

**Table S1 Monthly OOP payments per chronic condition according to type and level of healthcare services**

Type of the health Services as place for consultation	Level of the health services	OOP payments on outpatient care (in INR)		
		Total	Median (95% CL)	Others
<b>Government</b>	Clinics/ health centers	200 (150, 250)	200 (122.3, 250)	0 (0, 0)
	Referral hospitals	250 (200, 386.9)	150 (0, 300)	60 (50, 100)
	Super-specialty hospitals	280 (230, 300)	120 (0, 300)	50 (32, 60.6)
	Overall	250 (200, 300)	150 (100, 200)	32 (32, 50)
<b>Private</b>	Clinics/ health centers	300 (290, 340)	300 (270, 306.4)	0 (0, 0)
	Referral hospitals	480 (450, 500)	450 (410, 500)	0 (0, 0)
	Super-specialty hospitals	405 (330, 590)	375 (300, 550)	30 (30, 30)
	Overall	400 (370, 400)	360 (350, 400)	0 (0, 0)