

**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S4.** Representative images of cells with anomalies and the frequency of these anomalies: **(A)** While there is only one, single, intact nucleus in normal cells (#MN=0), micronucleus of different size and number can also be observed separate from the main nucleus in cells that are exposed to genotoxic stress. **(B)** Examples of apoptotic (spontaneous) and **(C)** binucleate cells scored in this study. **(D)** Different patients exhibit different levels of genomic anomalies as determined by #MN and #BN. The level of apoptosis is close to #DN in most patient and control cells.

