SUPPLEMENTARY ONLINE DATA Muscarinic receptors stimulate AC2 by novel phosphorylation sites, whereas $G\beta\gamma$ subunits exert opposing effects depending on the G-protein source

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Changes in the CFP/YFP response (R/R₀) of HEK-293 cells (**A**) or the indicated AC2 constructs (**B**–**E**) stable cells transiently transfected with global ('dead') Epac2^{R297E} in response to 10 μ M CCh. Maximal change in R/R₀ (Maxi) was sought using 100 μ M IBMX, 10 μ M FSK and 10 μ M Iso at 300 s for 2 min. Results are means \pm S.E.M.

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Figure S2 Effects of overexpressing the M3 receptor on CCh-mediated cAMP activity in single cells

Untransfected HEK-293 cells (**A**) and cells stably expressing wild-type AC2 (**B**), T1057A-AC2 (**C**), phosphorylation-deficient mutant S490/543A-AC2 (**D**) and phosphomimetic S490/543A-AC2 (**E**) transfected with or without the M3 receptor were stimulated with 10 μ M CCh at 60 s for 4 min. Results are means \pm S.E.M.

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Figure S3 Effects of overexpressing $G_{t}\alpha$ (transducin) on CCh-mediated cAMP activity in single cells

Untransfected HEK-293 cells (**A**) and cells stably expressing wild-type AC2 (**B**), T1057A-AC2 (**C**), phosphorylation-deficient mutant S490/543A-AC2 (**D**) and phosphomimetic S490/543A-AC2 (**E**) transfected with or without $G_t \alpha$ were stimulated with 10 μ M CCh at 60 s for 4 min. The time course of cAMP production is shown in the left-hand panel and the 4 min AUC (calculated from the left-hand panel) is on the right-hand side. Results are means \pm S.D. **P* < 0.05 and ***P* < 0.01 using Student's *t* test. Max STIM, saturation of the sensor; NS, not significant.

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