**Supplementary Table S1**. Observed ratios at varying nitroprotein content for differential Ndimethyl labeling after 1:1 split followed by enrichment of nitrated ubiquitin from human  $plasma^{a}$ 

Concentration of nitrated ubiquitin	Ratio
(pmol/mL)	(Experimental)
18	1.24
59	0.87
196	0.88
647	1.11
Average Ratio <sup>b</sup>	1.03±0.09

<sup>a</sup> Light:heavy ratio of <sup>#</sup>TLSDY<sup>\$</sup>NIQK from nitrated ubiquitin given as averages of duplicate measurements (<sup>#</sup> denotes N-dimethyl label, <sup>\$</sup> denotes 4-formylbenzoyl tag).

<sup>b</sup> Average ratio was calculated from experimental ratios of enriched nitrated ubiquitin spiked into human plasma proteins at four different concentrations.