

Table S1. Quadratic models for FT pretreatment on poplar at various times and temperatures.

	Model	Adjusted R²	p-value
Glucan conversion	$-1,170 + 11.4 T + 6.7 t - 0.022 t T - 0.0264 T^2 - 0.061 t^2$	0.76	0.00027
Xylan solubilization	$-820 + 8.4 T + 0.46 t + 0.0041 t T - 0.0199 T^2 - 0.030 t^2$	0.95	3.0e-07
Xylan removal	$-290 + 3.0 T + 3.3 t - 0.0076 t T - 0.0061 T^2 - 0.035 t^2$	0.89	2.8e-05
Non-carbohydrate removal	$-460 + 4.4 T + 4.6 t - 0.015 t T - 0.0097 T^2 - 0.019 t^2$	0.83	0.00019