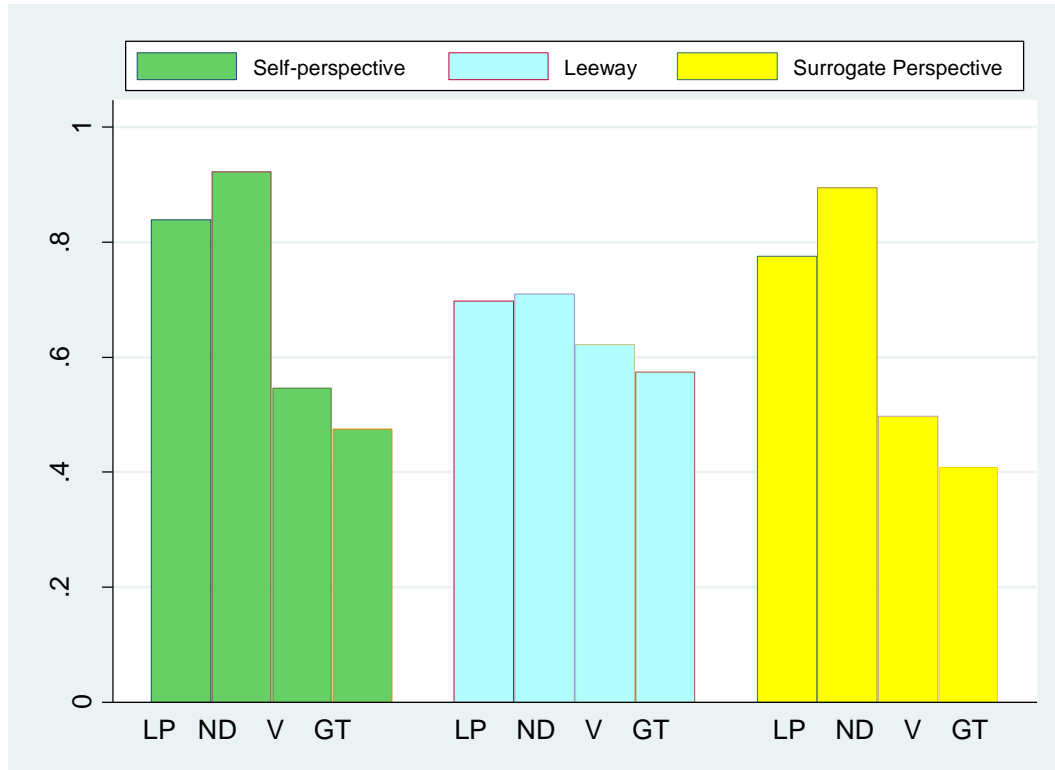


**Figure S1.** Baseline (Survey 1) responses of the overall study sample, regarding willingness to participate in future research (self-perspective), willingness to provide leeway to surrogates (leeway), and willingness to enroll a loved one in research (surrogate perspective). N=503.



LP=lumbar puncture, ND=new drug RCT, V=vaccine RCT, GT=gene transfer. Willingness includes both 'probably' and 'definitely' willing for the self-perspective and surrogate perspective responses and 'some' and 'complete' leeway for the leeway response.