

Additional file 6. Crude prevalence of risk factors for noncommunicable diseases among adults aged 18 or higher living in 48 low- and middle-income countries, by education, World Health Survey 2002-04

		Current daily smokers			Low-fruit/vegetable consumers ^a			Physically inactive people ^b			Heavy episodic alcohol drinkers ^c			
		Estimate	95% CI		Estimate	95% CI		Estimate	95% CI		Estimate	95% CI		
Men	Middle-income country group	No formal schooling	36.2	32.9	39.5	84.6	81.7	87.5	19.2	15.2	23.1	6.1	4.4	7.9
		Less than primary school	32.7	29.9	35.6	74.1	71.2	77.1	17.1	14.4	19.9	12.6	10.7	14.5
		Primary school completed	31.1	29.1	33.1	75.7	73.7	77.7	14.5	12.6	16.4	14.2	12.5	15.9
		Secondary/high school completed	26.5	25.3	27.8	72.0	69.9	74.2	12.0	11.0	13.0	13.8	12.8	14.9
		College completed or above	29.6	27.0	32.2	72.1	68.7	75.5	10.7	8.5	13.0	15.7	13.4	18.0
	Low-income country group	No formal schooling	38.5	36.2	40.9	79.3	77.0	81.7	6.9	5.5	8.3	3.7	3.0	4.4
		Less than primary school	35.2	32.6	37.9	70.2	67.2	73.1	4.2	3.3	5.1	4.7	3.9	5.5
		Primary school completed	28.1	26.2	30.0	71.2	68.6	73.7	5.8	4.6	7.0	3.1	2.6	3.6
		Secondary/high school completed	22.2	20.5	24.0	76.0	73.6	78.5	6.5	5.2	7.7	3.3	2.6	4.1
		College completed or above	15.8	12.8	18.9	73.5	69.9	77.2	8.2	6.0	10.5	2.7	1.1	4.4
Women	Middle-income country group	No formal schooling	9.3	7.4	11.2	88.3	86.3	90.2	24.4	20.6	28.2	1.4	0.7	2.1
		Less than primary school	13.3	11.2	15.5	76.8	74.0	79.6	20.9	17.7	24.1	3.2	2.2	4.1
		Primary school completed	10.4	9.1	11.7	74.1	71.9	76.3	14.9	13.2	16.6	3.2	2.4	3.9
		Secondary/high school completed	7.0	6.4	7.6	72.1	70.2	74.1	13.2	12.2	14.2	3.3	2.9	3.8
		College completed or above	7.4	6.1	8.8	71.1	68.1	74.2	9.3	7.6	10.9	4.3	3.4	5.2
	Low-income country group	No formal schooling	7.1	6.2	8.0	79.7	77.6	81.8	15.4	14.0	16.7	1.5	1.2	1.9
		Less than primary school	4.4	3.4	5.3	67.7	65.0	70.4	11.8	10.1	13.5	0.6	0.4	0.8
		Primary school completed	1.9	1.2	2.5	65.4	62.7	68.0	12.3	10.5	14.0	0.5	0.3	0.7
		Secondary/high school completed	1.4	0.5	2.4	75.5	72.6	78.4	13.3	11.2	15.5	0.5	0.2	0.9
		College completed or above	0.4	0.1	0.7	77.2	73.0	81.4	15.9	12.0	19.9	0.5	0.1	0.9

Abbreviations: 95% CI, 95% Confidence Interval

All numbers are in percentage

^a No data were available for Mexico

^b No data were available for Morocco and Latvia

^c Mauritania; and Bosnia-Herzegovina, Comoros, Mauritania and Pakistan were excluded from males and females datasets, respectively