

**Table E2. Characteristics of the study sample (Caucasians and African Americans only), by AIAB use**

	Caucasians		African Americans	
	AIAB Users	AIAB Non-users	AIAB Users	AIAB Non-users
<b>Number</b>	214	1377	185	827
<b>Demographics</b>				
Age, years	65.4 ± 9.6	61.5 ± 10.2	64.8 ± 8.8	60.4 ± 10.0
Male gender, %	56.1	45.4	45.4	46.1
Education, %				
< High school	4.7	4.7	10.8	10.5
High school	15.9	16.4	24.9	17.9
< College, (> high school)	32.7	26.9	36.7	35.1
≥ College	46.7	52.0	27.6	36.5
<b>Anthropometrics</b>				
Height, cm	168.6 ± 9.1	168.7 ± 9.8	168.0 ± 9.1	168.6 ± 9.8
Weight, kg	82.5 ± 15.9	77.7 ± 16.0	86.1 ± 15.7	83.0 ± 15.9
Body mass index, kg/m <sup>2</sup>	28.9 ± 4.6	27.2 ± 4.7	30.4 ± 5.1	29.2 ± 5.1
<b>Smoking status</b>				
Never-smoker, %	51.9	44.5	46.5	47.9
Former smoker, %	42.0	43.7	37.3	33.8
Current smoker, %	6.1	11.8	16.2	18.3
Pack years, among ever-smokers	15.3 ± 32.0	14.6 ± 28.8	12.5 ± 18.2	10.6 ± 18.1
<b>Disease Prevalence</b>				
Diabetes mellitus, %				
Normal	64.5	87.1	43.8	77.0
Impaired fasting glucose	17.8	9.1	14.6	12.1
Untreated diabetes	4.2	1.1	1.6	4.1
Treated diabetes	13.5	2.7	40.0	6.8
Total cholesterol, mg/dl	187.6 ± 38.9	197.0 ± 34.2	185.1 ± 38.6	191.5 ± 34.9
High-density lipoprotein, mg/dl	48.1 ± 13.4	52.9 ± 16.1	51.4 ± 13.4	53.3 ± 16.3
Triglycerides, mg/dl	160.6 ± 97.9	128.3 ± 78.0	106.7 ± 59.4	100.9 ± 54.7
Statin use, %	30.8	13.8	25.4	11.4
Hypertension, %	97.2	27.0	97.8	44.4
Systolic blood pressure, mm Hg	132.1 ± 22.9	121.4 ± 19.6	140.2 ± 24.1	127.6 ± 20.0
Diastolic blood pressure, mmHg	72.2 ± 10.3	69.8 ± 9.9	76.2 ± 11.3	74.4 ± 9.7
Antihypertensive use, n (%)	100.0	20.8	100.0	32.4

Beta-blockers, n (%)	18.2	7.6	12.4	9.1
Calcium channel blockers, n (%)	16.4	5.8	31.4	16.2
Creatinine	1.0 ± 0.2	0.9 ± 0.2	1.0 ± 0.3	1.0 ± 0.2
Urine albumin	4.1 ± 18.6	1.0 ± 3.6	4.9 ± 13.9	2.5 ± 18.6

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Data shown as mean ± standard deviation or %. AIAB=angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors and angiotensin II receptor blockers.