

**Supporting Table 1**

Characteristics of patients with Crohn's disease from whom samples were obtained

<b>Characteristic</b>	<b>N=19</b>
Female n (%)	12 (63)
Median age in years (IQR)	32 (27-47)
Median disease duration (yrs) (IQR)	6 (2-16)
<b>Montreal Disease classification n (%)</b>	
Inflammatory (B1)	9 (47)
Stenotic (B2)	4 (21)
Penetrating (B3)	6 (31)
<b>Montreal Disease location n (%)</b>	
Terminal ileum (L1)	3 (17)
Colon (L2)	3 (17)
Ileo-Colonic (L3)	12 (66)
Upper GI (L4)	1 (<1)
Perianal Disease n (%)	4 (22)
Prior surgery n (%)	8 (44)
Current smokers n (%)	2 (11)
<b>Concomitant medications<sup>†</sup> (%)</b>	
Steroids n (%)	7 (37)
Azathioprine within 3 months n (%)	4 (22)
<b>Mean Baseline Activity Indices (SEM)</b>	
CDAI <sup>*</sup>	153 (16)
Harvey-Bradshaw Index (HBI) §	8 (1)
CRP mg/L	54 (6)

*IQR, inter-quartile range; SEM, standard error of the mean; CDAI, Crohn's Disease Activity Index; CRP, C-reactive protein*

*<sup>†</sup>at time of first infliximab infusion*

*\*CDAI score in patients with inflammatory luminal disease (perianal disease excluded, as CDAI does not reflect perianal disease activity); scores >150 indicate active disease*

*§HBI scores > 5 indicate active disease*