Supporting Information

Semi-quantification of ATP in Live Cells using Nonspecific Desorption of DNA from Graphene Oxide as the Internal Reference

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Supporting Figures

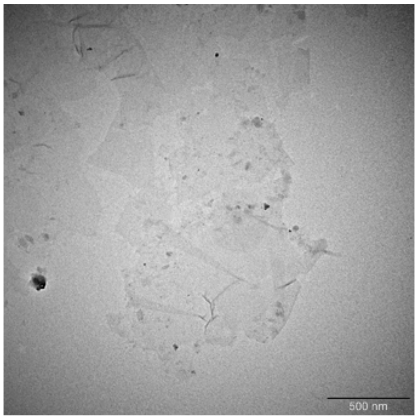

Figure S1. TEM image of GO.

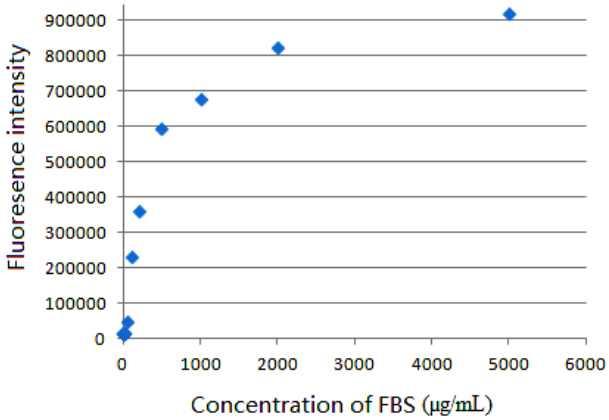

Figure S2. Fluorescence intensity of FAM-labeled ssDNA library/GO complex in the presence of different concentrations of FBS. Excitation: 480 nm, and emission: 520 nm.

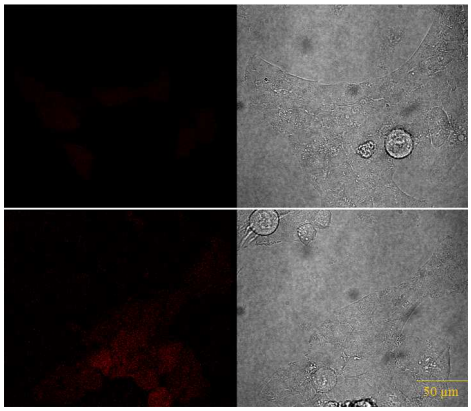

Figure S3. Confocal microscopy of HeLa cells treated with ATP aptamer/GO under two conditions: 1) culture medium contained 10% FBS (A, B) and 2) serum-free medium (C, D). Bright-field images are on the right, and fluorescence images are on the left.

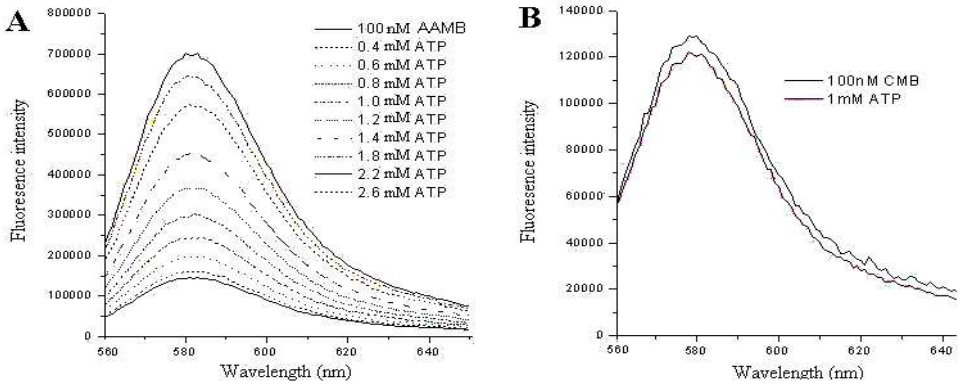

Figure S4. Fluorescence spectra of (A) AAMB and AAMB + ATP; (B) CMB and CMB + ATP. Excitation: 565 nm.

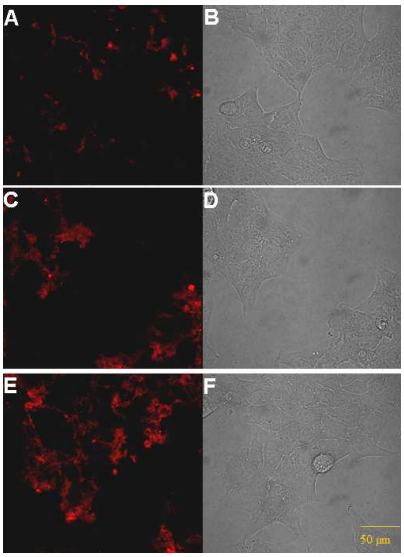

Figure S5. Confocal fluorescence microscopy of HeLa cells treated with AAMB/GO at different concentrations of GO. A, B) 1.25; C, D) 2.5; E, F) 5.0 µg/mL. The concentration of AAMB was 200 nM in all cases.

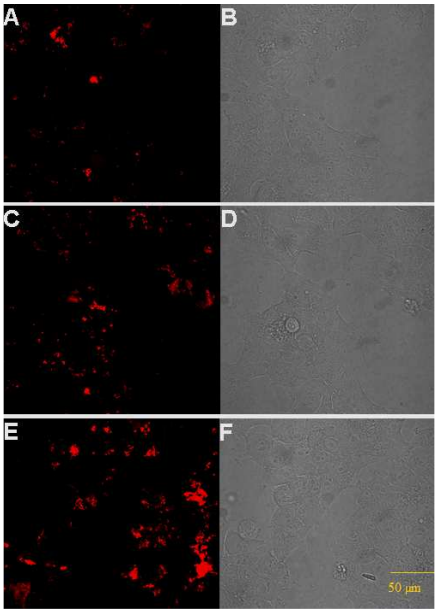

Figure S6. Confocal fluorescence microscopy of HeLa cells treated with AAMB/GO for 3 h and after further different incubation times. A, B) 2h; C, D) 4h; E, F) 8h.

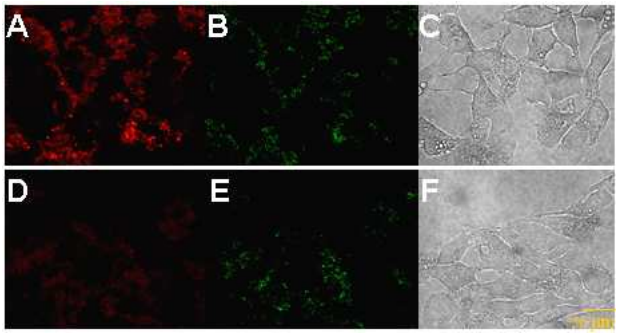

Figure S7. Confocal microscopy of HeLa cells. Cells were treated with AAMB-internal reference/GO (A, B, C) or CMB-internal reference/GO (D, E, F). A, D) fluorescence images of AAMB or CMB; B, E) fluorescence images of internal reference; C, F) bright-field images.