

**Table S2:**  $\chi^2$  test to check if  $P(\theta|\mathbf{r})$  is independent of  $\mathbf{r}$ . The distributions for five different step size were compared using a  $\chi^2$  test. The table indicates the  $\chi^2$  statistic values. For all comparisons,  $df = 20$ ,  $p < 0.0001$ . Each column and row represents a step size as indicated in bold.

	<b>r = 0.015cm</b>	<b>r = 0.054cm</b>	<b>r = 0.093cm</b>	<b>r = 0.350cm</b>
<b>r = 0.015cm</b>		0.5767e+008	0.6215e+008	0.6390e+008
<b>r = 0.054cm</b>	1.7876e+008		0.0078e+008	0.0143e+008
<b>r = 0.093cm</b>	1.7468e+008	0.0087e+008		0.0035e+008
<b>r = 0.350cm</b>	1.5588e+008	0.0159e+008	0.0032e+008	