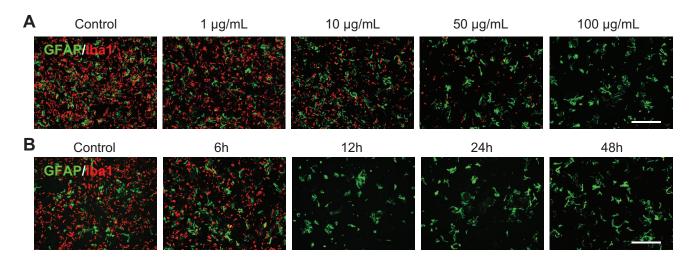
## **Additional file 2**



Additional file 2. Liposomal clodronate eliminates microglia from long-term cultured astrocytes.

At 8 weeks after the preparation, primary astrocyte cultures were exposed with liposomal clodronate. (**A-B**) Double immunostaining using GFAP (green) and Iba1 (red) antibodies at 3 days after exposure to liposomal clodronate. (**A**) 100  $\mu$ g/mL of liposomal clodronate completely eliminated microglia during 3 days of exposure. (**B**) 100  $\mu$ g/mL concentration of liposomal clodronate completely eliminated microglia over 12 h of exposure duration. Scar bar, 500  $\mu$ m.