc / hexanes, to give sequentially the major diastereomer 50 followed by the minor diastereomer **51**. Major Isomer (**50**): $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +28.3$ (*c* = 1.03, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 3478, 2956, 2925, 2883, 2859, 1727, 1474, 1462, 1287, 1158, 1092, 835, 773 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.66 (s, 1H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 5.04 (s, 1H), 4.25-4.29 (m, 1H), 4.22 (bd, J = 5.88 Hz, 1H), 4.13-4.17 (m, 2H), 4.09 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (td, J = 6.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (t, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (td, J = 9.1, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.45-3.49 (m, 2H), 2.49 (qd, J = 7.1, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (dt, J = 11.8, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.90-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 1.66-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.64 (td, J = 11.4, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (s, 9H), 1.08 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.95 (s, 9H), 0.914 (s, 9H), 0.910 (s, 9H), 0.14 (s, 3H), 0.11 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H), 0.08 (s, 3H), 0.05 (s, 3H), 0.04 (s, 3H); 13 C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.5, 145.4, 141.5, 124.8, 113.8, 82.7, 78.1, 78.0, 76.6, 74.1, 65.4, 61.8, 45.3, 39.4, 38.7, 37.0, 32.8, 27.2, 26.0, 25.98, 25.94, 18.3, 18.2, 18.1, 16.3, 16.1, 15.6, -4.1, -4.3, 4.5, -4.8, -5.31, -5.37; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₄₁H₈₂O₇Si₃Na (M+Na) 793.5266, found 793.5294.

Minor isomer (**51**): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.34 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (s, 1H), 4.27(ddd, *J* = 10.8, 7.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (ddd, *J* = 10.8, 8.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (ddd, *J* = 9.8, 7.3, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (td, *J* = 5.7, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.44-3.53 (m, 3H), 2.91 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (qd, *J* = 7.1, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (dt, *J* = 11.9, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.87-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.82 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 3H), 1.66-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.27-1.37 (m, 1H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.10 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (s, 18H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.12 (s, 3H), 0.08 (s, 6H), 0.05 (s, 6H), 0.03 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.3, 145.8, 142.2, 123.7, 112.9, 81.6, 80.2, 76.0, 73.2, 65.5, 61.8, 45.3, 39.9, 38.6, 37.9, 33.2, 27.2, 26.06, 26.01, 25.9, 18.4, 18.3, 18.1, 17.6, 16.1, 16.0, -3.9, -4.1, -4.7, -4.8, -5.2, -5.3.





TBS Ether 23: To a stirred solution of alcohol 50 (195 mg, 0.252 mmol) in CH_2CI_2 (6.5 mL) at -78 °C were added 2,6-lutidine (103 mg, 118 μ L, 1.01 mmol) followed by TBSOTf (133 mg, 117 µL, 0.505 mmol). After 3 h, the reaction was guenched with sat. aq. NaHCO₃ (15 mL) and the agueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 40 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 2-5% EtOAc / hexanes, to give the TBS ether 23 (195 mg, 0.220 mmol, 87%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +34.6$ (*c* = 1.04, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2956, 2925, 2883, 2859, 1731, 1470, 1462, 1256, 1158, 1100, 1081, 832, 773 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.66 (s, 1H), 5.33 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (s, 1H), 4.27 (ddd, J = 10.8, 7.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.11-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.97 (ddd, J = 9.8, 7.2, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.65-3.67 (m, 1H), 3.54 (dd, J = 7.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 3.43-3.47 (m, 2H), 3.31 (td, J = 9.2, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (qd, J = 7.1, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (dt, J = 12.3, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.87-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.76-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.79 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 3H), 1.64-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.21-1.27 (m, 1H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.09 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (s, 9H), 0.917 (s, 9H), 0.915 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.10 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H), 0.085 (s, 3H), 0.081 (s, 3H), 0.05 (s, 3H), 0.04 (s, 6H), 0.02 (s, 3H), 0.03 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 145.2, 140.9, 125.7, 114.3, 80.2, 79.5, 79.0, 78.5, 65.4, 62.1, 45.6, 40.3, 38.7, 37.9, 33.0, 27.2, 26.1, 26.0, 25.9, 18.43, 18.40, 18.3, 18.1, 16.06, 16.00, 15.9, -4.1, -4.2, -4.3, -4.7, -4.83, -4.85, -5.3, -5.4; HRMS (TOF+) calcd. for C₄₇H₉₆O₇Si₄Na (M+Na) 907.6125, found 907.6106.



Alcohol 52: To a stirred solution of TBS ether 23 (264 mg, 0.298 mmol) in THF (3.3 mL) at 0 °C was added a stock solution of HF•pyr (1.2 mL).⁵ After 32 h, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NaHCO₃ (3.0 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc / Et₂O (1:1, 4 X 30 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 6-12% EtOAc / hexanes, to give alcohol 52 (186 mg, 0.241 mmol, 81%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +22.5$ (*c* = 1.01, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 3420, 2956, 2925, 2879, 2855, 1727, 1470, 1454, 1283, 1248, 1162, 1069, 839, 773 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.73 (s, 1H), 5.31 (t, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (s, 1H), 4.26 (ddd, *J* = 10.8, 7.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.10-4.16 (m, 2H), 3.95 (ddd, *J* = 9.9, 7.0, 6.1

Hz, 1H), 3.78 (dt, J = 5.5, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.53-3.57 (m, 3H), 3.35 (td, J = 9.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.46-2.53 (m, 1H), 2.06 (dt, J = 12.1, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 1.85-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.80 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 3H), 1.62-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.21-1.30 (m, 1H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.07 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (s, 9H), 0.918 (s, 9H), 0.915 (s, 9H), 0.11 (s, 3H), 0.10 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H), 0.08 (s, 3H), 0.05 (s, 3H), 0.02 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 145.1, 140.6, 125.4, 114.8, 80.5, 79.4, 78.9, 78.6, 75.2, 64.4, 62.0, 46.4, 40.3, 38.6, 38.1, 33.1, 27.2, 26.1, 25.9, 25.8, 18.4, 18.3, 18.1, 16.0, 14.7, -4.2, -4.3, -4.6, -4.7; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for $C_{41}H_{82}O_7Si_3Na$ (M+Na) 793.5266, found 793.5232.



lodide 6: To a stirred solution of alcohol 52 (186 mg. 0.241 mmol) in benzene (6.0 mL) at 5 °C were sequentially added imidazole (82.1 mg, 1.20 mmol), PPh₃ (190 mg, 0.723 mmol) and l_2 (153 mg, 0.602 mmol). After 10 min, the reaction was warmed to rt and wrapped with aluminum foil. After 1 h, the reaction was guenched with sat. ag. $Na_2S_2O_3$ (20 mL) and the agueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 40 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 2-5% EtOAc / hexanes, to give iodide 6 (191 mg, 0.216 mmol, 90%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +27.6$ (*c* = 1.02, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2955, 2923, 2853, 1730, 1472, 1460, 1253, 1159, 1073, 1037, 834, 775 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.82 (s, 1H), 5.34 (dd, J = 2.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (s, 1H), 4.27 (ddd, J = 10.8, 7.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.12-4.16 (m, 2H), 3.98 (ddd, J = 9.9, 6.8, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (dt, J = 6.7, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dd, J = 6.9, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (td, J = 9.1, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, J = 10.0, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, J = 10.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (qd, J = 6.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (dt, J = 12.2, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.88-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.81 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 3H), 1.65-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.27-1.32 (m, 1H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.06 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.99 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.93 (s, 9H), 0.92 (s, 18H), 0.14 (s, 3H), 0.108 (s, 3H), 0.106 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H), 0.06 (s, 3H), 0.03 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 145.0, 139.5, 126.3, 115.2, 80.5, 79.2, 78.6, 78.5, 74.9, 62.1, 47.1, 40.3, 38.7, 38.1, 33.2, 27.2, 26.2, 26.0, 25.8, 18.4, 18.3, 18.0, 16.1, 16.0, 15.0, 11.4, -4.0, -4.1, -4.2, -4.73, -4.75; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₄₁H₈₁O₆Si₃INa (M+Na) 903.4283, found 903.4263.



Alcohol 53: To a stirred solution of ketone 7 (3.30 g. 6.57 mmol) in MeOH (83.0 mL) at rt was added NaBH₄ (249 mg, 6.57 mmol). After 1 h, the reaction was guenched with sat. ag. NH₄Cl (50 mL) and the MeOH was removed in vacuo. EtOAc (150 mL) was added to the residue and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 X 150 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 10-20% EtOAc / hexanes, to give diastereomeric alcohol 53 (3.17 g, 6.27 mmol, 95%) as colorless oil. Analytically pure samples of the individual diastereomers could be obtained via chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 10-20% EtOAc / hexanes, to give sequentially the major diastereomer followed by the minor diastereomer. **53** Major Isomer: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -30.8$ (*c* = 1.00, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 3490, 2960, 2929, 2855, 1731, 1470, 1287, 1260, 1158, 1092, 835, 781 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR $(700 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3) \delta 4.40 \text{ (bs, 1H)}, 4.34-4.38 \text{ (m, 1H)}, 4.24 \text{ (ddd, } J = 10.9, 6.2,$ 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (ddd, J = 10.9, 8.3, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (ddd, J = 8.8, 8.3, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (dd, J = 8.0, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.58-3.65 (m, 2H), 2.15 (dd, J = 12.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.81-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.70 (ddt, J = 1.9, 4.6, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 0.93 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.139 (s, 6H), 0.133 (s, 3H), 0.11 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.5, 87.2, 74.0, 72.7, 65.8, 61.9, 41.2, 38.7, 35.0, 27.2, 25.8, 18.3, 18.2, -4.4, -4.9, -5.68, -5.69; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₅H₅₃O₆Si₂ (M+H) 505.3381, found 505.3394.

53 Minor Isomer: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -28.7$ (c = 1.01, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 3490, 2960, 2925, 2859, 1734, 1715, 1474, 1256, 1155, 1092, 839, 777 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.24-4.28 (m, 1H), 4.19-4.22 (m, 1H), 4.10-4.17 (m, 2H), 3.68-3.70 (m, 3H), 3.64 (dd, J = 12.0, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (m, 1H) 2.42 (ddd, J = 12.0, 7.0, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.93-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.72 (dt, J = 8.8, 12.1 Hz, 1H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 0.92 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.127 (s, 3H), 0.124 (s, 3H), 0.10 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.5, 86.1, 74.7, 74.1, 72.9, 65.5, 61.6, 40.4, 38.7, 35.4, 27.2, 25.8, 18.28, 18.24, -4.5, -4.7, -5.3, -5.4; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₅H₃₅O₆Si₂ (M+H) 505.3381, found 505.3394.



Thioate 54: To a stirred solution of diastereomeric alcohol **53** (3.17 g, 6.27 mmol) in deoxygenated toluene (75.0 mL) at rt was added thiocarbonyldiimidazole (3.36 g, 18.8 mmol) heated to 100 °C. After 20 h, the solvent was removed *in vacuo*. The residue was directly loaded onto column and purified by

flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 15-30% EtOAc / hexanes, to give diastereomeric thioate 54 (3.82 g, 6.21 mmol, 99%) as colorless oil. Analytically pure samples of the individual diastereomers could be obtained via chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 15-30% EtOAc / hexanes, to give sequentially the major diastereomer followed by the minor diastereomer. 54 Major Isomer: $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = -14.5$ (*c* = 1.02, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2953, 2929, 2894, 2855, 1727, 1474, 1392, 1283, 1244, 1151, 1104, 832, 781 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.31 (s, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.09 (dd, J = 1.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (t, J = 3.3Hz, 1H), 4.30-4.34 (m, 1H), 4.25 (ddd, J = 11.0, 6.3, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (ddd, J = 11.0, 6.3, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 6.3 11.0, 8.1, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, J = 7.8, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dt, J = 7.8, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.57-3.61 (m, 2H), 2.52 (ddd, J = 14.3, 6.2, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (ddd, J = 14.3, 9.1, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 1.87-1.94 (m, 2H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 0.92 (s, 9H), 0.83 (s, 9H), 0.14 (s, 3H), 0.13 (s, 3H), -0.02 (s, 3H), -0.04 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.6, 178.4, 136.6, 131.0, 117.7, 84.4, 82.2, 73.8, 72.6, 66.0, 61.5, 39.3, 38.7, 35.0, 27.2, 25.9, 25.8, 18.5, 18.3, -4.4, -4.6, -5.4, -5.5; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₉H₅₅O₆N₂Si₂S (M+H) 615.3319, found 615.3309.

54 Minor Isomer: $[α]_D^{23} = -21.4$ (*c* = 1.04, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2956, 2929, 2883, 2855, 1727, 1470, 1396, 1337, 1287, 1244, 1228, 1158, 1088, 835, 773 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.64 (t, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (dd, *J* = 1.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (ddd, *J* = 7.3, 2.8, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.38-4.42 (m, 1H), 4.23 (ddd, *J* = 11.1, 6.1, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (ddd, J = 11.1, 8.1, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (ddd, *J* = 7.7, 4.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (dt, *J* = 14.0, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.96-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.94 (m, 2H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 18H), 0.15 (s, 3H), 0.13 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H), 0.08 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.5, 178.5, 136.9, 130.9, 117.8, 86.9, 83.2, 74.3, 63.5, 61.6, 38.7, 38.5, 35.4, 27.2, 25.9, 18.3, 17.9, -4.2, -4.7, -5.32, -5.35; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₉H₅₅O₆N₂Si₂S (M+H) 615.3319, found 615.3298.



Tetrahydrofuran 28: To a stirred solution of thioate **54** (3.82 g, 6.21 mmol) in deoxygenated toluene (340.0 mL) at rt was added AIBN (102 mg, 0.621 mmol) and heated to 95 °C. Bu₃SnH (3.61 g, 3.4 mL, 12.4 mmol) was added dropwise over 45 min. After additional 1.5 h, the reaction was cooled down to rt and the solvent was removed *in vacuo*. The residue was directly loaded onto the column and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 3-6% EtOAc / hexanes, to give tetrahydrofuran **28** (2.76 g, 5.65 mmol, 91%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -21.6$ (c = 1.02, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2958, 2931, 2859, 1734, 1474, 1288, 1255, 1156, 1097, 836, 779 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.12-4.22 (m, 2H), 3.98-4.10 (m, 2H), 3.67(dd, J = 11.6, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.55-3.59 (m,

2H), 2.02-2.09 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.98 (m, 4H), 1.51 (ddd, J = 18.2, 11.7, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 0.909 (s, 9H), 0.905 (s, 9H), 0.091 (s, 3H), 0.089 (s, 3H), 0.07 (s, 3H), 0.06 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.6, 78.9, 76.2, 75.8, 65.0, 62.1, 38.7, 34.8, 32.5, 27.5, 27.2, 26.0, 25.9, 18.4, 18.2, -4.2, -4.7, -5.3; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₅H₅₃O₅Si₂ (M+H) 489.3432, found 489.3418.



Alcohol 55: To a stirred solution of pivaloyl ester **28** (1.51 g, 3.08 mmol) in Et₂O (58.0 mL) at 0 °C was added LiAlH₄ (235 mg, 6.17 mmol) in one portion. After 30 min, the reaction was quenched with dropwise addition of H₂O (3.0 mL) and the organic layer was decanted. The solid formed was washed with Et₂O (3 X 50 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 15-20% EtOAc/ hexanes, to give alcohol **55** (1.20 g, 2.96 mmol, 96%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -20.8$ (*c* = 1.01, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 3443, 2953, 2921, 2879, 2851, 1470, 1458, 1260, 1081, 1003, 835, 777cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.12-4.19 (m, 2H), 3.78-3.82 (m, 2H), 3.65 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.54-3.59 (m, 2H), 3.01-3.04 (m, 1H), 2.02-2.09 (m, 1H), 1.92-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.87 (m, 3H), 1.58 (ddd, *J* = 18.2, 11.8, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 9H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.09 (s, 6H), 0.07 (s, 3H), 0.06 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 80.2, 79.3, 75.5, 64.8, 62.0, 37.0, 32.6, 27.2, 25.99, 25.90, 18.3, 18.1, -4.2, -4.7, -5.4; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₀H₄₅O₄Si₂ (M+H) 405.2856, found 405.2871.



Alcohols 31 and 32: To a stirred solution of oxalyl chloride (377 mg, 0.26 mL, 2.97 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (18.0 mL) at -78 °C was cannulated a solution of DMSO (483 mg, 0.44 mL, 6.19 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (2.9 mL). After 10 min, a solution of alcohol 55 (1.00 g, 2.47 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (5.0 mL) was cannulated to it. After 40 min, Et₃N (1.25 g, 1.8 mL, 12.37 mmol) was added and the cooling bath was removed. After 15 min, the reaction was quenched with H₂O (30 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 X 100 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and was quickly passed through a short plug of silica gel to give the crude aldehyde **29**.

To a solution of lodide 30^8 (860 mg, 2.96 mmol) in Et₂O (50.0 mL) at -78 °C was added t-BuLi (3.5 mL, 5.93 mmol, 1.7 M in pentane). After 10 min, the reaction was warmed to rt for 25 min and then cooled back down to -78 °C. A

solution of the crude aldehyde 29 in Et₂O (35.0 mL and 2 X 2.5 mL wash) was cannulated to it. After 30 min, the reaction was guenched with sat. ag. NH₄CI (35 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 100 mL). The dried (MqSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-10% EtOAc / hexanes, to give diastereomeric alcohols 31 and 32 (1.00 g, 1.78 mmol, 72%, 1.5:1 dr) as colorless oil: Major alcohol **31**: $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = -14.4$ (c = 1.01, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 3490, 2957, 2929, 2872, 2858, 1458, 1253, 1095, 835, 776, cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.30 (m, 1H), 4.53 (s, 2H), 4.13-4.17 (m, 2H), 3.93 (t, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (s, 1H), 3.66 (dd, J = 11.7, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.56-3.58 (m, 2H), 3.39 (dd, J = 9.1, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (dd, J = 9.1, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.05-2.09 (m, 2H), 1.92-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.59 (ddd, J = 13.7, 9.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.48-1.56 (m, 2H), 1.25 (ddd, *J* = 13.7, 8.2, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 1.00 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H). 0.914 (s, 9H), 0.910 (s, 9H), 0.10 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H), 0.073 (s, 3H), 0.070 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.7, 128.2, 127.5, 127.3, 80.0, 79.4, 76.4, 75.7, 72.8, 69.4, 65.0, 43.3, 42.1, 33.0, 30.2, 26.9, 25.98, 25.90, 18.3, 18.1, 17.3, -4.2, -4.7, -5.3, -5.4; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₃₁H₅₉O₅Si₂ (M+H) 567.3901, found 567.3882.





Ketone 57: To a stirred solution of diastereomeric alcohols **31/32** (747 mg, 1.31 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (26.0 mL) with 4 Å mol. sieves (500 mg) were added NMO (463 mg, 3.95 mmol) followed by TPAP (46.3 mg, 0.131 mmol). After 30 min, the reaction was directly loaded onto column and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 10-15% EtOAc / hexanes, to give ketone **57** (708 mg, 1.25 mmol, 95%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -12.6$ (c = 1.03, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2954, 2929, 2856, 1713, 1471, 1361, 1253, 1096, 835, 777, 735 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.31 (m, 1H), 4.49 (s, 2H), 4.32 (ddd, J = 12.3, 8.6, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (td, J = 7.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (dd, J = 11.7, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.55-3.57 (m, 2H), 3.35 (dd, J = 9.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (dd, J = 9.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (dd, J = 15.5, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (dd, J = 16.3,

5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (dd, J = 15.5, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.38-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.34 (dd, J = 16.3, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.10-2.14 (m, 1H), 1.91-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.49 (m, 1H), 0.96 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (s, 18H), 0.09 (s, 3H), 0.08 (s, 3H), 0.068 (s, 3H), 0.065 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.0, 138.5, 128.3, 127.59, 127.53, 78.9, 75.7, 75.5, 75.0, 72.9, 65.0, 49.3, 47.5, 32.5, 29.5, 27.4, 26.0, 25.9, 18.4, 18.2, 17.2, -4.2, -4.7, -5.32, -5.34; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₃₁H₅₆O₅Si₂Na (M+Na) 587.3564, found 587.3553.



Alcohol 31: To a stirred solution of ketone 57 (708 mg, 1.25 mmol) in THF (100.0 mL) was added L-Selectride (3.8 mL, 3.80 mmol, 1 M in THF) and warmed to -30 °C over 1 h. After 5 h, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NH₄Cl (30 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 60 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-10% EtOAc / hexanes, to give pure alcohol **31** (638 mg, 1.12 mmol, 90%, 15:1 dr) as colorless oil.



EE ether 58: To a stirred solution of alcohol 31 (946 mg, 1.67 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (26.0 mL) were added ethyl vinyl ether (3.00 g, 4.0 mL, 41.7 mmol) followed by PPTS (1.5 mg, 41.7 µmol). After 14 h, the reaction was guenched with Et₃N (1.44 g, 2.0 mL, 14.2 mmol) and was concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 3-6% EtOAc / hexanes, to give EE ether 58 (1.00 g, 1.57 mmol, 94%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -21.0$ (*c* = 1.00, C₆H₆); IR: (neat) 2954, 2929, 2857, 1471, 1361, 1253, 1091, 960, 835, 777 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-7.36 (m, 4H (2 diastereomers)), 7.29-7.30 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.72 (g, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.68 (q, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.52 (s, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 4.06-4.10 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.94-4.01 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.87 (ddd, J = 13.0, 8.1, 4.0 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.78 (ddd, J = 12.6, 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.61-3.69 (m, 2H (2))diastereomers)), 3.54-3.58 (m , 2H (2 diastereomers)), 3.45-3.53 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.35-3.38 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.23-3.28 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.08-2.13 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 1.98-2.04 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 1.90-1.96 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 1.77-1.85 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.54-1.63 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 1.421.48 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.31-1.37 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.30 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.21 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.01 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.00 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.91 (s, 9H (2 diastereomers)), 0.90 (s, 9H (2 diastereomers)), 0.094 (s, 3H), 0.090 (s, 3H), 0.08 (s, 3H)), 0.07 (s, 3H)); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.8, 138.7, 128.3, 128.2, 127.5, 127.4, 127.3, 99.6, 98.3, 78.6, 78.5, 76.4, 76.3, 76.2, 76.0, 72.9, 72.87, 72.84, 71.9, 65.1, 60.7, 60.5, 41.8, 41.2, 39.0, 38.6, 33.2, 32.9, 29.8, 29.7, 27.39, 27.36, 26.0, 25.9, 20.9, 20.7, 18.4, 18.1, 17.3, 17.0, 15.4, 15.3, -4.1, -4.2, -4.6, -4.7; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₃₅H₆₆O₆Si₂Na (M+Na) 661.4296, found 661.4295.



Sulfide 59: To a stirred solution of benzyl ether **58** (756 mg, 1.18 mmol) in i-PrOH (49.0 mL) was added Pd/C (510 mg, 10 mol% by weight). The flask was fitted with a H₂ balloon and purged with H₂. After 18 h, the reaction was passed through a plug of celite and the celite plug was washed with EtOAc (100 mL). The solvent was removed *in vacuo* to give the crude alcohol **33**.

To a stirred solution of crude alcohol 33 in THF (7.0 mL) at 0 °C were added Ph₂S₂ (426 mg, 1.95 mmol) followed by n-Bu₃P (413 mg, 0.52 mL, 2.04 mmol) and the reaction was warmed to rt. After 15 h, the solvent was removed in vacuo and the residue was purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-10% EtOAc / hexanes, to give sulfide 59 (592 mg, 0.923 mmol, 78%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -36.9$ (*c* = 1.03, C₆H₆); IR: (neat) 2955, 2929, 2857, 1472, 1376, 1253, 1091, 959, 835, 776, 736, 690 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.36 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 7.25-7.29 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 7.13-7.18 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.70 (g, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.64 (g, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.05-4.11 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.92-4.01 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.82-3.88 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.72-3.79 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.64-3.71 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.50-3.62 (m, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 3.37-3.47 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.93-2.99 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.74-2.81 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.87-2.10 (m, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.68-1.85 (m, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.51-1.58 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.39-1.48 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 1.27 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.23 (d, J = 5.2 Hz (1 diastereomer)), 1.19 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.14 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.08 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.07 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.91 (s, 18H (2 diastereomers)), 0.09 (s, 6H (2 diastereomers)), 0.073 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 0,070 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.4, 129.1, 129.0, 128.79, 128.73, 125.6, 125.5, 99.8, 98.1, 78.6, 78.5, 77.2, 76.24, 76.20, 76.1, 73.1, 71.8,

65.0, 60.7, 60.3, 41.99, 41.91, 41.6, 41.3, 41.1, 33.2, 33.0, 29.3, 27.3, 26.0, 25.9, 20.8, 20.6, 19.3, 19.1, 18.4, 18.1, 15.3, -4.1, -4.2, -4.7, -5.3; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for $C_{34}H_{64}O_5SSi_2Na$ (M+Na) 663.3911, found 663.3882.



Sulfone 34: To a stirred solution of sulfide 59 (592 mg, 0.923 mmol) in CH₃CN (16.0 mL) at rt were added NMO (325 mg, 2.77 mmol) followed by TPAP (163 mg, 0.461 mmol). After 12 h, the reaction was directly loaded onto column and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 10-30% EtOAc / hexanes, to give sulfone **34** (574 mg, 0.852 mmol, 92%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} =$ -27.8 (c = 1.00, C₆H₆); IR: (neat) 2955, 2929, 2856, 1471, 1446, 1377, 1307, 1253, 1147, 1086, 835, 776, 689 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93-7.96 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 7.64-7.67 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 7.56-7.59 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 4.67 (g, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.62 (g, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.05-4.09 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.88-3.94 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.81-3.85 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.69-3.72 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.63-3.66 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.59-3.63 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.50-3.56 (m, 3H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 2H of 2 diastereomers)), 3.40-3.47 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.23 (dd, J = 14.2, 4.7 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.17 (dd, J = 14.2, 4.3 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.97 (dd, J = 8.2, 5.5 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.95 (dd, J = 8.3, 5.7 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.32-2.37 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.21-2.26 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 1.96-2.01 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.86-1.94 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 1.78-1.84 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.72-1.76 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 1.39-1.62 (m, 4H (2 diastereomers)), 1.23 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.21 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.19 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3 H (1 diastereomer)), 1.17 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3 H (1 diastereomer)),1.148 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.145 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.909 (s, 9H (1 diastereomer)), 0.907 (s, 9H (1 diastereomer)), 0.89 (s, 9H (2 diastereomers)), 0.06-0.08 (m, 12H (2 diastereomers)); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.2, 141.0, 133.5, 133.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.04, 128.0, 99.9, 97.9, 78.6, 78.5, 76.0, 75.9, 72.9, 71.1, 65.0, 63.26, 63.20, 60.7, 60.6, 41.8, 41.7, 41.5, 40.7, 33.2, 33.0, 27.3, 27.2, 26.0, 25.9, 25.86, 25.83, 20.7, 20.6, 19.8, 19.7. 18.4. 18.1. 15.4. 15.3. -4.20. -4.22. -4.6. -4.7. -5.3: HRMS (ES+) calcd, for C₃₄H₆₄O₇SSi₂Na (M+Na) 695.3809, found 695.3818.



Alcohol 60: To a stirred solution of bis-TBS ether 34 (574 mg, 0.852 mmol) in THF (8.0 mL) at 0 °C was added a stock solution of HF•pyr⁵ (4.8 mL) over 30 min. After 24 h, the reaction guenched with sat. ag. NaHCO₃ (50 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc / Et₂O (2:1, 3 X 100 mL). The dried (MqSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 20-60% EtOAc / hexanes, to give alcohol 60 (380 mg, 0.679 mmol, 80%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -30.2$ (c = 1.01, C_6H_6); IR: (neat) 3468, 2957, 2930, 2857, 1462, 1447, 1377, 1306, 1253, 1145, 1086, 1056, 836, 777, 689 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93-7.95 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 7.64-7.67 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 7.56-7.59 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 4.67 (q, J = 5.2 Hz, 1 H (1 diastereomer)), 4.63 (q, J = 5.2 Hz, 1 H (1 diastereomer)),4.06-4.10 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.94-4.01 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.80-3.83 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.65-3.71 (m, 3H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 2H of 2 diastereomers)), 3.56-3.61 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 3.52 (ddd, J = 14.0, 9.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.46 (ddd, J = 14.0, 9.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.42 (ddd, J = 14.0, 9.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.22 (dd, J = 14.2, 5.0 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.16 (dd, J = 14.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.95-2.99 (m. 1H (2 diastereomers)). 2,45-2.47 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.32-2.38 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.21-2.28 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.01-2.06 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.88-1.97 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 1.72-1.79 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 1.61-1.69 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.49-1.57 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.42-1.48 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 1.24 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.23 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.19 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.17 (t, J = 7.0Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.13 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.12 (d, J =6.7 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.92 (s, 9H (2 diastereomers)), 0.112-0.117 (m, 6H (2 diastereomers)); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.1, 140.0, 133.5, 133.4, 129.2, 129.1, 128.0, 127.9, 99.9, 97.7, 80.4, 80.3, 76.3, 76.2, 74.47, 74.42, 72.8, 70.7, 64.6, 63.13, 63.10, 60.5, 60.3, 41.7, 41.5, 40.6, 32.9, 32.7, 27.5, 25.88, 25.81, 25.78, 20.59, 20.50, 20.0, 19.7, 18.1, 15.4, 15.3, -4.5, -4.6; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₂₈H₅₀O₇SSiNa (M+Na) 581.2944, found 581.2930.



Diene 37: To a stirred solution of oxalyl chloride (103 mg, 72 μ L, 0.814 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (4.2 mL) at -78 °C was cannulated a solution of DMSO (133 mg, 0.12 mL, 1.70 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.2 mL). After 15 min, a solution of alcohol **60** (380 mg, 0.679 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (2.0 mL and 2 X 0.5 mL wash) was cannulated to it. After 45 min, Et₃N (346 mg, 0.48 mL, 3.39 mmol) was added. After 10 min, the cooling bath was removed and the reaction was quenched with H₂O (20 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 X 50 mL) and the dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and was quickly passed through a short plug of silica gel to give the crude aldehyde **35**.

To a stirred solution of tributyl phosphonium salt **36** (341 mg, 0.970 mmol) in THF (7.6 mL) at -45 °C was added n-BuLi (0.40 mL, 1.00 mmol, 2.5 M in hexane) and was warmed to rt over 45 min. After 2 h, the reaction was cooled back down to -78 °C and a solution of the crude aldehyde 35 in THF (7.6 mL) was cannulated to it. The reaction was slowly warmed to rt over 2.5 h. After another 3 h, the reaction was guenched with H_2O (15 drops) and the solvent was removed *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 10-30% EtOAc / hexanes, to give diene 37 (401 mg, 0.658 mmol, 97%, 11:1 E:Z inseparable mixture) as colorless oil: $\left[\alpha\right]_{D}^{23} = +12.7$ (c = 1.02, C₆H₆); IR: (neat) 2956, 2928, 2856, 1446, 1378, 1308, 1253, 1148, 1086, 959, 836, 776, 689 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93-796 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 7.64-7.67 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 7.56-7.59 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 6.43-6.47 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers of E isomer)), 6.21 (t, J =11.2 Hz, 1H of Z isomer), 6.06-6.09 (m, 1H of Z isomer)), 5.83 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers of E isomer)), 5.53 (ddd, J = 14.1, 5.7, 3.1 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers of E isomer)), 5.29 (g, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H of Z isomer), 4.67 (g, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.63 (g, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.46 (dd, J = 9.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H of Z isomer), 4.16 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.86-3.94 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 3.79-3.83 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.67-3.71 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.60 (ddd, J = 14.1, 9.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)),3.53 (ddd, J = 14.1, 9.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.41-3.47 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.25 (dd, J = 14.2, 4.7 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.18 (dd, J =14.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.95-2.99 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.32-2.37 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.21-2.26 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 1.92-1.98 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.84-1.91 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 1.79 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.77 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.67-1.75 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 1.57-1.66 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.39-1.54 (m, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.24 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.22 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.19 (t, J =7.0 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.18 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.154 (d,

J = 6.6 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.152 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.921 (s, 9H (1 diastereomer)), 0.920 (s, 9H (1 diastereomer)), 0.05-0.08 (m, 6H (2 diastereomers)); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.2, 140.0, 135.04, 135.02, 133.5, 133.3, 129.97, 129.95, 129.2, 129.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.45, 127.43, 124.7, 99.9, 98.0, 82.1, 82.0, 76.0, 75.7, 75.6, 72.8, 71.1, 63.19, 63.12, 60.6, 60.5, 41.8, 41.7, 41.6, 40.7, 32.9, 32.7, 27.24, 27.21, 25.9, 25.8, 20.7, 20.5, 20.0, 19.7, 18.2, 15.4, 15.3, -4.4, -4.6; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₃₃H₅₆O₆SSiNa (M+Na) 631.3465, found 631.3459.



Dienyl Sulfone 5: To a stirred solution of TBS ether **37** (401 mg, 0.658 mmol) in THF (6.7 mL) at rt was added TBAF (2.0 mL, 2.00 mmol, 1 M in THF). After 12 h, the reaction quenched with H₂O (25 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc / Et₂O (1:1, 3 X 50 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* to give the crude alcohol **61**.

To a stirred solution of crude alcohol 61 in CH₂Cl₂ (8.7 mL) at 0 °C were sequentially added Et₃N (523 mg, 0.73 mL, 5.17 mmol), DMAP (39.1 mg, 0.323 mmol) and TESCI (341 mg, 0.38 mL, 2.26 mmol). The reaction was slowly warmed to rt over 2 h. After another 3 h, the reaction was guenched with sat. ag. NH₄Cl (25 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 50 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 10-30% EtOAc / hexanes, to give dienvl sulfone 5 (379 mg, 0.622 mmol, 95%) as colorless oil: $[a]_{D}^{23} = +18.0$ (c = 1.00, C₆H₆); IR: (neat) 2957, 2913, 2876, 1446, 1377, 1308, 1148, 1086, 1018, 959, 841, 741, 689 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93-796 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 7.64-7.67 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 7.56-7.59 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 6.42-6.46 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers of E isomer)), 6.21 (t, J =11.3 Hz, 1H of Z isomer), 6.07-6.09 (m, 1H of Z isomer)), 5.82 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers of E isomer)), 5.52 (ddd, J = 15.0, 6.1, 3.0 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers of E isomer)), 5.29 (q, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H of Z isomer), 4.66 (q, J =5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.63 (q, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.46-4.48 (m, 1H of Z isomer), 4.15 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.86-3.94 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 3.78-3.82 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.67-3.70 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.60 (ddd, J = 14.1, 9.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.53 (ddd, J = 14.1, 9.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.41-3.47 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.25 (dd, J = 14.2, 4.7 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.17 (dd, J = 14.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.94-2.98 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.31-2.36 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.20-2.26 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 1.92-1.98 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.84-1.91 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 1.79 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.77 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.68-1.75 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 1.57-1.65 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.38-1.53 (m, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.24 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.12 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.19 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.17 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.148 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.147 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.96 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 9H (2 diastereomers)), 0.61 (q, J = 7.9 Hz, 6H (2 diastereomers)); 1³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.2, 140.0, 135.13, 135.11, 133.5, 133.3, 129.96, 129.95, 129.2, 129.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.54, 127.53, 124.6, 99.8, 98.0, 82.1, 82.0, 76.0, 75.68, 75.63, 72.8, 71.1, 63.17, 63.10, 60.6, 60.5, 41.9, 41.7, 41.6, 40.7, 32.9, 32.7, 27.32, 27.30, 25.9, 25.8, 20.6, 20.5, 19.9, 19.7, 18.2, 15.4, 15.3, 6.8, 5.0; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₃₃H₅₆O₆SSiNa (M+Na) 631.3465, found 631.3466.



Coupled sulfone 38: To a stirred solution of sulfone 5 (325 mg, 0.533 mmol) in THF (2.2 mL) at -60 °C was added LHMDS (0.54 mL, 0.540 mmol, 1 M in THF) and warmed to -10 °C over 1 h. HMPA (515 mg, 0.50 mL, 2.87 mmol) was added and the reaction was warmed to 0 °C over 15 min. The reaction was cooled back down to -10 °C and a solution of iodide 6 (188 mg, 0.213 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL and 2 X 0.35 mL wash) was cannulated to it and warmed to 0 °C. After 1.5 h, the cooling bath was removed. After another 1 h, the reaction was quenched with sat. ag. NH₄CI (20 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 30 mL). The dried (MqSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-20% EtOAc / hexanes, to give diastereomeric coupled sulfone **38** (215 mg, 0.157 mmol, 74%) as colorless oil along with recovered sulfone 5 (191 mg, 0.313 mmol). Coupled sulfone **38**: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -10.0$ (*c* = 1.00, C₆H₆); IR (neat): 2956, 2935, 2886, 2862, 1730, 1467, 1382, 1304, 1252, 1148, 1081, 1007, 835, 776 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89-7.94 (m, 2H (4 diastereomers)), 7.60-7.65 (m, 1H (4 diastereomers)), 7.52-7.57 (m, 2H (4 diastereomers)), 6.43-6.48 (m, 1H (4 diastereomers)), 5.79 (m, 2H (1H of 2 diastereomers and 1H of 4 diastereomers)), 5.69 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 5.68 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 5.52 (dt, J = 15.1, 6.4 Hz, 1H (4 diastereomers)), 5.30-5.33 (m, 1H (4 diastereomers)), 5.05 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 5.01 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.88 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.86 (s, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.66 (q, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.61 (g, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.59 (g, J = 5.1Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.49 (g, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.36-4.39 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.25-4.29 (m, 1H (4 diastereomers)), 4.07-4.16 (m, 4H (1H of 2 diastereomers and 3H of 4 diastereomers)), 3.96-4.00 (m, 1H (2

diastereomers)), 8.84-3.94 (m, 3H (1H of 2 diastereomers and 2H of 4 diastereomers)), 3.71-3.76 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.65-3.69 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.52-3.62 (m, 2H (1H of 2 diastereomers + 2H of 4 diastereomers)), 3.43-3.48 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.36-3.42 (m, 2H (1H of 2 diastereomers and 1H of 4 diastereomers)), 3.27-3.35 (m, 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 3.10-3.21 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.40-2.44 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.31-2.34 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.14-2.30 (m, 1H (4 diastereomers)), 2.00-2.12 (m, 2H (4 diastereomers)), 1.76-1.99 (m, 6H (4 diastereomers)), 1.90 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.88 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.79 (s, 3H (4 diastereomers)), 1.777 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.771 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.62-1.71 (m, 3H (4 diastereomers)), 1.36-1.46 (m, 2H (4 diastereomers)), 1.26-1.33 (m, 4H (4 diastereomers)), 1.19-1.23 (m, 13H (4 diastereomers)), 1.13-1.18 (m, 4H (4 diastereomers)), 1.06-1.10 (m, 3H (4 diastereomers)), 0.98-1.01 (m, 3H), 0.95-0.98 (m, 9H (4 diastereomers)), 0.85-0.93 (m, 27H (4 diastereomers)), 0.59-0.63 (m, 6H (4 diastereomers)), 0.03-0.18 (m, 18H (4 diastereomers)); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 145.56, 145.50, 145.4, 140.5, 140.2, 140.1, 139.8, 139.6, 139.0, 138.8, 135.1, 135.0, 133.3, 133.2, 133.1, 129.99, 129.97, 129.92, 129.91, 129.2, 129.1, 129.09, 129.06, 128.98, 128.94, 128.3, 125.8, 125.7, 124.79, 124.74, 124.6, 115.33, 115.30, 114.6, 114.5, 100.0, 99.5, 97.8, 97.7, 82.2, 82.19, 82.11, 80.54, 80.50, 80.3, 79.6, 79.53, 79.51, 79.2, 78.8, 78.7, 78.6, 76.28, 76.23, 76.18, 76.10, 75.8, 75.79, 75.75, 75.6, 72.4, 72.3, 72.0, 71.4, 71.1, 70.8, 70.6, 66.3, 65.6, 65.5, 62.15, 62.10, 61.1, 60.78, 60.75, 48.5, 48.4, 47.3, 47.0, 42.4, 42.1, 41.7, 41.4, 40.35, 40.32, 39.6, 39.2, 38.6, 38.1, 38.0, 35.8, 35.2, 33.1, 33.0, 32.8, 32.68, 32.63, 31.9, 29.7, 29.4, 29.3, 29.2, 28.8, 28.78, 28.71, 28.6, 27.6, 27.59, 27.54, 27.4, 27.2, 26.1, 26.0, 25.97, 25.91, 20.9, 20.7, 20.6, 20.5, 18.4, 18.3, 18.2, 18.1, 18.0, 17.9, 17.5, 17.2, 16.0, 15.9, 15.5, 15.4, 15.2, 11.7, 11.3, 6.93, 6.91, 4.9, -3.8, -4.15, -4.18, -4.2, -4.3, -4.4, -4.5, -4.6, -4.7; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₇₄H₁₃₆O₁₂SSi₄Na (M+Na) 1383.8727, found 1383.8776.



Ketone 4 and Alcohol 39: To a stirred solution of sulfone **38** (173.4 mg, 0.127 mmol) in THF (2.2 mL) at -50 °C was added LDA⁴ (0.32 mL, 0.32 mmol, 1 M in THF / hexanes). After 5 min, DMPU (1.27 g, 1.2 mL, 9.88 mmol) was added and was slowly warmed to -25 °C over 20 min. The reaction was cooled back down to -50 °C and a solution of Davis oxaziridine⁹ (91.4 mg, 0.350 mmol) in THF (1.0 mL) was cannulated to it. The reaction was warmed to -35 °C over 20 min and then quenched with sat. aq. NH₄Cl (20 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 50 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in*

vacuo and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 6-20% EtOAc / hexanes, to give the ketone 4 (66.0 mg, 53.4 µmol, 42%) and alcohol 39 (33.6 mg, 29.2 µmol, 23%) as colorless oil along with the recovered sulfone 38 (49.9 mg, 36.6 μ mol, 29%). Ketone **4**: $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = +30.0$ (*c* = 1.03, C₆H₆); IR (neat): 2956, 2932, 2859, 1731, 1719, 1461, 1377, 1251, 1078, 835, 776 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.43-6.48 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 5.83 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 5.59 (s, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 5.53 (ddd, J = 15.1, 6.0,3.2 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 5.32 (s, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.96 (s, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.65-4.68 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.35-4.37 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.24-4.28 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.10-4.16 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 4.08 (s, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.89-3.97 (m, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 3.74-3.78 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.57-3.67 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 3.45-3.53 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 3.33 (dt, J = 9.2, 2.7 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.77 (qd, J = 7.4, 4.3 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.57-2.66 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 2.54 (dd, J = 5.6, 3.5 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.51 (dd, J =5.6, 3.5 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.36-2.41 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.03-2.07 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.94-2.01 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 1.80-1.91 (m, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.81 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.79 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.77 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.63-1.71 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 1.48-1.52 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.37-1.46 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 1.26-1.30 (m, 4H (2 diastereomers)), 1.19-1.22 (m, 12H (2 diastereomers)), 1.08 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.05 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.04 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.98 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 0.97 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 0.907 (s, 9H (2 diastereomers)), 0.905 (s, 9H (1 diastereomer)), 0.904 (s, 9H (1 diastereomer)), 0.892 (s, 9H (1 diastereomer)), 0.890 (s, 9H (1 diastereomer)), 0.61 (g, J = 7.9 Hz, 6H (2 diastereomers)), 0.113 (s, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.111 (s, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.08 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 0.06 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 0.04 (s, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.03 (s, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.02 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 0.007 (s, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.004 (s, 3H (1 diastereomer)); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 213.1, 212.7, 178.4, 145.1, 140.93, 140.91, 135.16, 135.13, 129.87, 129.83, 127.4, 125.4, 124.6, 115.04, 115.00, 99.8, 98.8, 98.4, 82.19, 82.14, 80.45, 80.43, 79.4, 78.8, 78.5, 76.1, 76.0, 75.6, 72.5, 71.3, 70.47, 70.40, 62.1, 61.3, 61.1, 47.9, 47.8, 45.5, 45.4, 43.0, 42.8, 41.8, 41.2, 40.3, 38.6, 38.0, 37.0, 36.9, 33.1, 32.9, 32.7, 29.7, 27.4, 27.2, 26.1, 26.0, 25.97, 25.90, 20.8, 20.7, 18.4, 18.36, 18.30, 17.9, 17.1, 17.0, 16.1, 16.0, 15.7, 15.4, 15.3, 14.1, 14.0, 6.9, 4.9, -4.23, -4.26, -4.44, -4.46, -4.7, 4.8; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₆₈H₁₃₀O₁₁Si₄Na (M+Na) 1257.8588, found 1257.8564.



Aldehyde 40: To a stirred solution of pivaloyl ester 4 (46.2 mg, 37.3 μ mol) in Et₂O (2.7 mL) at -20 °C was added LiAlH₄ (3.6 mg, 93.4 μ mol) in one portion. After 25 min, the reaction was quenched with H₂O (10 drops) and the organic layer was decanted. The solid formed was washed with Et₂O (3 X 20 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* to give the crude diol.

To a stirred solution of oxalyl chloride (23.7 mg, 16.5 µL, 0.187 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL) at -78 °C was cannulated a solution of DMSO (29.2 mg, 27 µL, 0.374 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.50 mL). After 20 min, a solution of the crude diol in CH₂Cl₂ (1.2 mL + 2 X 0.25 mL wash) was cannulated to it. After 45 min, Et₃N (37.8 mg, 53 µL, 0.374 mmol) was added. After 10 min, the reaction was guenched with H₂O (10 mL) and the agueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 X 20 mL). The dried (MqSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-15% EtOAc / hexanes, to give aldehyde **40** (35.6 mg, 30.9 μ mol, 83%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +14.9$ (c = 0.35, C₆H₆); IR: (neat) 2959, 2927, 2857, 1732, 1710, 1662, 1635, 1465, 1380, 1078, 835, 781 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.82 (dd, J = 2.9, 2.3 Hz, 1H (2) diastereomers)), 6.44-6.48 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 5.83 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 5.60 (s, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 5.53 (ddd, J = 15.1, 6.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 5.32 (t, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.97 (s, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.68 (g, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.66 (g, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.37-4.39 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.16 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.08 (s, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.99-4.02 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.89-3.97 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.75-3.78 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.73 (td, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 3.58-3.67 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 3.54 (dt, J = 7.1, 2.5 Hz, 1H (2) diastereomers)), 3.45-3.52 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.76-2.81 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.59-2.68 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 2.57 (dd, J = 3.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.55 (dd, J =3.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.47-2.52 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 2.38-2.42 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.06-2.10 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.95-2.01 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 1.84-1.90 (m, 3H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 2H of 2 diastereomers)), 1.83 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.79 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.77 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.65-1.72 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.48-1.53 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.38-1.46 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 1.296 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.291 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.22 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.21 (t, J = 7.0Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.09 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.06 (d, J =6.9 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.05 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.02 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 0.913 (s, 9H (1 diastereomer)), 0.912 (s, 9H (1 diastereomer)), 0.897 (s, 9H (2 diastereomers)), 0.896 (s, 9H (2 diastereomers)), 0.62 (q, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 6H (2 diastereomers)), 0.12 (s, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.11 (s, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.08 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 0.04 (s, 6H (2 diastereomers)), 0.028 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 0.01 (s, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.007 (s, 3H (1 diastereomer)); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 213.0, 212.6, 202.1, 145.0, 141.1, 141.0, 135.1, 135.0, 129.9, 129.8, 127.5, 127.4, 125.2, 124.6, 115.1, 115.0, 99.8, 98.4, 82.2, 82.1, 79.9, 79.8, 79.3, 78.66, 78.60, 76.1, 76.0, 75.6, 72.6, 71.3, 70.4, 70.3, 61.3, 61.1, 48.0, 47.9, 47.6, 45.4, 45.3, 43.1, 42.8, 41.8, 41.2, 40.6, 37.5, 37.1, 36.9, 32.9, 32.7, 29.7, 27.4, 26.1, 26.0, 25.95, 25.91, 25.89, 20.8, 20.7, 18.4, 18.3, 18.2, 17.9, 17.26, 17.24, 16.1, 15.7, 15.6, 15.4, 15.3, 14.0, 13.9, 6.9, 4.9, -4.1, -4.2, -4.45, -4.46, -4.7, -4.8; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₆₃H₁₂₀O₁₀Si₄Na (M+Na) 1171.7856, found 1171.7769.



Aldehyde 40: To a stirred solution of oxalyl chloride (10.4 mg, 7.2 μ L, 82.4 μ mol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.50 mL) at -78 °C was cannulated a solution of DMSO (12.9 mg, 11.8 μ L, 0.165 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.25 mL). After 15 min, a solution of alcohol **39** (19.0 mg, 16.5 μ mol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.50 mL + 2 X 0.10 mL wash) was cannulated to it. After 45 min, Et₃N (16.7 mg, 24 μ L, 0.165 mmol) was added. After 10 min, the reaction was quenched with H₂O (5 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 X 15 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-15% EtOAc / hexanes, to give aldehyde **40** (15.8 mg, 13.7 μ mol, 83%) as colorless oil.



Carboxylic Acid 41: To a stirred solution of aldehyde **40** (35.6 mg, 30.9 μ mol) in t-BuOH / H₂O (1:1, 3.0 mL) at 0 °C were sequentially added 2-methyl-2butene (108 mg, 0.16 mL, 1.54 mmol), NaH₂PO₄•H₂O (42.7 mg, 0.309 mmol) and NaClO₂ (14.1 mg, 0.154 mmol). After 15 min, the reaction was warmed to rt. After another 1.5 h, the reaction was diluted with H₂O (7.5 mL) and the aqueous layer

was extracted with EtOAc / Et₂O (1:1, 3 X 20 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 10-30 % EtOAc / hexanes, to give carboxylic acid 41 (30.7 mg, 26.3 μ mol, 85%) as light yellow oil: $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = +23.4$ (c = 0.87, C₆H₆); IR (neat): 3385, 2959, 2930, 2886, 2862, 1713, 1465, 1382, 1252, 1084, 1005, 835, 776 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.00 (bs, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 6.43-6.48 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 5.83 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 5.60 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 5.59 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 5.53 (ddd, J = 15.1, 6.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 5.36 (t, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 5.35 (t, J = 1.7Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 5.00 (s, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.68 (g, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.66 (q, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.41-4.44 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.36-4.38 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.17 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.16 (t, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.10-4.13 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 3.89-3.98 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 3.76-3.80 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.61-3.68 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 3.52-3.60 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 3.46-3.50 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.78-2.83 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.58-2.70 (m, 3H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 2H of 2 diastereomers)), 2.39-2.54 (m, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 2.10-2.14 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.94-2.01 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 1.81-1.93 (m, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.83 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.82 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.79 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.77 (s, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.66-1.73 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.48-1.53 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 1.36-1.47 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 1.27-1.34 (m, 4H (2 diastereomers)), 1.22 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.21 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.104 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.102 (d, J = 7.0Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.05 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.03 (d, J =6.5 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 1.01 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H (1 diastereomer)), 0.97 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 0.89-0.92 (m, 27H (4 diastereomers)), 0.62 (g, J = 7.9 Hz, 6H (2 diastereomers)), 0.01-0.12 (m, 18H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 213.0, 212.6, 172.0, 144.9, 141.5, 141.4, 135.16, 135.10, 129.88, 129.82, 127.5, 125.1, 124.8, 124.6, 115.1, 114.7, 99.7, 98.5, 82.2, 82.1, 80.2, 80.16, 80.11, 78.9, 78.7, 78.0, 76.17, 76.12, 75.6, 75.5, 72.5, 71.2, 70.4, 70.2, 61.7, 61.1, 47.8, 47.7, 45.4, 45.1, 43.1, 42.7, 41.8, 41.2, 39.8, 37.9, 37.7, 37.58, 37.55, 37.1, 36.9, 32.9, 32.6, 29.7, 27.4, 26.09, 26.01, 25.9, 25.8, 20.8, 20.7, 18.3, 18.2, 17.9, 17.2, 17.1, 16.1, 15.69, 15.65, 15.5, 15.39, 15.34, 14.1, 13.8, 6.9, 4.9, -3.9, -4.40, -4.43, -4.47, -4.71, -4.74, -4.78; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₆₃H₁₂₀O₁₁Si₄Na (M+Na) 1187.7805, found 1187.7740.



Macrolactone 43: To a stirred solution of carboxylic acid **41** (30.7 mg, 26.3 µmol) in dry MeOH (2.5 mL) at 0 °C was added methanolic PPTS solution (50 µL).¹⁰ After 15 min, the reaction was warmed to rt. After another 35 min, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NaHCO₃ (8 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 X 20 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* to give the intermediate crude seco acid **42**.

To a stirred solution of crude seco acid 42 in THF (1.0 mL) at 0 °C were added Et₃N (4.7 mg, 6.6 µL, 46.7 µmol) followed by 2,4,6-trichlorobenzoyl chloride (7.6 mg, 4.9 µL, 31.1 µmol). After 45 min, the reaction was diluted with toluene (1.8 mL). In a separate flask, a solution of DMAP (5.7 mg, 46.7 µmol) in toluene (7.0 mL) was warmed to 70 °C and the solution of mixed acid anhydride was added dropwise over 6 h to it. After another 30 min, the reaction was cooled down to rt and was directly loaded onto column and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-15% EtOAc / hexanes, to give macrolactone **43** (17.7 mg, 17.1 μ mol, 65%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = +2.0$ (c = 1.00, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2959, 2930, 2859, 1745, 1708, 1465, 1384, 1255, 1090, 837, 778 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.52-6.56 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 6.17 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 6.16 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 5.78 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 5.35-5.38 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 5.00 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.98 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.95 (t, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 4.91 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.70 (g, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.67 (g, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.20 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 4.19 (s, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 3.96-4.05 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 3.89-3.94 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 3.54-3.76 (m, 4H (2 diastereomers)), 2.95-3.05 (m, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.71-2.75 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.59-2.63 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 2.45-2.51 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 2.27-2.38 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 2.11 (br s, 1H (2 diastereomers)), 2.04-2.07 (m, 2H (1H of 1 diastereomer and 1H of 2 diastereomers)), 1.91-1.99 (m, 2H (2 diastereomers)), 1.85-1.89 (m, 1H (1 diastereomer)), 1.70-1.81 (m, 10H (2 diastereomers)), 1.49-1.60 (m, 4H (2 diastereomers)), 1.28-1.34 (m, 5H (2 diastereomers)), 1.23 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 1.08-1.13 (m, 6H (2 diastereomers)), 1.03-1.05 (m, 3H (2 diastereomers)), 0.91 (s, 18H (2 diastereomers)), 0.85 (s, 9H (2 diastereomers)), 0.02-0.11 (m, 18H (2 diastereomers)); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 212.0, 211.6. 170.49. 170.45. 146.4. 146.3. 140.83. 140.80. 137.6. 137.5. 131.26. 131.22, 129.0, 125.05, 125.01, 124.2, 114.36, 114.33, 99.7, 97.8, 81.8, 80.0, 79.2, 79.1, 78.8, 78.20, 78.17, 77.7, 77.6, 75.5, 75.2, 71.7, 71.6, 70.2, 62.2, 61.7,

56.0, 47.2, 47.1, 46.2, 42.5, 41.8, 41.7, 40.78, 40.74, 39.88, 39.80, 38.79, 38.73, 34.7, 34.5, 32.7, 31.9, 30.3, 30.2, 29.4, 29.2, 29.0, 26.5, 26.1, 25.9, 25.8, 22.7, 21.2, 21.0, 18.7, 18.58, 18.52, 17.9, 16.6, 16.4, 16.3, 16.2, 16.0, 15.6, 15.2, 14.1, -3.9, -4.0, -4.4, -4.5, -4.6, -4.7, -4.8, -5.4, -5.5; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for $C_{57}H_{104}O_{10}Si_3Na$ (M+Na) 1055.6835, found 1055.6757.



Diketone 62: The macrolactone **43** (6.8 mg, 6.57 μ mol) in THF / AcOH / H₂O (0.78 mL, 4:4:1) was stirred at rt. After 20 h, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NaHCO₃ (5 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc / Et₂O (2:1, 3 X 15 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated *in vacuo* to give the crude alcohol.

To a stirred solution of crude alcohol in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL) at 0 °C were added pyridine (10.4 mg, 10.7 µL, 0.131 mmol) followed by Dess-Martin periodinane (16.7 mg, 39.5 µmol). After 15 min, the reaction was warmed to rt. After another 2.45 h, the reaction was guenched with sat. ag. NaHCO₃ (mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 X 15 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 5-15% EtOAc / hexanes, to give diketone 62 (3.9 mg, 4.06 μ mol, 62%) as colorless oil: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +0.92$ (c = 0.55, CHCl₃); IR: (neat) 2959, 2929, 2860, 1740, 1708, 1662, 1632, 1467, 1387, 1258, 1098, 1045, 838, 781 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃, **Note:** NMR analysis indicated that compound **62** exists as a mixture of comformational isomers) δ 6.54 (dd, J = 15.2, 11.0 Hz. 1H), 6.01 (br s, 0.5H), 5.77 (br d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.57-5.68 (br m, 0.2H), 5.36-5.47 (br m, 1.3H), 5.12 (br s, 1H), 5.05 (br s, 1H), 4.95 (br s, 1H), 4.42-4.61 (br m, 1H), 4.25 (br s, 1H), 3.91-4.06 (br m, 3H), 3.71 (br s, 0.7H), 3.55 (br s, 1.3H), 2.98 (br s 1H), 2.84-2.87 (br m, 1H), 2.73 (br s, 1H), 2.60 (dd, J = 14.3, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (br s, 4H), 2.17 (br s, 1H), 2.00 (br s, 2H), 1.86-1.94 (m, 2H), 1.79 (br s, 3H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 1.77 (s, 3H)1.62-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.22-1.27 (m, 1H), 1.14 (br s, 3H), 1.11 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (br s, 3H), 0.90 (s, 27H), 0.03-0.09 (m, 18H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 211.0, 207.5, 170.5, 146.3, 140.7, 140.3, 137.87, 137.80, 131.6, 128.6, 124.7, 124.2, 114.7, 113.7, 81.4, 80.0, 79.5, 78.7, 75.2, 71.6, 50.4, 46.7, 46.3, 42.8, 41.1, 40.6, 39.8, 38.3, 36.6, 32.2, 28.5, 26.4, 26.06, 26.01, 25.8, 18.5, 18.4, 17.7, 16.5, 15.9, 15.6, -4.1, -4.6, -4.8; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₅₃H₉₄O₉Si₃Na (M+Na) 981.6103, found 981.6069.



Amphidinolide F (3): To a solution of tri-TBS ether 62 (3.9 mg, 4.06 μ mol) in CH₃CN (0.60 mL) at rt was added Et₃N•3HF (0.48 mL) followed by Et₃N (0.41 mL). After 7 d, the reaction was diluted with EtOAc (15 mL) and poured into sat. aq. solution of NaHCO₃ (7 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 X 15 mL). The dried (MgSO₄) extract was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash chromatography over silica gel, eluting with 1-5% MeOH / EtOAc, to give amphidinolide F (3) (1.4 mg, 2.27 µmol, 56%) as pale vellow amorphous solid: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -49.0$ (c = 0.10, CHCl₃), {lit.¹¹ $[\alpha]_D^{30} = -57$ (c = 0.10, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃, **Note:** NMR data is concentration dependent, data reported below is for 1.4 mg of **3** in 0.18 mL of $CDCl_3$) δ 6.55 (dd, J = 14.9, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (br s, 1H), 5.79 (br d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (dd, J = 15.0, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (br s, 1H), 4.35-4.39 (m, 1H), 4.15 (br s, 1H), 4.11 (dd, J = 14.9, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (br s, 1H), 3.97 (br t, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.85-3.88 (m, 1H), 3.84 (dt, J = 9.5, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (br t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (br s, 2H), 3.13-3.18 (m, 1H), 3.08 (dd, J = 17.5, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dd, J = 15.2, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, J = 15.8, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.49-2.58 (m, 4H), 2.34-2.38 (m, 1H), 2.28-2.32 (m, 1H), 2.09-2.14 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 1.74 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 3H), 1.47-1.54 (m, 2H), 1.36-1.40 (m, 1H), 1.12 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.06 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 213.77, 207.77, 171.22, 144.45, 140.04, 138.29, 132.06, 124.52, 124.19, 124.04, 116.11, 81.45, 79.90, 78.94, 77.84, 76.51(2C), 75.01, 70.62, 49.38, 48.57, 46.03, 45.55, 42.79, 39.79, 38.70, 36.77, 31.98, 28.43, 26.08, 18.51, 16.24, 15.53, 15.40, 13.77; HRMS (ES+) calcd. for C₃₅H₅₃O₉ (M+H) 617.3690, found 617.3685.

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4. **Preparation of LDA Solution:** To a solution of diisopropylamine (1 equiv.) in THF (0.46 mL per mmol) at -78°C was added n-BuLi (1 equiv., 2.5 M in hexanes). After 5 min, the white slurry was warmed to -10°C and stirred for an additional 15 min.

5. **Preparation of HF·pyr Solution:** The stock solution was prepared by mixing HF•pyr (1.0 mL, 70% HF in pyridine), pyridine (2.0 mL) and THF (5.0 mL).

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10. **Preparation of PPTS Solution:** The stock solution was prepared by mixing PPTS (20.0 mg) in MeOH (3.0 mL).

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First Enantioselective Total Synthesis of Amphidinolide F

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Electronic Supplementary Information: NMR Spectra

First Enantioselective Total Synthesis of Amphidinolide F

Compound	Page
#	Number
10	S3
11	S5
13	S7
14	S9
17	S11
7	S13
19	S15
20	S17
46-major	S19
46-minor	S21
47-major	S23
47-minor	S25
21	S27
48	S29
22	S31
49	S33
25	S35
26	S37
27	S39
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54-major	S55
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31	S63
57	S65
58	S67
59	S69
34	S71
60	S73
37	S75
5	S77
38	S79
4	S81
40	S83
41	S85
43	S87
62	S89
3	S91


















P1 P1 P11 P11 P11 P11 P11 P11 P11 P11 P	NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Tidate_ The INSTRUM PROBHD PROBHD PULPROG TD PULPROG TD PULPROG TD SOLVENT SOS SOS SOS SOS SOS SOS SOS SOS SOS SO
CHANNEL fl ====== 1H 9.40 usec 33.59817505 MH 700.1245508 MHz 700.1200000 MHz EM 0.30 Hz 0.30 Hz 1.00	SUM-XI-77-bis-TBS Eti 1 20110609 22.08 Spect 5 mm CPDCH 13C 233 11904.762 Hz 0.181652 Hz 2.7525620 sec 42.000 usec 16.50 usec 298.2 K 2.0000000 sec 1

S11



e**r1**





Ketone





Enone









Alcohol (Major Isomer)



C 월 월 20년 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	AME XPNO ate_ ime ime NSTRUM VROBHID URDROG D D VROBHID VROB VROB VROB VROB VROB VROB VROB VROB
CHANNEL f1 ==== 1H 9.40 33.59817505 700.1245508 700.1200000 00.1200000 00.30 0.30 1.00	SUM-X-25-Minor 1 20110202 13.38 Spect 5 mm CPDCH 13C Zg30 65536 65536 CDC13 32 0.181652 2.7525620 16.50 16.50 298.2 2.000000000 1
HZ HZ	Alcoh Hz Hz sec usec usec vsec sec



,





MHz

S24

Thioate (Major Isomer)





Thioate (Minor Isomer)









Alcohol







333



Eneyne





Ene-yne



PC	NAME EXPNO PROCIO Date INSTRUM INSTRUM PROBHD PROBHD PROBHD SOLVENT NS SOLVENT SOLVENT SOLVENT NS SOLVENT NS SOLVENT NS SOLVENT SOLVENT SOLVENT NS SOLVENT SOLVE
CHANNEL £1 ====== 14.00 usec 0.00 dB 10.27361584 W 400.137809 MHz 400.135000 MHz EM 400.135000 MHz 0.0 0.30 Hz 0.0 1.00	SM-VII-18-R-Vinyl Stanna 1 20100518 18.11 5 mm PABBO BB- 2730 32768 CDC13 32 6410.256 Hz 0.195625 Hz 2.555540 sec 128 78.000 usec 6.50 usec 6.20000000 sec 1



Dienyl Vinyl Stannane




Dienyl Vinyl Iodide









NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time Time INSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 CHANNEL f2 ====== CHANNEL υı SUM-IX-06-R-Diene waltz16 1H 90.00 16.16 17.00 400.1416006 32768 100.6152830 100.6152830 1.00 1.00 1.00 13C 9.00 --2.00 100.6258476 Ш 18390.4 20.850 use 6.50 use 301.1 K 0.20000000 sec 0.03000000 sec robinson PABBO BB-23980.814 0.365918 1.3664756 20100831 zgpg30 65536 CDC13 f1 1.02 4000 Ч use dB MHz Hz Hz C MHz QB GB GB GB GB GB GB $H_{\rm Z}$





































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S C K S C K

S HZ HZ HZ

S62

EM 3.00 1.40

Ηz

Alcohol

N





alcohol





Ketone









Sulfide





シ








Sidearm Diene































F 1.4 22





No.	Synthetic 3	Natural 3 ^b
	(176 MHz, CDCl ₃ ^a)	(125 MHz, CDCl₃)
1	171.22	171.16
2	38.70	38.65
3	81.45	81.26
4	39.79	39.67
5	36.77	36.81
6	78.94	79.08
7	76.51	76.71
8	76.51	76.71
9	144.45	144.37
10	124.52	124.62
11	140.04	140.00
12	49.38	49.46
13	70.62	70.50
14	45.55	45.65
15	213.77	213.58
16	42.79	42.93
17	46.03	45.81
18	207.77	207.47
19	48.57	48.45
20	75.01	74.82
21	31.98	31.84
22	28.43	28.46
23	79.90	79.87
24	77.84	77.93
25	124.04	123.97
26	132.06	132.09
27	124.19	124.06
28	138.29	138.25
29	26.08	26.00
30	18.51	18.43
31	15.53	15.39
32	116.11	116.16
33	13.77	13.94
34	15.40	15.29
35	16.24	16.20

Comparison of 13 C data of amphidinolide F (3)

[a] Concentration 1.4 mg of **3** in 0.18 mL CDCl₃. [b] J. Kobayashi, M. Tsuda, M. Ishibashi, H. Shigemori, T. Yamasu, H. Hirota, T. Sasaki, *J. Antibiot.* **1991**, *44*, 1259-1261.