## **Supplemental Figures**

**Figure S1.** Protein sequence alignment between NorM-VC and hMATE1. Identical regions are shaded in yellow, similar regions in light blue. Secondary structures are marked with cartoons. Gaps are show in dashed lines. Alignment was produced by ClustalW.

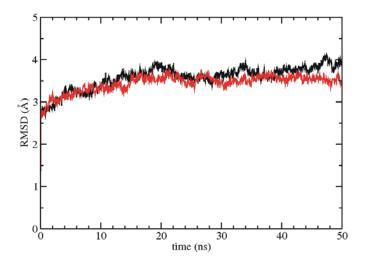
**Figure S2.** RMSD versus time between simulation snapshots and NorM x-ray structure (black), and hMATE1 homology model (red), after first aligning each simulation frame to the initial structures. The RMSD was taken for the C $\alpha$  atoms of the protein that were embedded in the simulated membrane, and it was calculated every 50 ps of simulation time.

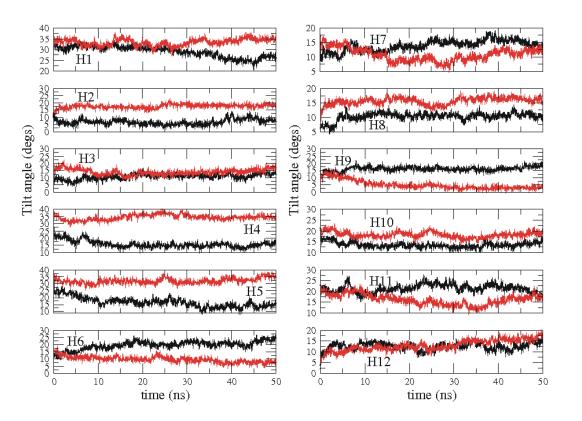
**Figure S3.** Helical tilt angles are shown versus simulation time for each of the 12 helices in both NorM (black) and hMATE1 (red). The tilt angle was calculated by fitting a line to the C $\alpha$  coordinates of the membrane embedded region of each helix, and then finding the dot product of the resulting vector with the z-axis (the membrane normal direction).

**Figure S4.** Images of the hMATE1 homology model (a and c), and from the end of the 50 ns hMATE1 MD simulation (b and d). A side view (a and b) and a view from the extracellular side of the membrane (c and d) are shown. Coloring of the helices is from the N-terminus (blue) to the C-terminus (red). The channel profile was calculated using the program HOLE (n14). Coloring of the channel is: red (radius < 1.15 Å), green (1.15 Å < radius < 2.30 Å), and blue (radius > 2.30 Å).

hMATE1	1	TM1	60
NorM-VC	1	MENPVHRYKKEASNLIKLATPVLIASVAQTGMGFVDT	37
Consensus	1	** : :::* *: ** *.::.: :.*:.:	19
TM2			
hMATE1	61	VFCGHLGKLELDAVTLAIAVINVTGVSVGFGLSSACDTLISQTYGSQNLKHVGVILQRSA	
NorM-VC Consensus	38	IMAGGVSAIDMAAVSIAASIWLPS-ILFGVGLLMALVPVVAQLNGAGRQHKIPFEVHQGL	96 51
consensus	20	ТМЗ ТМ4	91
hMATE1		LVLLLCCFPCWALFLNTQHILLLFRQDPDVSRLTQTYVTIFIPALPATFLYMLQVKYLLN	
NorM-VC	97 52	ILALLVSVPIIAVLFQTQFIIRFMDVEEAMATKTVGYMHAVIFAVPAYLLFQALRSFTDG	
Consensus	52		02
		TM5TM6	
hMATE1	181	OGIVLPOIVTGVAANLVNALANYLFLHOLHLGVIGSALANLISOYTLALLLFLYIL	236
NorM-VC		MSLTKPAMVIGFIGLLLNIPLNWIFVYGKFGAPELGGVGCGVATAIVYWIMLLLLLFYIV	
Consensus		* :* **:* *::*:: .** :*:*. * : : ***::**:	
		TM7	
hMATE1	237	GKKLHOATWGGWSLECLODWASFLRLAIPSMLMLCMEWWAYEVGSFLSGILGMVELGA	294
NorM-VC		TSKRLAHVKVFETFHKPQPKELIRLFRLGFPVAAALFFEVTLFAVVALLVAPLGSTVVAA	
Consensus		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		TM8 TM9	
hMATE1	295	OSIVYELAIIVYMVPAGFSVÄASVRVGNALGAGDMEOARKSSTVSLLITVLFÄVAFSVLL	354
NorM-VC	277	HQVALNFSSLVFMFPMSIGAAVSIRVVHKLGEQDTKGAAIAANVGLMTGLATACITALLT	336
Consensus	138		169
		TM10 TM11	
hMATE1	255	LSCKDHVGYIFTTDRDIINLVAOVVPIYAVSHLFEALACTSGGVLRGSGNOKVGAIVNTI	41.4
NorM-VC		VLFREQIALLYTENQVVVALAMQLLLFAAIYQCMDAVQVVAAGSLRGYKDMTAIFHRTFI	
Consensus	170	: :::: ::* :: :: *. *:: : *: : ::*: .:.* *** : *	200
		TM12	
hMATE1	415		474
NorM-VC		GYYVVGLPIGIALMFATTLGVMGLWSGIIICTVFQAVCFLGFIIQLNWKKACQQAQVHAN SYWVLGLPTGYILGMTNWLTEOPLGAKGFWLGFIIGLSAAALMLGORLYWL	
Consensus	200	.*:*:*** * * ::. * * ::***** *. ::::	223
hMATE1 NorM-VC		LKVNNVPRSGNSALPQDPLHPGCPENLEGILTNDVGKTGEPQSDQQMRQEEPLPEHPQDG OKOSDDVOLHLAAK	
Consensus		* .: : :*	
hMATE1 NorM-VC		AKLSRKQLVLRRGLLLLGVFLILLVGILVRFYVRIQ 570 461	
Consensus	101	144	







## Figure S4

