- 2 Figure 1: Vav3 and AR3 (AR-V7) are critical for proliferation of CRPC cells
- 3 CWR-R1 cells stably expressing either plk0.1-shGFP, -shVav3, -shAR3 or -shAR were plated at 20,000
- 4 cells/well in 24 well dishes in 10% FBS. Cells were harvested and counted on three separate days. A
- 5 representative experiment of three experiments was performed in sextuplicate and data are plotted as cell
- 6 number (thousands) \pm SEM.
- 7 Figure 2: Vav3 and AR3 (AR-V7) drive ligand-independent AR activity in CRPC
- 8 A, 22Rv1 or B, CWR-R1 cells stably expressing either shGFP, shVav3, or shAR3 were transfected with
- 9 reporter plasmid PSA-Luc. Luciferase activity was determined 48 h after transfection. Data represent
- three experiments performed in triplicate and are plotted (fold induction \pm SEM) with shGFP set as one.

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- Figure 3: Vav3 enhances AR3 (AR-V7) transcriptional activity in a PH domain independent manner
- AR negative human prostate cancer cell line PC3 was transfected with AR or AR3, reporter plasmid
- ARE-Luc, a Vav3 mutant lacking the PH domain (Δ PH) or equivalent amounts of the corresponding
- empty vector (EV). Cells were treated with either vehicle (-) or 1nm R1881 (+). Luciferase activity was
- determined 48 h after transfection. Data represent one of three experiments performed in triplicate
- plotting the mean RLU/protein \pm SEM. Significance was determined using a two-tailed Student's t test
- 18 (*, p<.05).
- 19 Figure 4: Vav3 interacts with AR3 (AR-V7) but poorly with wild type AR
- 20 HEK293 cells were transfected with Vav3-myc and AR or AR3 and harvested 48 hours later. Co-
- 21 immunoprecipitation was performed as described in *Materials and Methods* using antibodies to mouse
- 22 (M), rabbit (R), IgG (control), myc, or AR (N-terminal AR, AR-N20). Equivalent volumes were
- 23 immunoblotted and probed for N-terminal AR and myc. A representative blot of four independent
- 24 experiments is shown.

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- Figure 5: *Vav3 regulates nuclear levels of AR3 (AR-V7)*
- 22Rv1 cells stably expressing tet-shGFP or tet-shVav3 were grown in 5% CSS \pm 1ug doxycycline for 72
- 28 hours. A, Equivalent amounts of total cellular protein were immunoblotted for N-terminal AR and actin.
- 29 B, Cells were fractionated and immunoblotted for N-terminal AR, histone and SOD as described in
- 30 Materials & Methods. Protein levels were normalized to SOD (cytoplasmic fraction), histone (nuclear
- 31 fraction) or actin (input). Protein levels were determined from three independent experiments and
- 32 represent the ratios of doxycycline to untreated cells and are compared to the tet-shGFP treated/untreated
- 33 values (set to one). Significance was determined using a two-tailed Student's t test comparing
- 34 (treated/untreated) of the experimental group to (treated/untreated) tet-shGFP. C, 22Rv1 cells stably
- 35 expressing Vav3-FLAG or FLAG were grown in 5% CSS for 72 hours. Equivalent amounts of total
- 36 cellular protein were immunoblotted for N-terminal AR and actin. D, Nuclear and cytosolic fractions

- 37 from the same cells were immunoblotted for N-terminal AR, Histone, and SOD. Densitometry was
- 38 performed on blots from three independent experiments.
- 39 Figure 6: Vav3 regulates AR3 recruitment to UBE2C enhancer 2
- 40 22Rv1 cells stably expressing shGFP, shAR3, or shVav3 were grown in 5% CSS phenol red free media
- for 72 hours. Chromatin immunoprecipitation was performed as described in Materials and Methods.
- Data represent three independent experiments and are plotted as (% input relative to IgG control \pm SEM).

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