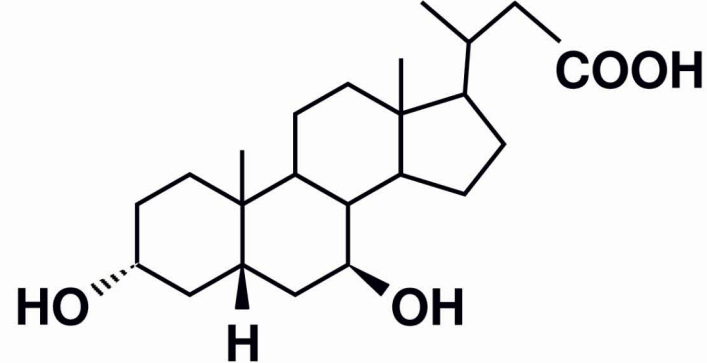
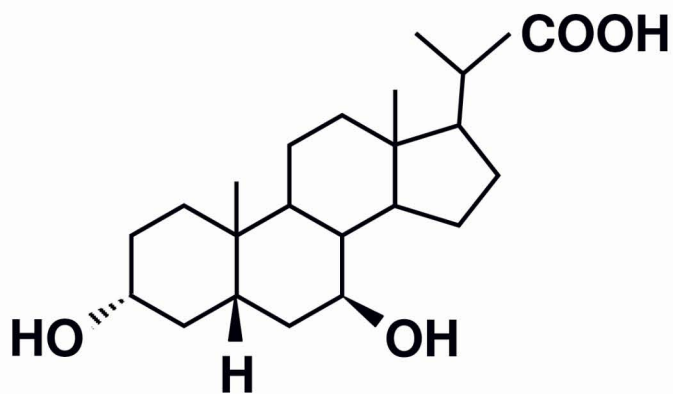


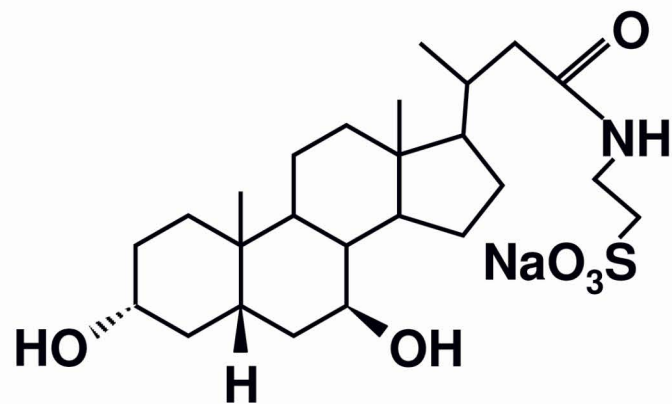
Ursodeoxycholic acid (UDCA)



24-*nor*Ursodeoxycholic acid (*nor*UDCA)



23,24-di-*nor*Ursodeoxycholic acid (*dinor*UDCA)



Tauro-*nor*Ursodeoxycholic acid (T-*nor*UDCA)