

**Table 2. Definitions of velocities**

Velocities	Definition
$v_1$	$k$
$v_2$	$\left( \frac{V_1 AcP}{Km1 + AcP} - \frac{V_2 OAc_i^-}{Km2 + OAc_i^-} \right) \frac{ack}{Vc}$
$v_3$	$k_f(OAc_i^-)(H_i^+) - k_{rev}HOAc_i$
$v_4$	$na_s g_m (HOAc_i - HOAc_e)$
$v_5$	$k_f(OAc_e^-)(H_e^+) - k_{rev}HOAc_e$
$v_6$	$k_d AcP$
$v_7$	$\frac{\alpha(AcP/K_l)^h}{1 + (AcP/K_l)^h} + \alpha_o$
$v_8$	$\gamma(mgfp)$
$v_9$	$\theta(mgfp)$
$v_{10}$	$\beta(GfP)$