



SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S1. Images of extracted cells: (A) Smooth muscle cells (SMCs) were followed via light microscopy and passaged when they reached 70%–80% confluency. (B) The SMCs that are extracted via explant technique show α -actin positivity and Von Willebrand negativity. Endothelial cells are vWF-positive and α -actin-negative as expected. (SMC: $5\times$, Endothelial cells: $20\times$ magnification).