



Figure S1. Schematic of relationships used for likelihood ratio tests of eyespot origins within Nymphalidae. Analyses conducted on tree of 399 nymphalid species + 29 outgroup species (in this figure, clades of each nymphalid subfamily and outgroup family are collapsed for ease of viewing). Letters at nodes indicate nodes used for fixing ancestral states in likelihood ratio tests (see Table S2). All clades except Libytheinae and Calinaginae include at least one species with eyespots on adult wings.