

**Table E1. Characteristics of the study sample by race/ethnicity**

	Caucasians	African Americans	Hispanics	Chinese Americans
<b>Number</b>	1591	1012	877	511
<b>Demographics</b>				
Age, years	62.1 ± 10.2	61.2 ± 9.9	60.5 ± 10.1	61.2 ± 10.3
Male gender, %	46.8	46.0	51.1	48.3
Education, %				
< High school	4.7	10.5	41.6	21.3
High school	16.3	19.2	21.8	16.1
< College, (> high school)	27.7	35.4	25.5	20.7
≥ College	51.3	34.9	11.1	41.9
<b>Anthropometrics</b>				
Height, cm	168.7 ± 9.7	168.5 ± 9.6	162.5 ± 9.0	161.7 ± 8.7
Weight, kg	78.4 ± 16.1	83.6 ± 15.9	76.7 ± 13.4	62.4 ± 10.9
Body mass index, kg/m <sup>2</sup>	27.4 ± 4.7	29.4 ± 5.1	28.9 ± 4.5	23.8 ± 3.2
<b>Smoking status</b>				
Never-smoker, %	45.5	47.6	55.2	76.5
Former smoker, %	43.4	34.5	30.9	19.4
Current smoker, %	11.1	17.9	13.9	4.1
Pack years, among ever-smokers	14.7 ± 29.2	10.9 ± 18.2	7.7 ± 16.5	4.4 ± 13.4
<b>Disease Prevalence</b>				
Diabetes mellitus, %				
Normal	84.1	71.0	68.7	71.2
Impaired fasting glucose	10.2	12.5	15.3	17.8
Untreated diabetes	1.5	3.7	3.1	2.2
Treated diabetes	4.2	12.8	12.9	8.8
Total cholesterol, mg/dl	195.7 ± 35.0	190.4 ± 35.7	198.8 ± 36.3	191.6 ± 30.3
High-density lipoprotein, mg/dl	52.2 ± 15.8	53.0 ± 15.8	47.8 ± 13.3	49.6 ± 12.6
Triglycerides, mg/dl	132.7 ± 81.7	102.1 ± 55.6	156.0 ± 110.5	141.6 ± 83.0
Statin use, %	16.09	13.93	12.31	13.5
Hypertension, %	36.46	54.15	38.65	34.4
Systolic blood pressure, mm Hg	122.9 ± 20.4	129.9 ± 21.4	125.8 ± 21.1	122.1 ± 20.3
Diastolic blood pressure, mmHg	70.2 ± 10.0	74.7 ± 10.1	71.8 ± 9.8	71.4 ± 10.1
Antihypertensive use, n (%)	501 (31.5)	453 (44.8)	259 (29.5)	140 (27.4)
AIAB use, n (%)	214 (13.5)	185 (18.3)	124 (14.1)	57 (11.2)

ACEI use, n (%)	164 (10.3)	151 (14.8)	103 (11.7)	28 (5.5)
ARB use, n (%)	51 (3.2)	35 (3.5)	22 (2.4)	29 (5.7)
Creatinine	1.0 ± 0.2	1.0 ± 0.3	0.9 ± 0.3	0.9 ± 0.2
Urine albumin	1.5 ± 7.7	3.0 ± 17.8	3.6 ± 18.9	2.5 ± 9.6
<b>RV measures</b>				
RVEF, %	70.4 ± 6.5	69.8 ± 6.7	70.5 ± 6.3	71.7 ± 6.0
RVSV, mL	88.1 ± 21.6	88.6 ± 20.3	87.8 ± 20.1	77.3 ± 16.8
RV mass, g	21.4 ± 4.7	21.5 ± 4.3	21.1 ± 4.1	18.9 ± 3.7
RVEDV, mL	126.1 ± 32.7	127.7 ± 30.0	125.2 ± 29.5	108.6 ± 25.1
RVESV, mL	38.0 ± 15.0	39.1 ± 14.4	37.4 ± 13.5	31.2 ± 11.2

Data shown as mean ± standard deviation or %. AIAB=angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors and angiotensin II receptor blockers; ACEI=angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors; ARB=angiotensin II receptor blockers; RV=right ventricle; RVEF=right ventricular ejection fraction; RVSV=right ventricular stroke volume; RVEDV=right ventricular end-diastolic volume; RVESV= right ventricular end-systolic volume.