**SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 1.** *A*. Treg populations in lymph nodes and spleens of CD5WT, CD5KO or CD5 $\Delta$ CK2BD mice. Data±SEM represent the averages of 3-5 mice/group. \**p*<0.05, \*\*\**p*<0.001 with Student *t* test. *B*, *C*, CD5-CK2 signaling does not affect parameters of early Tcell activation. *B*, Measurement of CD25 and CD69 upregulation on CD4<sup>+</sup> T-cell development following 0-24h stimulation with anti-CD3. Data are from one mouse per group, *n*=2 experiments with 2-3 mice per experiment. *C*, Calcium mobilization in CD4<sup>+</sup> T-cells following stimulation with anti-CD3. Data are from one representative mouse per group from a total of 2-3 mice/experiment/group, *n*= 2 experiments.

**SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 2.** *A*, Th1, Th17 and Th2 cell differentiation from naïve CD4<sup>+</sup> Tcells obtained from 2D2.CD5WT, 2D2.CD5KO or 2D2.CD5 $\Delta$ CK2BD mice. Sorted CD4<sup>+</sup> T cells were co-cultured with irradiated APCs and stimulated with anti-CD3 under Th1-, Th17-, or Th2- polarizing conditions for 5 days (*A*). Numbers in each quadrant represent the average frequency of CD4<sup>+</sup> T-cells expressing IFN $\gamma$ , IL-17a and/or IL-4±SEM from four independent experiments performed with at least three mice per experiment. *B*, IL-23R expression on CD4<sup>+</sup> T-cells on day 5 after stimulation with 10 µg/ml MOG<sub>35-55</sub> peptide under Th17 polarizing conditions. *C*, *Rorc* and *Il23r* RNA expression in 2D2.CD5WT and 2D2.CD5 $\Delta$ CK2BD CD4<sup>+</sup> T-cells measured on day 5 of stimulation with MOG<sub>35-55</sub> peptide under Th17 polarizing conditions. The fold difference was determining by normalizing to the expression of *Gapdh*. *D*, EdU incorporation determined on day 5 in Th17 polarizing cultures. Data are representative of three independent experiments performed with at least two mice per experiment. \*p<0.05, \*\*p<0.01, \*\*\*p<0.001 with Student *t* test. **SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 3.** T-cell proliferation and cell death following restimulation in co-cultures of previously stimulated CD4+ T-cells from 2D2.CD5WT and 2D2. $\Delta$ CK2BD mice. *A*, 2D2.CD5WT CD4<sup>+</sup> T-cells and 2D2.CD4 $\Delta$ CK2 CD4<sup>+</sup> T-cells were stimulated for 24h with MOG<sub>35-55</sub> peptide and rested for 3d separately. On day 3, dead cells were removed by Ficoll-Paque density gradient centrifugation and co-cultured in the presence of 10 µg/ml MOG<sub>35-55</sub> after labeling one of the populations with CFSE. The dilution of CFSE was determined by flow cytometry at the indicated times and analyzed with FlowJo software *B*, 7-AAD incorporation in cells from above following 24h restimulation. *C*. 7-AAD incorporation in T-cells primed in vivo and restimulated in vitro with MOG<sub>35-55</sub> peptide. Data are from one representative mouse per group from a total of 2-3 mice/experiment/group, *n*= 2 experiments.

**SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 4.** The CD5-CK2 signaling pathway regulates cognate peptide or anti-CD3 mAb stimulated cytokine production from CD4<sup>+</sup> T-cells. *A-E*, Naïve 2D2.CD5WT, 2D2.CD5KO, and 2D2.CD5 $\Delta$ CK2BD CD4<sup>+</sup> T-cells were co-cultured with irradiated APCs and stimulated with 10 µg/ml MOG<sub>35-55</sub> peptide (*vs.* 100 µg/ml MOG<sub>35-55</sub> in Figure 6) for 1-5 d. *F-J*, Naïve CD5WT, CD5KO, and CD5 $\Delta$ CK2BD CD4<sup>+</sup> T-cells were co-cultured with irradiated APCs and stimulated with 1 µg/ml anti-CD3 for 1-5 d. Supernates were collected on days 1, 2, 3, and 5 to quantify secreted levels of IFN $\gamma$  (*A* and *F*), IL-17a (*B* and *G*), IL-6 (*C* and *H*), IL-2 (*D* and *I*), and IL-10 (*E* and *J*) by ELISA. Data ± SEM represent values 2-3 independent mice/group/ experiment, *n*=4 experiments.















