## **Supplementary Information**

# Self-Limited versus Delayed Resolution of Acute Inflammation: Temporal Regulation of Pro-Resolving Mediators and MicroRNA

### Gabrielle Fredman\*, Yongsheng Li\*, Jesmond Dalli, Nan Chiang, Charles N. Serhan

Center for Experimental Therapeutics and Reperfusion Injury, Harvard institutes of Medicine, Department of Anesthesiology, Perioperative, and Pain Medicine, Brigham and Women's Hospital, and Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, 02115

\*Gabrielle Fredman and Yongsheng Li share first authorship and contributed equally to this work



Figure S1. Representative chromatograms for LMs for peritoneal exudates harvested 4hrs post zymosan initiation. Representative MRM chromatograms for the identified LM. Peak heights represent the relative levels of each mediator in the exudates. Left panel, arachidonic acid derived LMs. Right panel, eicosapentaenoic acid (top) and docosahexaenoic acid (bottom) derived mediators.





b



Figure S2. miR-219-1 and miR-219-2 are distinct miRs. (a) Scheme of the difference between miR-219-1 and miR-219-2. Each miR-219 predicted gene targets distinct from each other. (b) Scheme of 3'UTR experiment whereby luminescence will be decreased if direct binding of the miR with the 3'UTR occurs. (c) Predicted sequence binding of miR-219-2-3p with human 5-LOX.



Figure S3 miR-219-2 modulation of 15-LOX-II.

Human macrophages were transfected with either mock or miR-219-2 (72 hrs,  $37^{\circ}$ 

C). mRNAs were isolated and analyzed using qPCR. (a) 15-LOX-II, (b) COX-1.

Results are mean ± SEM of n=6 donors. \*P<0.05, mock vs. miR-219-2.

Compound	Q1	Q3	1mg Zym 4h (pg/exudate)	10 mg Zym 4h (pg/exudate)
5-HETE	319	116	2,711 ± 365	14,068 ± 1,773
12-HETE	319	179	4,844 ± 1576	2,833 ± 542
15-HETE	319	219	1,097 ± 101	3,129 ± 232
4-HDHA	343	101	16,491 ± 5,222	40,818 ± 2,649
7-HDHA	343	141	245 ± 46	2,614 ± 147
14-HDHA	343	205	3,471 ± 1,880	2,082 ± 662
17-HDHA	343	245	1,524 ± 494	1,493 ± 200
5-HEPE	317	115	6,036 ± 620	22,799 ± 3,531
12-HEPE	317	179	468 ± 177	210 ± 40
15-HEPE	317	219	354 ± 115	142 ± 36
18-HEPE	317	259	441 ± 121	490 ± 149
LTB₄	335	195	741 ± 168	12,070 ± 1,904
$LXA_4$	351	115	70 ± 25	289 ± 67
5,15-diHETE	335	115	225 ± 67	981 ± 136
PGF <sub>2a</sub>	353	193	461 ± 43	1,358 ± 190
PGD <sub>2</sub>	351	233	1,416 ± 125	3,319 ± 466
PGE <sub>2</sub>	351	189	2,073 ± 316	6,739 ± 1,089
RvD1	375	215	23 ± 10	8 ± 1
RvD2	375	175	*	*
PD1	359	153	1,140 ± 330	324 ± 108
RvD5	359	199	177 ± 93	86 ± 25
RvD6	359	101	63 ± 30	45 ± 21

Table S1. Lipid mediator profiles in self-limited versus delayed resolution exudates\*

\*LC-MS-MS-based LM metabololipidomics were carried out with self-limited or delayed resolution lavage exudates collected at 4 hours after zymosan injection. The detection limits were ~10 pg. (\*) denotes below limits of detection. Lipid mediators were profiled using multiple reaction monitoring (MRM) and identified by direct comparison with synthetic and authentic standards using matching criteria including retention times and 6 diagnostic ions. Q1: M-H (parent ion), Q3: A diagnostic ion in the MS-MS (daughter ion). Q1-Q3 ion pairs were used for quantification. Specific bioactive lipid mediator and precursor/pathway markers are expressed as mean ± SEM, n=4 separate murine lavage exudates for each of the mediators.

			Self-limited		Delayed Resolution	
Compound	Q1	Q3	Zym	Zym + AP	Zym	Zym + AP
5-HETE	319	116	233 ± 57	165 ± 47	498 ± 53	319 ± 66
12-HETE	319	179	1,870 ± 867	1,347 ± 84	1,310 ± 250	2,183 ± 302
15-HETE	319	219	389 ± 87	815 ± 284	3,512 ± 400	4,860 ± 831
4-HDHA	343	101	192 ± 47	200 ± 43	302 ± 45	173 ± 11
7-HDHA	343	141	64 ±12	60 ±14	108 ± 24	89 ± 23
14-HDHA	343	205	1,392 ± 803	750 ± 252	928 ± 174	1,673 ± 132
17-HDHA	343	245	185 ± 26	186 ± 38	490 ± 61	466 ± 71
5-HEPE	317	115	2,425 ± 568	2,077 ± 572	3,414 ± 432	2,062 ± 308
12-HEPE	317	179	330 ± 139	163 ± 50	222 ± 22	98 ± 18
15-HEPE	317	219	72 ± 4	75 ± 15	161 ± 13	142 ± 16
18-HEPE	317	259	214 ± 22	165 ± 48	312 ± 24	184 ± 39
LTB₄	335	195	10 ± 0.8	2.5 ±1.3 §	25 ± 2	14 ± 3 #
LXA4	351	115	*	*	*	*
5,15-diHETE	335	115	1.8 ± 1.0	4.0 ± 1.4 *	56.9 ± 11.0	98.2 ± 4.3 #
PGF <sub>2a</sub>	353	193	73 ± 8	216 ± 33	790 ± 108	1,274 ± 472
	351	233	5 ± 1	498 ± 95 <sup>§§</sup>	151 ± 43	1,279 ± 558 #
PGE <sub>2</sub>	351	189	308 ± 47	536 ± 196	2,801 ± 174	2,929 ± 240
RvD1	375	215	*	*	*	*
RvD2	375	175	*	*	*	*
PD1	359	153	$22.4 \pm 4.4$	40.6 ± 6.9 §	15.5 ± 1.3	78.5 ± 18.0 #
RvD5	359	199	*	*	*	*
RvD6	359	101	18 ± 12	*	37 ± 4	31 ± 10

Table S2. Lipid mediator profiles in self-limited versus delayed resolution exudates with or without apoptotic PMN \*

\*LC-MS-MS-based LM metabololipidomics were carried out with self-limited or delayed resolution lavage exudates collected at 24 hours after zymosan injection. The detection limits were ~10 pg. (\*) denotes below limits of detection. Lipid mediators were profiled using multiple reaction monitoring (MRM) and identified by direct comparison with synthetic and authentic standards using matching criteria including retention times and 6 diagnostic ions. Q1: M-H (parent ion), Q3: A diagnostic ion in the MS-MS (daughter ion). Q1-Q3 ion pairs were used for quantification. Specific bioactive lipid mediator and precursor/pathway markers are expressed as mean ± SEM, n=4 separate murine lavage exudates for each of the mediators identified. §p<0.05, §§p<0.01 Self-limited zymosan (Zym) versus self-limited zymosan plus apoptotic PMN (Apop PMN). #p<0.05 Delayed resolution zymosan versus delayed resolution zymosan plus apoptotic PMN.

Genes	Forward (5'→3')	Reverse (5'→3')
Human 5-LOX	GGAAACACGGCAAAAACA	ATCGATGCTCAAGGGGAAG
Human LTA4H	CCACCATCCTTCCCTTAT	AAACAATCGTCCGCAAAT
Human 12-LOX	GATGATCTACCTCCAAATATG	CTGGCCCCAGAAGATCTGATC
Human 15-LOX	GACCGAGGGTTTCCTGTCTC	TGTCTCCAGCGTTGCATCC
Human 15-LOX-2	GATCTTCAACTTCCGGAGGAC	ACTGGGAGGCGAAGAAGG
Human GAPDH	AGCCACATCGCTCAGACAC	GCCCAATACGACCAAATCC
Mouse 5-LOX	GGCACGGGAAAAACAGTATC	TGGCATTTGGCATCAATACTC
Mouse PTGS2	AAGGAACTCAGCACTGCATCC	ACAGGGATTGGAACAGCAAGGA
	Qiagen Catalog No.	
RNAU1A	MS00013986	
miR-219-5p	MS00006776	
miR-219-2-3p	MS00009135	
miR-21	MS00009079	
miR-146b-5p	MS00003542	
miR-208a	MS00003794	
Human PTGS1	QT00210280	
Human PTGS2	QT00040586	
Human HPGD	QT00013454	

#### Table S3A. Primer designed and used for *in vitro* and *in vivo* experiments

## Table S3B. Commercial human antibodies used for flow cytometry

Antibodies	Company	Catlog No.
5-LOX	Cell Signaling Technology	3289
COX-2	Cayman Chemical	160113
12-LOX	Novus Biologicals	H00000239-M01
15-LOX-I	Origene	TA504358
LTA4H	Origene	TA500663
PGDH	Novus Biologicals	NB200-179G
Alexa Fluor 647- conjugated anti-Rabbit IgG	Jackson ImmunoResearch Laboratories	111-605-003

## Table S4. Plasmids used with human macrophages

Plasmids	ACCN	Sequences	Cat No.
miR-219-2	MI00007	ACUCAGGGGCUUCGCCACUGAUUGUCCAAACGCAAUUCUUGUACGAGUCUGCGGCCAACCGAGAAUUGUGGCUGGACAUCUGUGGCUGAG	SC400285
	40	CUCCGGG	
miR-219-1	MI00002	CCGCCCCGGGCCGCGGCUCCUGAUUGUCCAAACGCAAUUCUCGAGUCUAUGGCUCCGGCCGAGAGUUGAGUCUGGACGUCCCGAGCCGC	SC400284
	96	CGCCCCCAAACCUCGAGCGGG	
miR-146b	MI00031	CCUGGCACUGAGAACUGAAUUCCAUAGGCUGUGAGCUCUAGCAAUGCCCUGUGGACUCAGUUCUGGUGCCCGG	SC400179
	29		
miR-208a	MI00005	UUCCUUUGACGGGUGAGCUUUUGGCCCGGGUUAUAACCUGACACUCACGUAUAAGACGAGCAAAAAGCUUGUUGGUCAGAGGAG	SC400911
	55		
mock	empty	Vector for miRNA expression clone with GFP as reporter	PCMVMIR
5-LOX	NM_000	CAATTGGCAGAGACTCAGAATTCAAGCGATCGCCCGGATTCCGAACAGTGTGGCCATCT <b>GA</b> GCACACTGCCAGTCTCACTGTGGGGAAGGCCCAGCT	SC205988
3'UTR	698	GCCCCAGCCAGA1GGAC1CCAGCC1GCC1GGCAGGC1G1C1GGCCAGGCC1C11GGCAG1CACA1C1C11CC1CCGAGGCCAG1ACC111CCA	
		I CCACACCCAGC I CAGCA I I CCACACCAAGCAGCAACAGCAACAGCAACAGCAACIGA I AGAIG I C I AI I C I I G I I GGAGACAI GGGA I GA I	
COX 4	NIM 000		0000000
271170	NIVI_080	CIGCIGI GGAGCGACCA ICCACAGAGCICI <b>GA</b> GGGGGGGGAGGGGGAGAGCIIIGIGCIIGICA IICCAGAGIGCIGGG	50220383
301K	591		
		CAAGAATGCATICCCIGAATCIGIGCCIGCACIGAGAGGGCAAGGAAGIGGGGGIGITCTICIIGGGCCCCCCACIAAGACCCIGGICIGAGGA	
		IGTAGAGAGAGAGAGAGGGCIGIATICACGCCATIGGTIGGAAGCTACCAGAGCICIATCCCCAICCAGGICIIGACICAIGGCAGCIGIICI	
		CATGAAGCTAATAAAATTCGCTTTCTAAAGTTACCTGTTATATATCTCTTTTGGTCCCATCCTCTAAAGCAGAGCAACACTGGAACATGGCTAGC	
		CTTTCTTGTAGCCATGGCTGGGCGTGCTAGAGGTTGCAGCATGAGACTTTCTGCTGGGATCCTTGGGCCCATCACTGTATAGACATGCTACCAC	
		TGGTACTTCCTTTCCCCTGCGGGCCCAGGCACTGCCCTTTTCAGGAAGCTCTCTTAAAATACCCCATTGCCCCAGACCTGGAAGATATAACATTCA	
		GTTCCCACCATCTGATTAAAACAACTTCCTCCCTTACAGAGGGCATACAACAGAGGGGGGCACCCGGGGAGGAGGAGAGCACATACTGTGTTCCAATTTC	
		ACGCTTTTAATTCTCATTTGTTCTCACACCAACAGTGTGAAGTGCGTGGTATAATCTCCATTTCAAAACCAAGGAAGCAGCCTCAGAGTGGTCGA	
		GTGACACACCTCACGCAGGCTGAGTCCAGAGCTTGTGCTCCTCTTGATTCCTGGTTTGACTCAGTTCCAGGCCTGATCTTGCCTGTCTGGCTCA	
		GGGTCAAAGACAGAATGGTGGAGTGTAGCCTCCACCTGATATTCAGGCTACTCATTCAGTCCCAAATATGTATTTTCCTAAGTGTTTACTATGTG	
		CCAGTTCCTGTAACAGGTGTGGGGGACACAGCAGTGAGTAATCAATACAGACAAGGTTCTGCCCTTATGGAGCTCACACTCCAGTGGCAGACAAA	
		CAGACCATAAATAAGGAAACGATGAAATAAGATATATACAAGGTGAGTGTGACTTCCCTTCTAACCCCCTCTGCTCTGCCTCCCCCTATTGCGCT	
		CTCAAGACCAAGAGACCCAACAGCAGIGATCTCAGGGCAGACAGCCCICCACCTCCAGCTCTGAGACCCCIIIICCAGGACCCCICIGTAGGCAGCA	
		GAGGAGAGGGCAGAGGGGIAAGAIGAGGGGIIGAGGGAAGGIICIICAIGAICCACACIIIGGGCIIAGIAIIICICAGGAAGAGCIAIGGC	
		GET GGAAALIGET CECATICATTICETTET GACALIGET GAATIGE GGAATIGE AATICET TECT AGTA GET GET GACATIGAGAAGAAT	
		CTTTGCTTAAATCAGTTGGAGTTTGTGTCTGTTGCTTGTAATCAAGCCTTTATGGCTGCTGGAGTGACAAAGCACTTTAATGGCCTGGA	
		GGGACTTTTAATCAGTGAAGATGCAATCAGACAAGTGTTTTGGAAAGAGCACCCTCGAGAAGGGTGGATGACAGGGCAGAGCAGGAAGGA	
		GAAGCTGGCAGAACGGAGGAGGCTGCAGCCGTGGTCCAACCAGGAGCTGATGGCAGCTGGGGCTAGGGGAAGGGCTTTGAGGGTGGAAGGA	
		TGGGATGGGTTCCAGAGGTATTCCTCTCTTAAATGCAAGTGCCTAGATTAGGTAGACTTTGCTTAGTATTGACAACTGCACATGAAAGTTTTGCA	
		AAGGGAAACAGGCTAAATGCACCAAGAAAGCTTCTTCAGAGTGAAGAATCTTAATGCTTGTAATTTAAACATTTGTTCCTGGAGTTTTGATTTGGT	
		GGATGTGATGGTTGGTTTTATTTGTCAGTTTGGTTGGGCTATAGCACACAGTTATTTAATCAAACAGTAATCTAGGTGTGGCTGTGAAGGTATTTT	
		GTAGATGTGATTAACATCTACAATCAGTTGACTTTAAGTGAAAGAGATTACTTAAATAATTTGGGTGAGCTGCACCTGATTAGTTGAAAGGCCTCA	
		AGAACAAACACTGCAGTTTCCTGGAAAAGAAGAAGAAACTTTGCCTCAAGACTATAGCCATCGACTCCTGCCTG	
COX-2	NM_000	ACGIICGACIGAACIGIAGAAGICIAAIGAICAIAIIIAII	SC219115
3'01K	963	THIGH ACHIOLINA CALLO LA LAGAAG LAGHACICCIG I GCGGAGAAGGAGICA IACHIGIGAAGACII IAIGICACIACICI IAAGA	
		TA TA TA MARKINA MARKINA TA MARKINA MAR	
		GAATCACCTGTAAAAGCTTGTTIGATTICTTAAAGTTATTAAACTTGTACAATAACCAAAAGAAGCAGCTGTCTTGGATTTAAATCTGTAAAATCAGTA	
		GAAATTTTACTACAATTGCTTGTTAAAATATTTTATAAGTGATGTTCCTTTTTCACCAAGAGTATAAACCTTTTTAGTGTGACTGTTAAAACTTCCTT	
		TTAAATCAAAATGCCAAATTTATTAAGGTGGTGGAGCCACTGCAGTGTTATCTTAAAATAAGAATATTTGTTGAGATATTCCAGAATTTGTTTATA	
		TGGCTGGTAACATGTAAAATCTATATCAGCAAAAGGGTCTACCTTTAAAATAAGCAATAACAAAGAAGAAAAACCAAAATTATTGTTCAAATTTAGGTT	
		TAAACTTTTGAAGCAAACTTTTTTTTTATCCTTGTGCACTGCAGGCCTGGTACTCAGATTTTGCTATGAGGTTAATGAAGTACCAAGCTGTGCTTGA	
		ATAATGATATGTTTCTCAGATTTTCTGTTGTACAGTTTAATTTAGCAGTCCATATCACATTGCAAAAGTAGCAATGACCTCATAAAATACCTCTTCA	
		AAA IGCI IAAA IICA IIICACACA IIAA III A ICI CAGIC IIGAAGCCAA IICAGI AGGI GCA IIGGAAICAAGCCI GCCI	
		ACTINE ACTIVITY OF A CONTRACT AND A A A A A CONTRACT AND A CONTRACT AND A CONTRACT ACTIVITY OF A CONTRACT ACTIVITY ACTIVITY ACTIVITY ACTIVITY ACTIVITY ACTIVITY ACTIVITY ACTIVITY ACTIV	
		CTTATTAAAAACAAAAACCAAAAACCAAATCTAAGTAGTTCTCAGGTCCAATAATAATAATAATAATAATCTTTTTCCACATCCACATCTCATTCTCACATCCACAT	
		TAATGGTACTGTATATTACTTAATTGATGATTATTGATGATTATTGTGTCTTATGGACACTATGGTTATAAACTGTGTTTTAGGCCTACAATCATTGATT	
		TTTTTTGTTATGTCACAATCAGGTATATCTTCTTTGGGGTTACCTCTCGAATATTATGTAAACAATCCAAAGAAATGATTGAT	
		TAAATTTTTAGAAATCTGATTGGCATATTGAGATATTTAAGGTTGAATGTTTGTCCTTAGGATAGGCCTATGTGCCAGACCACAAAGAATATTGTCT	
		CATTAGCCTGAATGTGCCATAAGACTGACCTTTTAAAATGTTTTGAGGGATCTGTGGATGCTTCGTTAATTTGTTCAGCCACAATTTATTGAGAAA	
		ATATTCTGTGTCAAGCACTGTGGGTTTTAATATTTTTAAATCAAACGCTGATTACAGATAATAGTATTTATATAAATAA	
		GGAAGAGGGGAGAAAATGAAATAAATATCATTAAAGATAACTCAGGAGAATCTTCTTTACAATTTTACGTTTAGAATGTTTAAGGTTAAGGAAAGAAA	
		AGTCAATATGCTTGTATAAAACACTGTTCACTGTTTTTTTAAAAAAAA	
		GGTTGTGTATGCGAATGTTTCAGTGCCTCAGACAAATGTGTATTTAACTTATGTAAAAGATAAGTCTGGAAATAAAT	
		IIIAAAAAIIGACAGAICIIIICIGAAG	
control	piviir i arg	ANGOULGUANAGAILGUULGI GIAALAAIIIGGLAGAGLILAGAAIIGAAGUGAILGUIIGGLGUGUGUGUGUGUGUGUGUGUGUGUGUGUGUG	PS100062
	<i>.</i>		