## Additional file 4. Examples of high-substitution proteins between *D. japonica* and *S. mediterranea*

| KOG Functions            | D. japonica Unigenes   | KOG Description  |
|--------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Secondary metabolites    | Dj_CL1786_001_b2       | Glutathione synthetase   |
|                          | Dj_aH_000_04635HH.full | Amine oxidase  |
| catabolism               | Dj_aH_323_I13.rev      | Transporter, ABC superfamily   |
| odia boliom              | Dj CL0815 001 b2       | Pristanoyl-CoA/acyl-CoA oxidase  |
|                          | Dj_CL0185_004_b2       | Cytochrome P450 CYP2 subfamily   |
|                          | Dj_aH_516_K24.double   | Cytochrome P450 CYP3/CYP5/CYP6/CYP9 subfamilies  |
|                          | Dj_aH_528_M20.rev      | Hydroxysteroid 17-beta dehydrogenase 11  |
| Defense mechanisms       | Dj_aH_306_H01          | Dual specificity phosphatase   |
|                          | Dj CL2549 001 b2       | B-cell receptor-associated protein and related proteins                                      |
|                          | Dj CL1026 001 b2       | Serpin   |
|                          | Dj_CL3487_001_b2       | Complement component 1, Q subcomponent binding protein/mRNA splicing factor SF2, subunit P32 |
| Lipid transport and      | Dj_CL0815_001_b2       | Pristanoyl-CoA/acyl-CoA oxidase  |
| metabolism               | Dj_CL1029_001_b2       | Very-long-chain acyl-CoA dehydrogenase   |
|                          | Dj_CL4018_001_b2       | Lysophosphatidic acid acyltransferase endophilin/SH3GL, involved in                          |
|                          |                        | synaptic vesicle formation   |
|                          | Dj_aH_000_04081HH.rev  | Acyl-CoA synthetase  |
|                          | Dj_aH_501_N03.rev      | Amidases   |
|                          | Dj_CL0322_001_b2       | Long-chain acyl-CoA synthetases (AMP-forming)  |
|                          | Dj_aH_109112_E24       | Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA synthase   |
|                          | Dj_CL1430_001_b2       | Phosphatidylinositol transfer protein SEC14 and related proteins                             |
|                          | Dj_CL0981_001_b2       | Mevalonate kinase MVK/ERG12  |
|                          | Dj_CL4218_001_b2       | Enoyl-CoA isomerase  |
|                          | Dj_CL1268_001_b2       | Triglyceride lipase-cholesterol esterase   |
|                          | Dj_aH_226_J12          | Predicted undecaprenyl diphosphate synthase  |
|                          | Dj_CL3958_001_b2       | Lipid phosphate phosphatase and related enzymes of the PAP2 family                           |
|                          | Dj_CL3075_001_b2       | Phospholipase  |
|                          | Dj_CL0940_001_b2       | Carnitine O-acyltransferase CRAT   |
|                          | Dj_CL2702_001_b2       | Soluble epoxide hydrolase  |
| Nucleotide transport and | Dj_CL1377_001_b2       | Glutamine phosphoribosylpyrophosphate amidotransferase                                       |
| metabolism .             | <br>Dj_aH_325_K24.rev  | Ribonucleotide reductase, alpha subunit  |
|                          | Dj_aH_304_D04.double   | Nucleoside phosphatase   |
|                          | Dj CL2998 001 b2       | Nucleoside transporter   |
|                          | Dj_aH_000_00767HH.rev  | Phosphoribosylformylglycinamidine synthase   |
|                          | <br>Dj aH 222 B06      | Adenylate kinase   |
|                          | Dj_aH_522_G08.double   | Uridylate kinase/adenylate kinase  |
|                          | Dj aH 530 A09          | Concentrative Na+-nucleoside cotransporter CNT1/CNT2   |
|                          | Dj_aH_311_H05.double   | Purine nucleoside phosphorylase  |
| Amino acid transport and | Dj_CL0221_001_b2       | Puromycin-sensitive aminopeptidase and related aminopeptidases                               |
| metabolism               | Dj CL2253 001 b2       | Threonine/serine dehydratases  |
|                          | Dj_CL1143_001_b2       | Amino acid transporters  |
|                          | <br>Dj aH 522 K10      | 4-aminobutyrate aminotransferase   |
|                          | Dj_aH_529_E12.double   | Gamma-glutamyltransferase  |
|                          | Dj_CL1574_001_b2       | Glycine/serine hydroxymethyltransferase  |
|                          | Dj CL0108 001 b2       | Trypsin  |
|                          | Dj CL1182 001 b2       | D-aspartate oxidase  |
|                          | Dj_CL0627_001_b2       | Dihydropteridine reductase DHPR/QDPR   |
|                          | Dj CL3658 001 b2       | Kynurenine formamidase   |
|                          |                        | •  |