

Molecular targets of 14- α -lipoyl andrographolide on quorum sensing in
Pseudomonas aeruginosa

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Supplemental material

Table S1 Oligonucleotides used in this study

Primers	Description and sequence	Length
PA1430F	5' -GTGGAAAATTGGAGTGGAGCG- 3'	128 bp
PA1430R	5' -GTAGTTGCCGACGATGAAGG- 3'	
PA1432F	5' -AGGCGTGGAGAAGATGATG- 3'	120 bp
PA1432R	5' -ATCTGGGTCTTGGCATTGAG- 3'	
PA3477F	5' -GGGTTGGACATCAGCATCGG- 3'	146 bp
PA3477R	5' -TTGCTCAGCGTGCTTTCCGT- 3'	
PA3476F	5' -TGCAGCCATTCCGGGTGGTA- 3'	139 bp
PA3476R	5' -TCGTTCGCAACGGCGTGAT- 3'	
PA0996F	5' -GCATGTCTTCGACCTCACC -3'	138 bp
PA0996R	5' -GACTCGCTGTCCACTTCCA- 3'	
PA0997F	5' -ATGTCTTCGACCTCACCGAC- 3'	131 bp
PA0997R	5' -GCTGTCCACTTCCAATCCCT- 3'	
PA0998F	5' -CGATTATTTCGTCTTCCACC- 3'	102 bp
PA0998R	5' -GTATCGCCATCGTCAGTT- 3'	
PA0999F	5' -TCTGCCATCAACCGAACCT- 3'	138 bp
PA0999R	5' -AGAACATCTCCAGCGTGAC- 3'	
PA1000F	5' -CGCTGGTTGAAGGAGGGTTC- 3'	117 bp
PA1000R	5' -GGTCGTAGTGCTTGTGGGTG- 3'	
PA0905F	5' -ACCCTGATGGTAGGTGACGAC- 3'	132 bp
PA0905R	5' -CTCTTTCTGGATGCGCTGGT- 3'	
PA3841F	5' -TTCGAGAAGAGCGGACAGG- 3'	131 bp
PA3841R	5' -GGGTCAGGGAGGTGGAGA- 3'	
PA0044F	5' -CGCGAAATCGCCGTCCAAC- 3'	131 bp
PA0044R	5' -AGCCCGAAGTGCTCCACCAG- 3'	
PA2191F	5' -TTGCGTATTTCCGCCGTGTC- 3'	123 bp
PA2191R	5' -TTTCCCGACCAAGGGCTTCT- 3'	
PA4268F	5' -GTTGTGACCTTACCACCGAT- 3'	109 bp
PA4268R	5' -ATACACCACCACGCCGAAA- 3'	

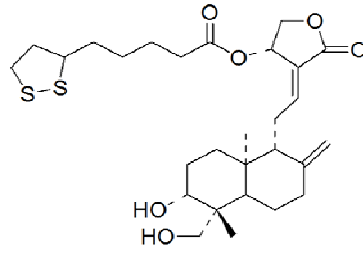


Fig.S1 Structure of 14-Alpha-lipoyl andrographolide (AL-1)

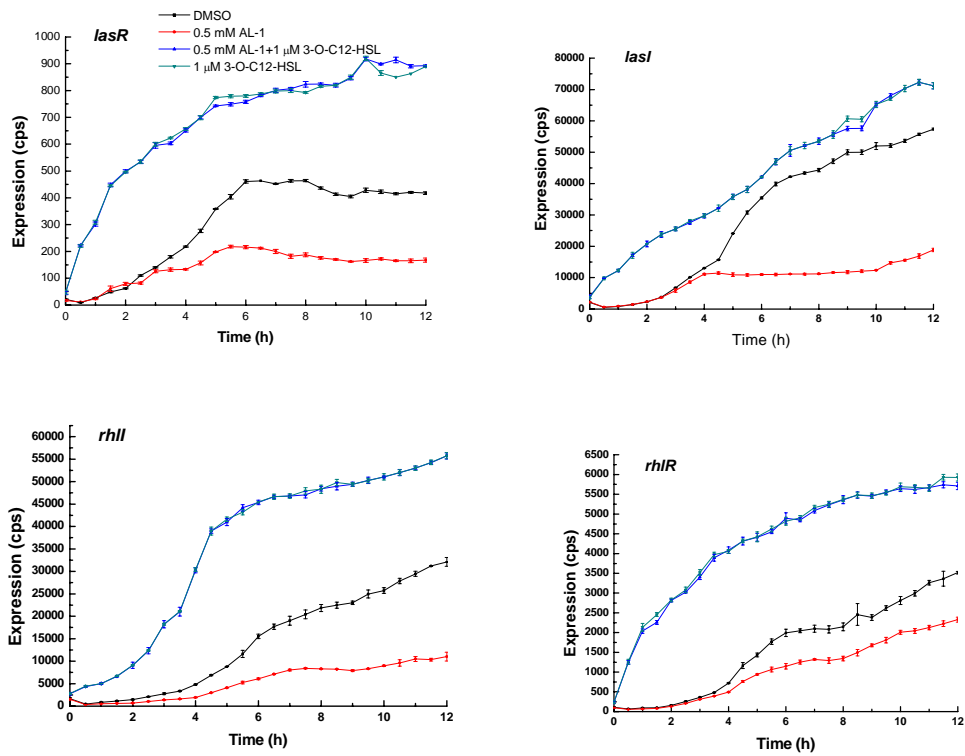


Fig.S2 Inhibition of QS-related genes in *P. aeruginosa* PAO1 by AL-1 and reversed by addition 3-oxo-C₁₂-HSL. Assays were independently repeated three times. Error bars indicate the standard deviation. Promoter activity is expressed as counts per second (cps).

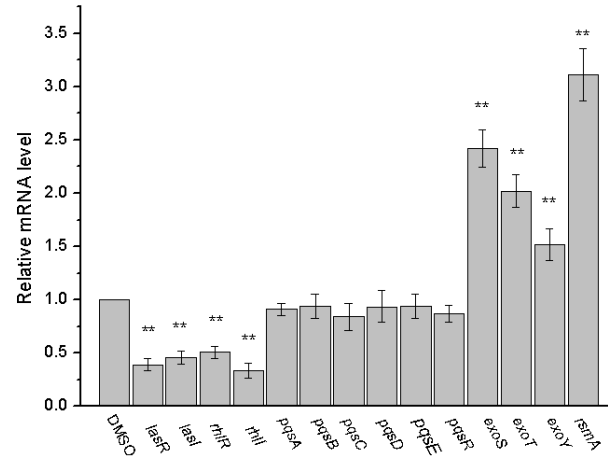


Fig.S3 mRNA level in the presence of 0.5 mM AL-1. DMSO was used as a control. Values reported are the mean of three replicates. Error bars indicate the standard deviation.

** $p < 0.01$ was taken to indicate statistical distinct significance.