

**Table S1.** Construction of genomic libraries, generation and filtering of sequencing data used for genomic assembly

<b>Genome sequencing platform</b>	<b>Library</b>	<b>Average length of read (bp)</b>	<b>Total length (Gb)</b>	<b>CLC preliminary assembly</b>	<b>Newbler preliminary assembly</b>	<b>Final assembly</b>
Illumina	fragment size 200 bp; paired end	100	44.2	building basic contigs; connecting contigs	not used	not used
Illumina (filtered)*	fragment size 200 bp; paired end	100	5.33	not used	not used	building contigs; constructing scaffolds
Illumina (filtered)*	fragment size 200 bp; single end	100	2.05	not used	not used	building contigs
Illumina	fragment size 500 bp; paired end	100	26.9	extending contigs; connecting contigs	not used	not used
Illumina (filtered)*	fragment size 500 bp; paired end	80	2.30	not used	not used	building contigs; constructing scaffolds
Roche/454	shotgun; single end	316	8.33	extending contigs	building contigs	building contigs
Roche/454	fragment size 8 kb; paired end	158	5.69	extending contigs; connecting contigs	building contigs; constructing scaffolds	building contigs; constructing scaffolds
Roche/454	fragment size 8 kb; single end	235	2.50	extending contigs	building contigs	building contigs
Roche/454	fragment size 20kb; paired end	148	0.987	not used	building contigs; constructing scaffolds	building contigs; constructing scaffolds
Roche/454	fragment size 20kb; single end	229	0.587	not used	building contigs	building contigs
SOLiD	fragment size 2 kb; paired end	41	3.81	connecting contigs	not used	not used
SOLiD (filtered)*	fragment size 2 kb; paired end	50	0.0918	not used	not used	building contigs; constructing scaffolds

\*The Illumina reads were filtered by removing the reads matching repetitive regions, whereas the SOLiD reads were filtered by keeping only the paired reads that were at least 50 bp in length.

**Table S2.** Scaffolds showing the associated genes anchored on to the respective linkage groups based on the reported molecular markers

<b>Linkage map-g1</b>	
<b>Scaffold 445443</b>	<p>Serine-threonine protein kinase  Conserved hypothetical protein  Conserved hypothetical protein  Conserved hypothetical protein  Conserved hypothetical protein  Conserved hypothetical protein  Pyruvate kinase, putative  Chitinase  Hevamine  Hypothetical protein  Chitinase  Conserved hypothetical protein  Hypothetical protein  Conserved hypothetical protein  Protein dimerization, putative  ATP binding protein, putative  Conserved hypothetical protein  Ubiquitin conjugating enzyme 2 (E2)  Ethylene-responsive transcription factor, putative  Conserved hypothetical protein  Mitochondrial carrier protein, putative  Conserved hypothetical protein  Tetrahydrofolylpolyglutamate synthase, putative  DNA binding protein, putative  WRKY transcription factor, putative  <b>mHbCIRT9</b>  <b>mHbCIRT319</b>  RNA polymerase sigma factor rpoD, putative  Conserved hypothetical protein</p>
<b>Scaffold 365857</b>	<p>Nuclear movement protein nudc, putative  Hypothetical protein  Hypothetical protein  Polygalacturonase non-catalytic subunit AroGP3 precursor, putative  Predicted protein  <b>mHbCIRA274/380</b>  Cap binding protein, putative  Cap binding protein, putative  Hypothetical protein  Hypothetical protein  Thump domain protein, putative</p>

Thump domain protein, putative  
Hexokinase, putative  
Hexokinase, putative  
Leucine-rich repeat containing protein, putative

#### Scaffold 180784

Trithorax, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
ATP binding protein, putative  
Splicing factor 3a, putative  
Glutamate synthase, putative  
Glutamate synthase, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Receptor serine/threonine kinase, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Brassinosteroid Insensitive 1-associated receptor kinase 1 precursor, putative  
Receptor serine/threonine kinase, putative  
Receptor serine/threonine kinase, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Brassinosteroid Insensitive 1-associated receptor kinase 1 precursor, putative  
Receptor serine/threonine kinase, putative  
Receptor serine/threonine kinase, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRA134**  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein

#### Scaffold 08981

**hmct22**  
**hmct21**  
Elongation factor 1-beta, putative  
ATP binding protein, putative  
ATP binding protein, putative  
ATP binding protein, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Conserved oligomeric Golgi complex component, putative  
Conserved oligomeric Golgi complex component, putative  
Polcalcine Jun o, putative  
Cycloeucaleenol cycloisomerase, putative  
Cycloeucaleenol cycloisomerase, putative  
Leucine-rich repeat protein, putative  
Nucleolar protein nop56, putative  
Adenylate kinase 1, putative  
Aspartyl aminopeptidase, putative

Predicted protein  
**mHbCIRA2684**  
Conserved hypothetical protein

**Scaffold 175245**

**mHbCIRTAs2455**

**Scaffold 125722**

**mHbCIRTAs2557**  
Hypothetical protein

**Scaffold 416894**

Conserved hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRA200**

**Scaffold 412180**

Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Glutamate decarboxylase, putative  
**mHbCIRA 2748**  
1-aminocyclopropane-1-carboxylate deaminase, putative  
1-aminocyclopropane-1-carboxylate deaminase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Homeodomain-leucine zipper protein hd4  
Organic anion transporter, putative  
Organic anion transporter, putative

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**Linkage map-g2**

**Scaffold 416254**

Protein P21, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
RNA polymerase II ctd phosphatase, putative  
Predicted protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
RNA binding protein, putative  
RNA binding protein, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Serine carboxypeptidase, putative  
Predicted protein  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
ATP binding protein, putative  
ATP binding protein, putative  
**mHbCIRA 2348**  
Predicted protein

Conserved hypothetical protein  
Histone-lysine n-methyltransferase, suvh, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
RNA-binding protein, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
AP2 domain transcription factor RAP2.3, putative  
AP2 domain transcription factor RAP2.3, putative  
Zinc finger protein, putative  
Predicted protein  
Ubiquinol-cytochrome C reductase iron-sulfur subunit, putative  
Aspartate semialdehyde dehydrogenase, putative  
Predicted protein  
Transaldolase, putative  
Cytochrome P450, putative  
Predicted protein  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
Predicted protein  
Predicted protein  
Transferase, transferring glycosyl groups, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
40S ribosomal protein S27, putative  
Diphosphoinositol polyphosphate phosphohydrolase, putative

#### Scaffold 272663

Cationic amino acid transporter, putative  
Cationic amino acid transporter, putative  
BTB and MATH domain-containing protein, putative  
BTB and MATH domain-containing protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Sterol regulatory element-binding protein site 2 protease, putative  
Set domain protein, putative  
LOB domain-containing protein, putative  
Histone ubiquitination proteins group (HUPB902)  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Membrin, putative  
HSP90 co-chaperone, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
BTB/POZ domain-containing protein KCTD9, putative  
BTB/POZ domain-containing protein KCTD9, putative  
Serine/threonine-protein kinase ripk4, putative  
Vitamin-b12 independent methionine synthase  
5-methyltetrahydropteroyltriglutamate  
Predicted protein  
Early nodulin 55-2 precursor, putative

Early nodulin 55-2 precursor, putative  
Early nodulin 55-2 precursor, putative  
Early nodulin 55-2 precursor, putative  
Mavicyanin, putative  
Predicted protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Annexin, putative  
Predicted protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
**gSSR096**  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Hydrolase, hydrolyzing O-glycosyl compounds, putative  
Hydrolase, hydrolyzing O-glycosyl compounds, putative  
ATECP63, putative  
Syntaxin, putative  
Syntaxin, putative  
Predicted protein  
**hmct4**  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Catalytic, putative  
Importin beta-3, putative  
**mHbCIRA2534**  
Importin beta-3, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Tubulin alpha chain, putative  
Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4e type, putative  
Predicted protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Adenylsulfate kinase, putative

#### Scaffold 335127

AMP dependent ligase, putative  
AMP dependent ligase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRA 2368**  
Transcription regulator, putative  
Transferase, putative  
Transferase, putative  
3'-N-debenzoyl-2'-deoxytaxol N-benzoyltransferase, putative  
Predicted protein

#### Scaffold 586014

**mHbCIRA2734**

**Scaffold 59282****mHbCIRA2510**

Hypothetical protein  
Expressed protein, putative  
Blue copper protein precursor, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
26S proteasome regulatory subunit S3, putative  
Predicted protein  
Predicted protein  
Predicted protein  
Predicted protein  
Hypothetical protein

**Scaffold 421682****mHbCIRT2140**

DNA-binding protein MNB1B, putative  
Protein binding protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
Vacuolar cation/proton exchanger 1a, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
*Hevea brasiliensis* isolate SSH47 sequence  
Predicted protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Ubiquitin-protein ligase, putative  
Ethylene-inducible protein (ER1)  
Symplekin, putative  
**hmct40**  
Predicted protein

**Scaffold 349088**

Hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
**mHbCIRA2381**  
**mHbCIRA2326**  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein

**Scaffold 222405****mHbCIRt283****Linkage map-g3****Scaffold 174498**

DNA-directed RNA polymerase, putative  
**mHbCIRA278**

**Scaffold 453132**

Predicted protein  
Hypothetical protein  
DNA-repair protein xrcc1, putative

NMDA receptor-regulated protein, putative  
 NMDA receptor-regulated protein, putative  
 Ring finger protein, putative  
 Cysteine protease, putative  
 Cysteine protease, putative  
 Hypothetical protein  
 Myristoyl-acyl carrier protein thioesterase, chloroplast precursor, putative  
 Myristoyl-acyl carrier protein thioesterase, chloroplast precursor, putative  
 ATP-dependent transporter, putative  
 Auxin-responsive protein IAA1, putative  
 Hypothetical protein  
 Hypothetical protein  
 Predicted protein  
 Glutathione S-transferase omega  
 Oxalate/formate antiporter  
 Aspartate aminotransferase, putative  
**mHbCIRTAs2558**  
 Aspartate aminotransferase, putative  
 Katanin p60 ATPase-containing subunit, putative  
**gHbCIRA2415**  
 Katanin p60 ATPase-containing subunit

**Scaffold 263548**

**gHbCIRA2516**  
**mHbCIRA156**  
 Transportin-3, putative

**Scaffold 93599**

Predicted protein  
 Electron transporter, putative  
**hmct21**  
**hmct22**  
**mHbCIRA2485**  
 Hypothetical Protein

**Scaffold 305576**

**hmct22**  
**hmct21**  
**mHbCIRTAs2697**

**Scaffold 198002**

Conserved Hypothetical Protein  
**mHbCIRBAC123d05**  
**hmct43**  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein

**Scaffold 181532**

**mHbCIRA2264**  
 Calreticulin-3-like

**Scaffold 170728**

Transcription factor RF2a, putative  
Electron transfer flavoprotein-ubiquinone oxidoreductase  
**mHbCIRA2707**  
Electron transfer flavoprotein-ubiquinone oxidoreductase, putative  
Predicted protein strictosidine synthase, putative

**Scaffold 197224**

Protein binding protein, putative  
Predicted protein  
Phospholipid:diacylglycerol acyltransferase 2 (PDAT2)  
RNA splicing protein mrs2, mitochondrial, putative  
**mHbCIRA2749**  
srpk, putative

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**Linkage map-g4**

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**Scaffold 131572**

Ethylene-responsive element binding protein 1 (EREBP1)  
FAD NAD binding oxidoreductases, putative  
AP2/ERF domain-containing transcription factor (ERF43)  
Serine-threonine protein kinase, plant-type, putative  
**mHbCIRA2706**  
Predicted protein  
Auxin-repressed protein-like protein ARP1  
Ring finger protein, putative

**Scaffold 138950**

Receptor protein kinase CLAVATA1 precursor, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRTA2157**  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRT2091**  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Protein binding protein, putative  
Predicted protein  
Predicted protein

**Scaffold 541370**

**mHbCIRA2766**

**Scaffold 430947**

DNA repair protein reca, putative  
DNA repair protein reca, putative  
Nucleosome assembly protein, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Regulatory protein NPR1, putative  
Hypothetical Protein  
Calmodulin binding protein, putative  
**mHbCIRA385**  
Hypothetical Protein  
Casein kinase, putative

Conserved hypothetical protein  
Diacylglycerol acyltransferase 1 (DGAT-1)  
Dead box ATP-dependent RNA helicase, putative  
n-myristoyl transferase, putative  
DNA binding protein, putative  
Lycopene epsilon cyclase, chloroplast precursor, putative  
Lycopene epsilon cyclase, chloroplast precursor, putative  
Predicted protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein

#### Scaffold 287934

S-receptor kinase, putative  
L-ascorbate peroxidase 1, cytosolic, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
grr1, plant, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Phospholipase d alpha, putative  
**Hbtnr-50**  
DNA binding protein, putative  
Multidrug resistance pump, putative  
Beta-glucosidase, putative  
RNA-dependent RNA polymerase, putative  
Xenotropic and polytropic murine leukemia virus receptor ids-4, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Triose phosphate chloroplast precursor, putative  
**mbHCIRTAs2277**  
ATPase n2b, putative  
Predicted protein  
ADP,ATP carrier protein, putative  
ADP,ATP carrier protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Cellulose synthase A catalytic subunit 6 [UDP-forming], putative  
**Hbtnr-75**  
**Hbtnr-101**  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Protein With Unknown Function  
tso1, putative  
Acyl-protein thioesterase, putative  
**mHbCIRT93**  
Peptidyl-prolyl cis-trans isomerase, putative  
Ammonium transporter, putative  
DNA (cytosine-5)-methyltransferase, putative

Arabidopsis lyrata subsp. lyrata hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Predicted Protein  
ran, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Ubiquinol-cytochrome C reductase complex 14 kda protein  
Potassium channel AKT6, putative  
Boron transporter, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
WD-repeat protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Anthocyanidin synthase (ANS1)  
Glycerate dehydrogenase, putative

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### Linkage map-g5

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#### Scaffold 123369

Arginine/Serine-rich splicing factor, putative  
CCD1, putative  
FAD NAD binding oxidoreductases, putative  
Kinase, putative  
Kinase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
Ubiquitin-protein ligase, putative  
ORMDL, putative  
Predicted protein  
WD-repeat protein, putative  
**mHbCIRa460**  
Predicted protein (MYB201)  
Predicted protein  
Laccase, putative  
Laccase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Beta-fructofuranosidase, putative  
Beta-fructofuranosidase, putative  
Beta-fructofuranosidase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Auxin response factor, putative  
Importin-alpha re-exporter, putative  
AP2/ERF domain-containing transcription factor (DREB56)  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
DNA binding protein, putative  
Predicted protein  
Flavonoid 3-hydroxylase, putative

**gHbCIRA2737**

Aspartic proteinase nepenthesin-1 precursor, putative  
Ubiquitin ligase SINAT3, putative  
Ubiquitin ligase SINAT3, putative  
Dynamin, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Dopamine beta-monoxygenase, putative  
Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 3 subunit, putative  
Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 3 subunit, putative

**gHbCIRT2636**

Trithorax, putative  
RING-H2 finger protein ATL3K, putative  
RING-H2 finger protein ATL3K, putative

**mbHCIRTAs 2559**

Hypothetical protein  
Beclin-1, putative  
Predicted protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Cyclic nucleotide-gated ion channel, putative  
Predicted protein  
Dead box ATP-dependent RNA helicase, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Triacylglycerol lipase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
Chitinase, putative  
Chitinase, putative  
Histone H3 (HTR904)

**Scaffold 274716**

Pectinesterase-2 precursor, putative  
Pectinesterase, putative  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
Carboxypeptidase regulatory region-containing protein, putative  
Carboxypeptidase regulatory region-containing protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRTAs2186**  
Kinase, putative  
Enzyme inhibitor, putative  
Protein binding protein, putative  
Predicted protein  
WRKY transcription factor 3

<b>Scaffold 127481</b>	<b>mHbCIRA36</b>
<b>Scaffold 297292</b>	<b>mHbCIRA 2745</b> Carboxy-terminal kinesin, putative Carboxy-terminal kinesin, putative <b>gHbCIRTAs2724</b>
<b>Scaffold 129112</b>	<b>mHbCIRA2509</b> Serine-threonine protein kinase, plant-type, putative
<b>Scaffold 25532</b>	<b>mHbCIRA2518</b>
<b>Scaffold 53705</b>	Methylcobalamin:com methyltransferase, putative <b>mHbCIRT2603</b>
<b>Linkage map-g6</b>	
<b>Scaffold 227539</b>	<b>mHbCIRa296</b> ATP binding protein, putative
<b>Scaffold 588071</b>	Hypothetical protein Type II inositol 5-phosphatase, putative Beta-hexosaminidase, putative Predicted protein <b>mHbCIRa 367</b> Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative Serine-threonine protein kinase, plant-type, putative Endo-1,4-beta-glucanase, putative Latex cyanogenic beta glucosidase Latex cyanogenic beta glucosidase Type II inositol 5-phosphatase, putative Predicted protein Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative Type II inositol 5-phosphatase, putative Cohesin subunit rad21, putative <b>mHbCIRa2391</b> Splicing factor U2AF-associated protein, putative Latex cyanogenic beta glucosidase Type II inositol 5-phosphatase, putative Predicted protein Beta-hexosaminidase, putative Acetolactate synthase, putative Leucine zipper-ef-hand containing transmembrane protein, putative Cohesin subunit rad21, putative

**Scaffold 163591**

Signal recognition particle receptor subunit beta, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Axial regulator YABBY4, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
ATP binding protein, putative  
Nucleic acid binding protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Pyroglutamyl-peptidase I, putative  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
Polygalacturonase precursor, putative  
**mHbCIRa 170**  
Polygalacturonase, putative  
Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase class, putative  
Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase class, putative  
Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase class, putative

**Scaffold 228549**

Predicted protein (MYB)  
Predicted protein  
**mHbCIRA2498**  
ATATH13, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Nuclease, putative  
Nucleoside transporter, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
Splicing endonuclease positive effector sen1, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Glutaredoxin S12  
Monooxygenase, putative  
Monooxygenase, putative  
Myosin XI, putative

**Scaffold 186880**

**mHbCIRA2398**

**Scaffold 187443**

**mHbCIRA2511**

**Scaffold 114815**

Structural constituent of cell wall, putative  
Predicted protein  
Magnesium-dependent phosphatase 1-like  
ATP binding protein, putative

Hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 ATP binding protein, putative  
 Cysteine-type endopeptidase, putative  
**mHbCIRA2406**  
 ATP binding protein, putative  
 ATP binding protein, putative  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein

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**Linkage map-g7**

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**Scaffold 122409**

Serine/threonine protein kinase, putative  
 Ubiquitin-protein ligase, putative  
**mHbCIRTAs2743**  
 Protein G10, putative  
 ATP-binding cassette transporter, putative  
 ATP-binding cassette transporter, putative  
 Starch branching enzyme II, putative  
 Starch branching enzyme II, putative  
**gHbCIRA2758**  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Predicted protein

**Scaffold 224310**

**mHbCIRA2708**

**Scaffold 146047**

tRNA (guanine-n(7)-)-methyltransferase, putative  
 Remorin, putative  
 Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
 GTP-binding protein tya/bipa, putative  
**mHbCIRA2429**  
 Predicted protein  
 Calcium-dependent protein kinase (CDPK1)

**Scaffold 238809**

Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Villin 1-4, putative  
**g15mHbCIRA295**  
 Predicted protein  
 Insulin-degrading enzyme, putative

**Scaffold 416082**

**gHbCIRA2763**

Signal peptidase I, putative  
**hmct21**

**Scaffold 463202**

Predicted protein  
Proliferation-associated 2g4, putative  
Proliferation-associated 2g4, putative  
**mHbCIRA2686**  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Glutaredoxin, grx, putative  
Glutaredoxin, grx, putative

**Scaffold 519782**

**mHbCIRT2115**

**Scaffold 93102**

Phospholipase C 3 precursor, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Protein binding protein, putative  
**mHbCIRA2762**  
Deoxyribonuclease, putative  
DNA-binding protein smubp-2, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Transcription regulator, putative

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**Linkage map-g8**

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**Scaffold 231182**

**mHbCIRA2442**  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Probable membrane-associated kinase regulator 1-like

**Scaffold 161238**

Ubiquitin-associated uba/ubx domain-containing protein, putative  
TBC1 domain family member  
DUF246 Domain-containing protein At1g04910-like  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
Anthranilate N-benzoyltransferase protein, putative  
Arp2/3 complex 20 kd subunit, putative  
Histidine kinase-, DNA gyrase B-, and HSP90-like ATPase family protein (NOV)  
**mHbCIRa251**  
Histidine kinase-, DNA gyrase B-, and HSP90-like ATPase family protein (NOV)  
Alkaline phytoceramidase, putative  
Methionine-tRNA synthetase, putative  
Beta-galactosidase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Ubiquitin-protein ligase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Non-imprinted in Prader-Willi/Angelman syndrome region protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Chaperone protein dnaJ 20, chloroplast precursor, putative

**hmct40**

**Scaffold 417274**

Chromatin remodeling complex subunit (CHR952)  
**mHbCIRT73**  
Mom(plant), putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Mom(plant), putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Glycosyltransferase, cazy family GT8  
Conserved hypothetical protein

**Scaffold 354160**

Nuclear inhibitor of protein phosphatase-1, putative  
Nuclear inhibitor of protein phosphatase-1, putative  
**mHbCIRT686**  
Nuclear inhibitor of protein phosphatase-1, putative

**Scaffold 235226**

Calcium ion binding protein, putative  
Glutamate receptor 2 plant, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Glutamate receptor 2 plant, putative  
Predicted protein  
Predicted protein  
Homogentisate 1,2-dioxygenase, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Ring finger protein, putative  
**mHbCIRT2542**  
RNA exonuclease, putative

**Scaffold 328348**

Processing protein PRP40, putative  
**mHbCIRT2635**  
Processing protein PRP40, putative

**Scaffold 136822**

Predicted protein  
**mHbCIRa120**  
Hypothetical protein

**Scaffold 488663**

**mHbCIRT730**  
Phospholipid:diacylglycerol acyltransferase 1-2 (PDAT1-2)

**Scaffold 412100**

Transcription factor, putative  
Transcription factor, putative  
Transcription factor, putative  
**M630**  
ATP-dependent clp protease ATP-binding subunit clpx, putative  
ATP-dependent clp protease ATP-binding subunit clpx, putative  
Transcription factor, putative

Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
Nitrate transporter, putative  
Nitrate transporter, putative  
CDK-activating kinase  
cak1, putative  
Sugar transporter, putative  
Predicted protein  
Transcription factor, putative  
3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Multidrug resistance pump, putative  
Multidrug resistance pump, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Aspartate aminotransferase, putative  
Predicted protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Cytoplasmic dynein light chain, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative

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### Linkage map-g9

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#### Scaffold 89544

**mHbCIRTA2244**  
**hmct40**  
**mHbCIRA2298**  
DNA binding protein, putative  
Homeobox protein, putative

#### Scaffold 124084

Brassinosteroid Insensitive 1-associated receptor kinase 1 precursor, putative  
**mHbCIRA2744**

#### Scaffold 139710

Dolichyl-diphosphooligosaccharide--protein glycosyltransferase, putative  
tRNA delta(2)-isopentenylpyrophosphate transferase, putative  
Lipid binding protein, putative  
Lysophosphatidic acid acyltransferase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Multidrug resistance pump, putative  
Multidrug resistance pump, putative  
4-hydroxy-3-methylbut-2-enyl diphosphate reductase  
NAD dependent epimerase/dehydratase, putative  
NAD dependent epimerase/dehydratase, putative  
S-adenosylmethionine-dependent methyltransferase, putative  
S-adenosylmethionine-dependent methyltransferase, putative  
**mHbCIRa104**

Protein ariadne-1, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Non-symbiotic hemoglobin, putative  
Non-symbiotic hemoglobin, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein

#### Scaffold 199300

**mHbCIRA2689**

#### Scaffold 412552

Predicted protein  
Transcriptional regulator SUPERMAN, putative  
**mHbCIRTAs2178**  
Transcriptional regulator SUPERMAN, putative  
Ethylene receptor, putative  
DNA binding protein, putative  
Protein transporter, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
DNA repair helicase rad5,16, putative  
DNA repair helicase rad5,16, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Desacetoxyvindoline 4-hydroxylase, putative  
Outward rectifying K<sup>+</sup> channel (KCO1)  
1-aminocyclopropane-1-carboxylate oxidase homolog 12-like  
Desacetoxyvindoline 4-hydroxylase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Auxin-induced protein 5NG4, putative  
DNA binding protein, putative  
Predicted protein

#### Scaffold 411125

ATP binding protein, putative  
ATP binding protein, putative  
**gHbCIRA2522**  
**mHbCIRA2432**  
Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2c, putative  
Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2c, putative

#### Scaffold 128180

ATP binding protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Zinc finger protein, putative  
Predicted protein  
Lipase  
Predicted protein  
Helicase, putative  
Receptor serine-threonine protein kinase, putative

Receptor serine-threonine protein kinase, putative  
 Glutaredoxin, grx, putative  
 Acyl-coa binding protein, putative  
 Anaphase promoting complex subunit, putative  
 Anaphase promoting complex subunit, putative  
 Predicted protein  
 Tonneau, putative  
 Serine/threonine protein kinase, putative  
 Spo0B-associated GTP-binding protein, putative  
 DNA binding protein, putative  
 Nucleic acid binding protein, putative  
 Always early, putative  
**mHbCIRA2682**  
 Always early, putative  
 AMP-activated protein kinase, gamma regulatory subunit, putative  
 Hypothetical protein  
 Hypothetical protein  
 Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
 Flavonol synthase/flavanone 3-hydroxylase, putative  
 Cullin-1, putative  
 Plastid CUL1 (CUL1)

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**Linkage map-g10**

**Scaffold 121193**

**mHbCIRA2408**

**Scaffold 431381**

SAUR family protein (SAUR23)  
 Calcium-dependent protein kinase, putative  
 Calcium-dependent protein kinase, putative  
 Calcium-dependent protein kinase, putative  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRA2767**  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
**gHbCIRA2510**  
 Predicted protein  
 Predicted protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Predicted protein  
**hmac3**

**Scaffold 601618**

**Hbtnr-46**

**Hbtnr-91**

Cytochrome P450, putative  
 Cytochrome P450, putative  
 Cytochrome P450, putative  
 Heat shock protein binding protein  
 Predicted protein

**gHbCIRA2317**  
Amino acid binding protein, putative  
**mHbCIRA2320**

**Scaffold 106428**

**mHbCIRA2425**

**Scaffold 297920**

Protein ABIL2, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
Cdk8, putative  
Transcription factor, putative  
**mHbCIRT2096**

**Scaffold 410607**

Transducin/WD40 domain-containing protein-like protein (AT4G14310)  
Structural molecule, putative  
**mHbCIRa214**  
Kinesin heavy chain, putative  
Desiccation-associated protein (MTR\_2g077860)  
Glycolipid transfer protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
60S ribosomal protein L14, putative  
Protein phosphatase 2c, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Kinesin light chain, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRT2668**

**Scaffold 151685**

**mHbCIRA2316**  
WRKY transcription factor, putative

**Scaffold 168316**

Sodium-bile acid cotransporter, putative  
**mHbCIRA2388**

**Scaffold 237846**

Vam6/Vps39-like protein-like  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Protein FAM96B, putative  
Transporter, putative  
Chitin-inducible gibberellin-responsive protein, putative  
Succinate dehydrogenase, putative  
Steroid 22-alpha hydroxylase (DWF4)  
Steroid 22-alpha hydroxylase (DWF4)  
Hypothetical protein  
ISWI chromatin remodeling complex ATPase ISW1, putative

Conserved hypothetical protein  
 U1 small nuclear ribonucleoprotein 70 kDa, putative  
 maf protein, putative  
 Somatic embryogenesis receptor kinase, putative  
 Somatic embryogenesis receptor kinase, putative  
 Somatic embryogenesis receptor kinase, putative  
 Somatic embryogenesis receptor kinase, putative  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Acidic leucine-rich nuclear phosphoprotein 32-related protein-like  
 Sugar transporter, putative  
**mHbCIRA2702**  
 Predicted protein  
**hmct40**  
 Sugar transporter, putative  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Glutamyl-trna synthetase 1, 2, putative  
 TPR repeat-containing thioredoxin TTL1-like  
 Tetratricopeptide-repeat thioredoxin-like 4 protein (TTL4)

#### Scaffold 415719

ATP-binding cassette transporter, putative  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Vacuolar cation/proton exchanger 1a, putative  
 NudC domain-containing protein, putative  
 Kinase, putative  
 ATP binding protein, putative  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Cyclophilin, putative  
 Ubiquitin-protein ligase, putative  
 Pyridoxin biosynthesis protein PDX1, putative  
 1-phosphatidylinositol-4,5-bisphosphate phosphodiesterase, putative  
 1-phosphatidylinositol-4,5-bisphosphate phosphodiesterase, putative  
 1-phosphatidylinositol-4,5-bisphosphate phosphodiesterase, putative  
 1-phosphatidylinositol-4,5-bisphosphate phosphodiesterase, putative  
 Transcription factor, putative  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Omega-3 fatty acid desaturase (Fad3)  
 Omega-3 fatty acid desaturase, endoplasmic reticulum, putative  
 Hypothetical protein  
 Selt-like protein-like  
 Serine-threonine protein kinase, plant-type, putative  
 Tonoplast intrinsic protein, putative  
 Predicted protein  
 Alpha-galactosidase/alpha-n-acetylgalactosaminidase, putative  
 Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Putative integral membrane protein conserved region

Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
ATP-binding cassette transporter, putative  
Histone deacetylase, putative  
Histone deacetylase, putative  
Protein transport protein sec23, putative  
Protein transport protein sec23, putative  
**mHbCIRTAs2196**  
Protein transport protein sec23, putative  
Taz protein, putative  
Calmodulin binding protein, putative  
Gibberellin 3-beta-dioxygenase, putative  
Serine-threonine protein kinase, plant-type, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Cucumisin precursor, putative  
Cucumisin precursor, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Type 2 diacylglycerol acyltransferase (DGAT2)  
Type 2 diacylglycerol acyltransferase (DGAT2)  
FAR1-RELATED SEQUENCE 5-like  
FAR1-RELATED SEQUENCE 5-like  
Auxin:hydrogen symporter, putative  
Auxin:hydrogen symporter, putative

#### Scaffold 172714

Histidine-containing phosphotransfer protein, putative  
Serine-threonine protein kinase, plant-type, putative  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
Bsu-protein phosphatase, putative  
Stromal antigen, putative  
Stromal antigen, putative  
NPL4-like protein 1-like  
GTPase activating protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
RNA binding protein, putative  
U1 small nuclear ribonucleoprotein C, putative  
**mHbCIRA157**  
U1 small nuclear ribonucleoprotein C, putative  
F-box/kelch-repeat protein (MTR\_2g015760)  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Short chain alcohol dehydrogenase, putative  
Shikimate dehydrogenase, putative  
Predicted protein  
Transcription factor, putative  
Transcription factor, putative  
Serine endopeptidase degp2, putative  
Monooxygenase, putative

Predicted protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein

**Scaffold 284371**

**mHbCIRA2392**  
Big map kinase/bmk, putative

**Scaffold 429519**

Hypothetical protein  
DNA binding protein, putative  
Ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme h, putative  
Chromo domain protein, putative  
Latex beta-cyanoalanine synthase  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Cytochrome p450, putative  
Sialin, putative  
Sialin, putative  
Ubiquitin-protein ligase, putative  
Minor histocompatibility antigen H13, putative  
Receptor protein kinase, putative  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
Receptor protein kinase, putative  
Receptor protein kinase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
CRP, putative  
**mHbCIRA2730**  
Rop guanine nucleotide exchange factor, putative  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
Gibberellin 20-oxidase, putative  
Transcription factor, putative  
Beta-amylase, putative  
Beta-amylase, putative  
Calmodulin-binding heat-shock protein, putative  
60S ribosomal protein L36e, putative  
Acyl-CoA thioesterase, putative  
Protein AFR, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
DMT1 gene for chloroplast-resident DNA methyltransferase  
Receptor protein kinase, putative  
DNA binding protein, putative  
Kiwellin, putative  
Kiwellin, putative

Synaptotagmin, putative  
 Actin depolymerizing factor, putative  
 KDEL motif-containing protein 1 precursor, putative  
 KDEL motif-containing protein 1 precursor, putative  
 Double-stranded RNA-specific adenosine deaminase  
 tRNA-specific adenosine deaminase 1-like  
 Remorin, putative  
 R2R3-MYB transcription factor, putative  
**gHbCIRA2741**  
 Dead box ATP-dependent RNA helicase, putative  
 Acetyl-coenzyme A carboxylase carboxyl transferase alpha, putative  
 Conserved hypothetical protein

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**Linkage map-g11**

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**Scaffold 492213**

**mHbCIRBAC83E19**

**Scaffold 201737**

Calmodulin binding protein, putative  
**mHbCIRTAs2260**

**Scaffold 280583**

**mHbCIRa268**

**Scaffold 158826**

**mHbCIRA2736**  
 fkbp-rapamycin associated protein, putative

**Scaffold 45077**

ADP-ribosylation factor, putative  
**mHbCIRA2536**  
 Transcription factor, putative

**Scaffold 25873**

**mHbCIRA297**

**Scaffold 438547**

**mHbCIRa2535**  
 Glycoprotein 3-alpha-l-fucosyltransferase A, putative  
 Molybdopterin-binding, putative  
 Molybdopterin-binding, putative

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**Linkage map-g12**

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**Scaffold 130216**

Hedgehog receptor, putative  
**mHbCIRA2484**

**Scaffold 451604**

SAB, putative  
 SAB, putative  
 SAB, putative  
 SAB, putative  
 SAB, putative  
 GATA transcription factor, putative

GATA transcription factor, putative  
 UDP-glucosyltransferase, putative  
 UDP-glucosyltransferase, putative  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 map3k delta-1 protein kinase, putative  
 Predicted protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Protein VERNALIZATION-INSENSITIVE, putative  
 Protein VERNALIZATION-INSENSITIVE, putative  
 Cytochrome P450, putative  
 Cytochrome P450, putative  
 DNA binding protein, putative  
 DNA binding protein, putative  
 Argininosuccinate lyase, putative  
 Argininosuccinate lyase, putative  
**mHbCIRT2085**  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein  
 Conserved hypothetical protein

**Scaffold 114620**

**mHbCIRTAs2698**  
 Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase

**Scaffold 224948**

Hydrolase, putative  
 Disease resistance protein RPP13, putative  
**mHbCIRT2588**  
 Serine/threonine-protein kinase cx32, putative  
 Dead box ATP-dependent RNA helicase, putative  
 SAUR family protein (SAUR28)

**Scaffold 185123**

**mHbCIRA2715**

**Scaffold 193057**

Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
 Protein phosphatase methylesterase, putative  
 Protein phosphatase methylesterase, putative  
 Phosphoprotein phosphatase  
 Cytochrome P450, putative  
 Cytochrome P450, putative  
 Tubulin-specific chaperone E, putative  
 Tubulin-specific chaperone E, putative  
 Conserved hypothetical protein

Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein

**mHbCIRA2405**

Ubiquitin ligase protein, lrsam1, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Chlorophyll A/B binding protein, putative

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**Linkage map-g13**

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**Scaffold 323928**

Conserved hypothetical protein  
Serine-threonine protein kinase, plant-type, putative  
DNA-binding protein MNB1B, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
DNA-binding protein MNB1B, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
DNA repair helicase rad5,16, putative  
Aspartic proteinase nepenthesin-1 precursor, putative  
Aspartic proteinase nepenthesin-1 precursor, putative  
Protein arginine n-methyltransferase, putative  
Protein arginine n-methyltransferase, putative  
Mitochondrial import receptor subunit tom40, putative  
Mitochondrial import receptor subunit tom40, putative  
Reticulocalbin-2 precursor, putative  
**mHbCIRa140**  
Reticulocalbin-2 precursor, putative  
DNA binding protein, putative  
DNA binding protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Glucose regulated repressor protein, putative  
Protein-s isoprenylcysteine O-methyltransferase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Transmembrane protein 53-like  
Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, putative  
Cytokinin dehydrogenase, putative  
Cytokinin dehydrogenase, putative  
Silene conica chromosome 76 mitochondrion sequence  
Glycine max protein IQ-DOMAIN 14-like  
N-acetyltransferase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Nucleotide pyrophosphatase/phosphodiesterase, putative  
Transcription factor, putative

Predicted protein  
Disease resistance response protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Short chain alcohol dehydrogenase, putative  
Predicted protein  
O-methyltransferase, putative  
CC-NBS-LRR resistance protein

#### Scaffold 123832

Conserved hypothetical protein  
Nucleoporin NUP53, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Cell division cycle protein 27 homolog B-like  
Predicted protein  
DNA binding protein, putative  
DNA binding protein, putative  
**mHbCIRA2394**  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Casein kinase, putative  
Casein kinase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein

#### Scaffold 207081

Katanin p60 ATPase-containing subunit, putative  
**mHbCIRA2415**  
Katanin p60 ATPase-containing subunit, putative

#### Scaffold 411742

**mHbCIRA2523**  
Hypothetical protein

#### Scaffold 411971

Ethylene-insensitive3 protein, putative  
**mHbCIRA2508**  
**hmct21**

#### Scaffold 411167

Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Carbonic anhydrase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRA2757**  
Bell1 homeotic protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein

<b>Scaffold 148311</b>	<b>mHbCIRTAs2456</b>
	<b>Linkage map-g14</b>
<b>Scaffold 416127</b>	Predicted protein <b>mHbCIRa282</b>
<b>Scaffold 501411</b>	<b>mHbCIRA2435</b>
<b>Scaffold 156035</b>	Conserved hypothetical protein Hypothetical protein Protein binding protein, putative Conserved hypothetical protein Glycine-rich RNA-binding protein, putative Hypothetical protein Hypothetical protein Phosphoserine phosphatase, putative ATP synthase f1, gamma subunit, putative Mitochondrial carrier protein, putative Hypothetical protein Histone deacetylase hda1, putative <b>mHbCIRA2545</b> <b>hmct21</b> Hypothetical protein Hydrolase, hydrolyzing O-glycosyl compounds, putative
<b>Scaffold 126947</b>	Alpha-n-acetylglucosaminidase, putative Alpha-n-acetylglucosaminidase, putative Betaine-aldehyde dehydrogenase Betaine-aldehyde dehydrogenase Mannose-1-phosphate guanyltransferase, putative Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative Cell division cycle, putative Two-component sensor protein histidine protein kinase, putative Actin binding protein, putative Lipase, putative Conserved hypothetical protein Microtubule-associated protein TORTIFOLIA1, putative Conserved hypothetical protein DNA binding protein, putative <i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> isolate SSH16 Conserved hypothetical protein <b>mHbCIRA2423</b> Predicted protein Hypothetical protein Hypothetical protein

Hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
5-formyltetrahydrofolate cyclo-ligase, putative  
5-formyltetrahydrofolate cyclo-ligase, putative  
Rhicadhesin receptor precursor, putative  
DNA binding protein, putative

#### **GTR20**

Conserved hypothetical protein  
R2R3-MYB transcription factor, putative  
Galactosyltransferase, putative  
Predicted protein  
Predicted protein  
ATP binding protein, putative  
ATP binding protein, putative  
ATP binding protein, putative  
tRNA ligase, putative  
tRNA ligase, putative  
tRNA ligase, putative  
HIPL1 protein precursor, putative  
Epstein-Barr nuclear antigen, putative  
Predicted protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
LOB domain-containing protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein

#### **ACR24**

### **Scaffold 409802**

Brassinosteroid insensitive 1-associated receptor kinase 1 precursor  
Protein bem46, putative  
Protein tipD, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Cysteine protease, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
Nucleic acid binding protein, putative  
Nucleic acid binding protein, putative  
Nucleic acid binding protein, putative  
Predicted protein  
Transferase, transferring glycosyl groups, putative  
Transferase, transferring glycosyl groups, putative  
Esterase precursor, putative  
Ubiquitin-protein ligase, putative  
Elongator complex protein, putative  
Predicted protein

Sentrin/sumo-specific protease, putative  
Predicted protein  
Ubiquinone biosynthesis protein coq-8, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Nucleoside diphosphate kinase, putative  
DELLA protein RGL1, putative  
Anthranilate N-benzoyltransferase protein, putative  
Anthranilate N-benzoyltransferase protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
Bromodomain-containing protein, putative  
Bromodomain-containing protein, putative  
Predicted protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRA2504**  
AMP dependent CoA ligase, putative

#### Scaffold 120605

**mHbCIRTA2452**  
Conserved hypothetical protein

#### Linkage map-g15

#### Scaffold 169399

Hypothetical protein  
Sodium-bile acid cotransporter, putative  
**mHbCIRa289**  
Bromodomain-containing protein, putative  
**mHbCIRA2391**  
Predicted protein  
Bromodomain-containing protein, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Transmembrane receptor, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein

#### Scaffold 134709

Nucleic acid binding protein, putative  
Nucleic acid binding protein, putative  
Protein kinase APK1B, chloroplast precursor, putative  
Predicted protein  
**mHbCIRT2086**  
Hypothetical protein

#### Scaffold 435366

Conserved hypothetical protein  
Protein binding protein, putative  
Protein binding protein, putative

Protein binding protein, putative  
Serine carboxypeptidase, putative  
**mHbCIRA2483**  
**mHbCIRA2391**  
**mHbCIRA314**  
Sterol regulatory element-binding protein site 2 protease, putative

**Scaffold 129826**

**mHbCIRTAs2709**

**Scaffold 43997**

NAD dehydrogenase, putative  
NAD dehydrogenase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
**mHbCIRA2391**  
Predicted protein  
Dihydrolipoamide acetyltransferase component of pyruvate dehydrogenase, putative  
**mHbCIRA2510**  
Dihydrolipoamide acetyltransferase component of pyruvate dehydrogenase, putative  
MTA/SAH nucleosidase, putative  
**hmct53**  
**Hbtnr-71**  
**mHbCIRt182**  
**gHbCIRA2685**  
3-Phosphoinositide-dependent protein kinase-1, putative  
3-Phosphoinositide-dependent protein kinase-1, putative

**Scaffold 42633**

Conserved hypothetical protein  
Lipid binding protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
**mHbCIRA2697**  
**mHbCIRa390**  
**hmct21**  
**hmct22**  
Serine-threonine protein kinase, plant-type, putative

**Scaffold 254588**

Hypothetical protein  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
Two-component system sensor histidine kinase/response regulator, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Leucine-rich repeat-containing protein 2, lrrc2, putative  
Leucine-rich repeat-containing protein 2, lrrc2, putative  
Leucine-rich repeat-containing protein 2, lrrc2, putative  
ATP binding protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein

Conserved hypothetical protein  
RING-H2 finger protein ATL3C, putative  
Transcription factor RF2b, putative  
Dihydropteroate synthase, putative  
Predicted protein  
Predicted protein  
**mHbCIRA2391**  
Hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRTA2157**  
**hmct40**  
Hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRa095**  
ATP binding protein, putative  
Mn-superoxide dismutase (SODMn) gene  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
Aspartic proteinase nepenthesin-1 precursor, putative

#### Scaffold 119584

Dead box ATP-dependent RNA helicase, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRA2492**  
Predicted protein  
**mHbCIRA2492**  
**mHbCIRTA2157**

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#### Linkage map-g16

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#### Scaffold 154109

Signal recognition particle receptor subunit beta, putative  
**mHbCIRTAs2225**

#### Scaffold 134200

**hmct40**  
Paramyosin, putative  
Cytochrome P450, putative  
Afc, putative  
Pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein, putative  
Alpha-galactosidase/alpha-n-acetylgalactosaminidase, putative  
**mHbCIRA131**  
Alpha-L-fucosidase 2 precursor, putative  
Alpha-L-fucosidase 2 precursor, putative  
Protein phosphatase 2c, putative  
ATP binding protein, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Protein phosphatase 2c, putative  
Cytochrome P450, putative

Serine/threonine-protein kinase bri1, putative  
ATP binding protein, putative  
Suppressor of ty, putative  
Predicted protein  
Cysteine desulfuration protein sufe, putative  
Cytochrome P450, putative  
Hypothetical protein

**Scaffold 251160**

Axial regulator YABBY4, putative  
**mHbCIRA2407**

**Scaffold 177599**

Hypothetical protein  
Heat shock protein 70 (HSP70)-interacting protein, putative  
Predicted protein  
Alcohol dehydrogenase, putative  
**mHbCIRA097**  
Nucleotide binding protein, putative  
Predicted protein

**Scaffold 158956**

**mHbCIRA2765**  
Ribonuclease z, chloroplast, putative  
Ribonuclease z, chloroplast, putative

**Scaffold 307979**

**Hbtnr-17**  
**mHbCIRA275**  
Beta-1,3-galactosyltransferase sqv-2, putative

**Scaffold 420218**

MADs box protein, putative  
**mHbCIRA2396**

**Scaffold 234640**

**mHbCIRA179**

**Linkage map-g17**

**Scaffold 121986**

**mHbCIRTs2188**

**Scaffold 413909**

**gHbCIRTAs2720**  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Glucan endo-1,3-beta-glucosidase precursor, putative  
**mHbCIRA2414**  
Hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
DUF26 domain-containing protein 1 precursor, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein

Nucleic acid binding protein, putative  
Nucleic acid binding protein, putative  
Calcium ion binding protein, putative  
Ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme, putative

**hmac2**

**hmct21**

**gHbCIRA2511**

#### Scaffold 418287

**hmct12**

**mHbCIRA2425**

Beta-ketoacyl-ACP synthase I

**mHbCIRa344**

**mHbCIRa78**

Conserved hypothetical protein

Urease accessory protein ureG, putative

DNA replication licensing factor MCM3, putative

Beta-ketoacyl-ACP synthase I

#### Scaffold 433878

Pectinesterase (MTR\_3g010770)

Coatomer gamma subunit, putative

**mHbCIRT140**

Guanine nucleotide-binding protein beta, putative

Glucan endo-1,3-beta-glucosidase precursor, putative

**mHbCIRA2418-2**

Adenylyl cyclase-associated protein, putative

Cytochrome P450 3A27 putative

Serine/threonine-protein kinase PBS1, putative

Hypothetical protein

Predicted protein

2-Hydroxyacid dehydrogenase, putative

Conserved hypothetical protein

Predicted protein

NADH-ubiquinone oxidoreductase 1, chain, putative

Phenylalanyl-trna synthetase beta chain, putative

Phenylalanyl-trna synthetase beta chain, putative

Conserved hypothetical protein

Irr receptor protein kinase, putative

Hypothetical protein

DNA binding protein, putative

Hypothetical protein

Hypothetical protein

Predicted protein

Predicted protein

Acyltransferase, putative

Hypothetical protein

**Scaffold 133200****mHbCIRT2447****Scaffold 521115****mHbCIRA2391**

Oligopeptide transporter, putative

Cadmium-induced protein AS8, putative

**mHbCIRA2387**

Predicted protein

**mHbCIRTA2157****hmac3****Linkage map-g18****Scaffold 122775**

Multidrug resistance protein ABC transporter family

Multidrug resistance protein ABC transporter family

Mitochondrial translational initiation factor, putative

Ubiquitin ligase protein cop1, putative

Ubiquitin ligase protein cop1, putative

Predicted protein

Predicted protein

Hypothetical protein

Ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme E2, putative

Predicted protein

Aldose 1-epimerase, putative

Beta-1,3-galactosyltransferase sqv-2, putative

50S ribosomal protein L18, chloroplast precursor, putative

**mHbCIRT2113**

Predicted protein

**Scaffold 174767****mHbCIRA2197****Scaffold 108198**

Glutathione s-transferase, putative

Conserved hypothetical protein

Conserved hypothetical protein

Conserved hypothetical protein

Conserved hypothetical protein

DNA binding protein, putative

UTP-glucose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase, putative

UTP-glucose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase, putative

NADP-specific isocitrate dehydrogenase, putative

Glutamate decarboxylase, putative

Conserved hypothetical protein

nnp-1 protein, putative

Predicted protein

Conserved hypothetical protein

Conserved hypothetical protein

Conserved hypothetical protein  
Transcription factor, putative  
Predicted protein  
Nonsense-mediated decay protein, putative

**mHbCIRA2422**

Importin beta-3, putative  
Oxidoreductase, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Zinc finger protein, putative  
Receptor protein kinase, putative

**Scaffold 155107**

Amine oxidase, putative  
O-linked n-acetylglucosamine transferase, ogt, putative  
O-linked n-acetylglucosamine transferase, ogt, putative  
N-acetylglucosamine kinase, putative  
N-acetylglucosamine kinase, putative

**mHbCIRA463**

Conserved hypothetical protein  
Serine/threonine-protein kinase PBS1, putative  
Serine/threonine-protein kinase PBS1, putative  
Small nucleolar RNA-associated protein 14 homolog A-like  
protein kinase, putative  
F-box/leucine rich repeat protein, putative  
F-box/leucine rich repeat protein, putative  
Transcription initiation factor TFIID subunit  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxylase

**Scaffold 181819**

**mHbCIRA320**

**Scaffold 436803**

Protein with unknown function  
Transcription factor, putative  
Serine/threonine-protein kinase cx32, putative  
Serine/threonine-protein kinase cx32, putative  
Dihydrodipicolinate synthase, putative  
Nucellin, putative  
Disease resistance response protein, putative  
Suppressor of actin, putative

**mHbCIRA2482**

Catalase (cat)  
Hypothetical protein  
Plant ubiquilin, putative

**SSR P2-D6-2**

Cyclin B, putative  
Predicted protein

GTP binding protein, putative  
GTP binding protein, putative  
Predicted protein  
Hypothetical protein  
Isocitrate dehydrogenase, putative

**Scaffold 155502**

Hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRA2409**

**Scaffold 577425**

Sodium-dependent phosphate transport protein, putative  
**mHbCIRTAs2217**  
Cytochrome P450, putative  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Predicted protein  
Josephin-2, putative  
Predicted protein  
Catalytic, putative  
Catalytic, putative  
Predicted protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Sugar transporter, putative  
Predicted protein  
Predicted protein  
DNA binding protein, putative  
phosphatidylinositol n-acetylglucosaminyltransferase subunit p, putative  
conserved hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRA2391**

**Scaffold 410482**

**mHbCIRT373**  
Hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRT2391**  
Serine-threonine protein kinase, plant-type, putative  
Serine-threonine protein kinase, plant-type, putative  
Serine-threonine protein kinase, plant-type, putative  
ATP binding protein, putative

**Scaffold 513701**

DNA mismatch repair protein mlh1, putative  
DNA mismatch repair protein mlh1, putative  
DNA mismatch repair protein mlh1, putative  
Dead box ATP-dependent RNA helicase, putative  
**ACR37**  
**mHbCIRT1067**  
Hydrolase, putative  
Hypothetical protein  
Prefoldin-related ke2-like protein

**Scaffold 128818**

Conserved hypothetical protein  
**mHbCIRA2439**  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Conserved hypothetical protein  
Serine-threonine protein kinase, plant-type, putative

**Scaffold 467142**

**mHbCIRTAs 2744**  
Aspartate kinase, putative

**Scaffold 336055**

**mHbCIRA288**

**Scaffold 308928**

**mHbCIRTAs 2271**  
Sterol desaturase, putative

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**Table S3.** Main classes of repeat elements in the *H. brasiliensis* genome assembly

<b>Class</b>	<b>Types</b>	<b>Total repeats (%)</b>
<b>DNA transposons</b>	En-Spm	0.61
	MuDR	0.45
	hAT-Tag1	0.21
	hAT-Ac	0.14
	hAT-Tip100	0.09
	Helitron	0.01
	Others	0.05
<b>Retrotransposons</b>	LTR/Gypsy	38.20
	LTR/Copia	7.38
	LTR/Caulimovirus	0.39
	LINE/ RTE-BovB	0.97
	LINE/ L1	0.34
	LINE/CR1	0.05
	LINE/ R1	0.02
	SINE	0.01
	Others	0.18
<b>Satellite</b>		0.02
<b>Simple repeat</b>		0.64
<b>Unknown</b>		50.24

**Table S4.** Summary statistics of gene models predicted by seven programs

	<b>EVM</b>	<b>AUGUSTUS</b>	<b>FGENESH</b>	<b>GENEID</b>	<b>GENEMARK HMME</b>	<b>GLIMMER HMM</b>	<b>SNAP</b>
Number of models	68,955	48,087	62,020	65,851	65,669	65,902	59,591
Total number of bases	47,978,108	41,396,159	47,897,431	39,074,868	44,307,210	30,116,191	41,503,482
Average ORF length (bp)	696	861	772	593	675	457	696

**Table S5.** Comparison of publicly available *H. brasiliensis* transcripts with the genome

Resource	Accession No.	<i>Hevea</i> clone	No. Sequences	No. Aligned <sup>a</sup>	% Aligned
NCBI dbEST <sup>b</sup>	Various	Primarily (>90%) RRIM600	37,826	36,786	97.25
BIOTEC, Thailand <sup>c</sup>	N/A	RRIM600	28,300	28,237	99.78
NCBI GEO <sup>d</sup>	GSE26514	RY7-33-97	48,768	45,640	93.59
NCBI TSA <sup>e</sup>	JR344291- JR366936	RY7-33-97	22,646	20,589	90.92
<b>Total</b>			<b>137,540</b>	<b>131,252</b>	<b>95.43</b>

<sup>a</sup>BLAST hits with E-value < 10<sup>-5</sup> and 90% sequence identity cutoff

<sup>b</sup>Data available as of October 2012

<sup>c</sup>Isotig sequences from <http://www4a.biotec.or.th/rubber/Download> (ref. 6)

<sup>d</sup>Unigenes from ref. 7

<sup>e</sup>Assembled transcripts from ref. 10

**Table S6.** General features of the transcriptome assembly

Number of contigs	73,060
Mean length of contigs (bp)	1,173
Length of the largest contig (bp)	15,597
Number of contigs aligned to the genome (>90% sequence identity)	72,644
Number of contigs with NR alignment	55,154
Number of unique GI accession IDs	19,788
Number of contigs with matching protein coverage of 80-100%	18,571
Number of unique GIs with matching protein coverage of 80-100%	10,161
Number of contigs with matching protein coverage of 50-80%	13,198
Number of unique GIs with matching protein coverage of 50-80%	6,593

**Table S7.** Functional annotation of predicted proteins for *H. brasiliensis*

Protein databases	Number of proteins
NR alignment	52,968
KEGG alignment	52,825
KOG/COG assignment	33,472
EC assignment	16,779
KO assignment	28,488
GO assignment	26,816
InterPro signature	41,743

**Table S8.** Comparison of KOG functions across various sequenced plant genomes

<b>KOG Functions</b>	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>	<i>Oryza sativa</i>	<i>Zea mays</i>
<b>INFORMATION STORAGE AND PROCESSING</b>							
[J] Translation, ribosomal structure and biogenesis	1236	663	1129	1068	1207	1109	2290
[A] RNA processing and modification	1067	547	999	940	1023	976	1814
[K] Transcription	1459	826	1619	1618	1608	1508	2419
[L] Replication, recombination and repair	661	314	654	504	595	486	853
[B] Chromatin structure and dynamics	377	183	348	349	323	284	578
<b>CELLULAR PROCESSES AND SIGNALING</b>							
[D] Cell cycle control, cell division, chromosome partitioning	627	300	537	565	593	495	969
[Y] Nuclear structure	122	40	80	72	60	62	128
[V] Defense mechanisms	274	136	261	180	334	280	370
[T] Signal transduction mechanisms	5216	1959	4288	2837	6806	4006	4857
[M] Cell wall/membrane/envelope biogenesis	464	202	366	288	478	365	589
[N] Cell motility	7	2	3	5	4	6	2
[Z] Cytoskeleton	1092	404	826	701	1046	697	1333
[W] Extracellular structures	116	55	115	66	81	73	91
[U] Intracellular trafficking, secretion, and vesicular transport	1496	638	1276	1142	1367	1188	2210
[O] Posttranslational modification, protein turnover, chaperones	2886	1486	2691	2396	3227	2726	4451
<b>METABOLISM</b>							
[C] Energy production and conversion	1119	657	973	749	1555	982	1585
[G] Carbohydrate transport and metabolism	1665	804	1354	1102	1817	1336	1993
[E] Amino acid transport and metabolism	1119	613	962	809	1266	1011	1565
[F] Nucleotide transport and metabolism	299	157	232	215	243	281	475
[H] Coenzyme transport and metabolism	289	159	239	212	292	235	393
[I] Lipid transport and metabolism	1178	638	1038	832	1478	963	1635
[P] Inorganic ion transport and metabolism	902	433	848	590	963	673	1045
[Q] Secondary metabolites biosynthesis, transport and catabolism	1470	768	1171	785	2007	1018	1289
<b>POORLY CHARACTERIZED</b>							
[R] General function prediction only	3493	1834	3085	2790	4156	3023	4499
[S] Function unknown	1449	723	1388	1163	1675	1282	2240

**Table S9.** Pfam domains in the *H. brasiliensis* genome. Only the most abundant domains ( $\geq 10$  hits) are listed.

<b>Pfam Domain</b>	<b>Hits</b>
Leucine Rich Repeat	7259
Ankyrin repeat	1030
EF hand	657
GTPase of unknown function	534
ABC transporter	518
ATPase family associated with various cellular activities (AAA)	433
Binding-protein-dependent transport system inner membrane component	348
ATP synthase A chain	319
Cytochrome P450	292
7 transmembrane receptor (rhodopsin family)	290
Cytochrome C and Quinol oxidase polypeptide I	283
DEAD/DEAH box helicase	211
Elongation factor Tu GTP binding domain	188
Helicase conserved C-terminal domain	147
Homeobox domain	134
FAD dependent oxidoreductase	129
alpha/beta hydrolase fold	128
haloacid dehalogenase-like hydrolase	114
Elongation factor Tu domain 2	103
Glycosyl transferases group 1	93
CBS domain pair	82
His Kinase A (phosphoacceptor) domain	80
4Fe-4S binding domain	78
Aminotransferase class I and II	78
Calcineurin-like phosphoesterase	74
ATP synthase alpha/beta family, nucleotide-binding domain	69
Alcohol dehydrogenase GroES-like domain	63
Histidine kinase-, DNA gyrase B-, and HSP90-like ATPase	55
Acetyltransferase (GNAT) family	52
AMP-binding enzyme	52
Cytochrome b(C-terminal)/b6/petD	52
4Fe-4S iron sulfur cluster binding proteins, NifH/frxC family	41
Aldehyde dehydrogenase family	41
Glycosyl transferase family 2	39
Cytochrome b(N-terminal)/b6/petB	32
Cytochrome C oxidase subunit II, transmembrane domain	32
HAMP domain	30
Elongation factor Tu C-terminal domain	27
Bacterial regulatory helix-turn-helix protein, lysR family	24
ATP synthase alpha/beta family, beta-barrel domain	23
Bacterial regulatory helix-turn-helix proteins, AraC family	21
Bacterial regulatory proteins, gntR family	18
gag gene protein p24 (core nucleocapsid protein)	18
Helix-turn-helix	18
Bacterial regulatory proteins, tetR family	15
gag gene protein p17 (matrix protein)	15

**Table S10.** Predicted subcellular localization of *H. brasiliensis* gene models based on SignalP 3.0 analysis

<b>Localization Site</b>	<b>Hits</b>	<b>GO Cellular Component ID</b>
Chloroplast	1699	0005576, 0009543, 0009507
Extracellular	1367	0005618
Plasma Membrane	554	0005886
Vacuolar Membrane	368	0005774(2)
Cytosol	286	0005829
Nuclear	249	0005634
Endoplasmic Reticulum	56	0005783
Mitochondria	47	0005739
Golgi Apparatus	12	0005794(1)
Peroxisome	5	0005777(2)
<b>Total</b>	<b>4643</b>	

**Table S11.** tRNA types found in the *H. brasiliensis* genome

<b>tRNA type</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Number of Introns</b>
Ala	37	1
Arg	50	
Asn	24	
Asp	29	
Cys	17	
Gln	19	
Glu	33	
Gly	58	
His	16	
Ile	33	
Leu	59	1
Lys	40	
Met	47	11
Phe	27	
Pro	14	
Ser	62	
Thr	42	
Trp	13	
Tyr	21	17
Val	40	
Pseudo	32	3
Sup	12	
Undet	4	
<b>Total</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>33</b>

**Table S12.** Gene Ontology (GO) analysis of *Hevea* specific genes. Only the most abundant GO terms ( $\geq 10$  hits) are listed.

GO terms	Hits	Description
GO:0005524	746	ATP binding
GO:0000166	409	Nucleotide binding
GO:0004672	374	Protein kinase activity
GO:0006468	374	Protein phosphorylation
GO:0006915	335	Apoptosis
GO:0006952	325	Defense response
GO:0004674	294	Protein serine/threonine kinase activity
GO:0003676	278	Nucleic acid binding
GO:0016301	232	Kinase activity
GO:0016740	225	Transferase activity
GO:0003677	204	DNA binding
GO:0016491	198	Oxidoreductase activity
GO:0008270	189	Zinc ion binding
GO:0055114	189	Oxidation-reduction process
GO:0016020	185	Membrane
GO:0016787	171	Hydrolase activity
GO:0016021	150	Integral to membrane
GO:0008152	130	Metabolic process
GO:0007165	122	Signal transduction
GO:0004888	111	Transmembrane signaling receptor activity
GO:0031224	111	Intrinsic to membrane
GO:0045087	111	Innate immune response
GO:0032440	107	2-alkenal reductase[NAD(p)] activity
GO:0017111	103	Nucleoside-triphosphatase activity
GO:0003824	101	Catalytic activity
GO:0015074	101	DNA integration
GO:0004721	92	Phosphoprotein phosphatase activity
GO:0004872	86	Receptor activity
GO:0005488	85	Binding
GO:0003723	79	RNA binding
GO:0005634	76	Nucleus
GO:0003964	74	RNA-directed DNA polymerase activity
GO:0006278	63	RNA-dependent DNA replication
GO:0005529	51	Sugar binding
GO:0045449	49	Regulation of transcription, DNA-dependent
GO:0004715	48	Non-membrane spanning protein tyrosine kinase
GO:0046872	48	Metal ion binding
GO:0006508	47	Proteolysis
GO:0005975	44	Carbohydrate metabolic process
GO:0006355	37	Regulation of transcription, DNA-dependent
GO:0004713	36	Protein tyrosine kinase activity
GO:0016310	36	Phosphorylation
GO:0004553	35	Hydrolase activity, hydrolyzing O-glycosyl
GO:0004523	34	Ribonuclease H activity
GO:0005506	34	Iron ion binding
GO:0004709	33	MAP kinase kinase kinase activity
GO:0005622	33	Intracellular
GO:0048544	33	Recognition of pollen
GO:0004497	30	Monooxygenase activity
GO:0020037	29	Heme binding
GO:0005509	27	Calcium ion binding
GO:0009055	27	Electron carrier activity
GO:0043169	26	Cation binding
GO:0006350	25	Transcription, DNA-dependent
GO:0016758	25	Transferase activity, transferring hexosyl groups
GO:0016798	25	Hydrolase activity, acting on glycosyl bonds

GO:0046983	23	Protein dimerization activity
GO:0016829	22	Lyase activity
GO:0016757	21	Transferase activity, transferring glycosyl groups
GO:0005737	20	Cytoplasm
GO:0055085	20	Transmembrane transport
GO:0000287	19	Magnesium ion binding
GO:0000785	19	Chromatin
GO:0003682	19	Chromatin binding
GO:0004190	19	Aspartic-type endopeptidase activity
GO:0006333	19	Chromatin assembly or disassembly
GO:0004697	18	Protein kinase C activity
GO:0008233	16	Peptidase activity
GO:0006351	14	Transcription, DNA-dependent
GO:0008353	14	RNA polymerase II carboxy-terminal domain kinase activity
GO:0000160	13	Two-component signal transduction system (phosphorelay)
GO:0047213	13	Anthocyanidin 3-O-glucosyltransferase activity
GO:0004714	12	Transmembrane receptor protein tyrosine kinase activity
GO:0005525	12	GTP binding
GO:0008236	12	Serine-type peptidase activity
GO:0003700	11	Sequence-specific DNA binding transcription factor activity
GO:0004252	11	Serine-type endopeptidase activity
GO:0004568	11	Chitinase activity
GO:0006032	11	Chitin catabolic process
GO:0016998	11	Cell wall macromolecule catabolic process
GO:0050660	11	Flavin adenine dinucleotide binding
GO:0006810	10	Transport
GO:0008168	10	Methyltransferase activity
GO:0032259	10	Methylation
GO:0044237	10	Cellular metabolic process
GO:0050662	10	Coenzyme binding

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**Table S13.** InterPro domains within the *Hevea* specific lineage. Only the most abundant domains ( $\geq 10$  hits) are listed.

<b>InterPro ID</b>	<b>Hits</b>	<b>Domain Description</b>
IPR001611	846	Leucine-rich repeat
IPR017442	178	Serine/threonine-protein kinase-like domain
IPR002885	124	Pentatricopeptide repeat
IPR001245	110	Serine-threonine/tyrosine-protein kinase
IPR002182	110	NB-ARC
IPR013210	86	Leucine-rich repeat-containing N-terminal, type 2
IPR002110	54	Ankyrin repeat
IPR000157	49	Toll-Interleukin receptor
IPR005162	49	Retrotransposon gag protein
IPR001128	35	Cytochrome P450
IPR004158	30	Protein of unknown function DUF247, plant
IPR001480	24	Bulb-type lectin domain
IPR013242	23	Retroviral aspartyl protease
IPR005508	22	Protein of unknown function DUF313
IPR002902	20	Gnk2-homologous domain
IPR003340	20	Transcriptional factor B3
IPR004252	18	Transposase, PttA/En/Spm, plant
IPR003656	17	Zinc finger, BED-type predicted
IPR000626	16	Ubiquitin
IPR021820	16	S-locus receptor kinase, C-terminal
IPR001810	15	F-box domain, cyclin-like
IPR002213	15	UDP-glucuronosyl/UDP-glucosyltransferase
IPR000858	13	S-locus glycoprotein
IPR000504	12	RNA recognition motif domain
IPR001878	12	Zinc finger, CCHC-type
IPR003676	12	Auxin responsive SAUR protein
IPR005630	12	Terpene synthase, metal-binding domain
IPR013695	12	Wall-associated kinase
IPR001153	11	Barwin
IPR005123	11	Oxoglutarate/iron-dependent oxygenase
IPR023210	11	NADP-dependent oxidoreductase domain
IPR001360	10	Glycoside hydrolase, family 1
IPR011713	10	Leucine-rich repeat 3

**Table S14.** Pfam domains within the *Hevea* specific lineage. Only the most abundant domains ( $\geq 10$  hits) are listed.

<b>Pfam ID</b>	<b>Hits</b>	<b>Domain Description</b>
PF00560	846	LRR_1
PF00069	178	Pkinase
PF01535	124	PR
PF00931	110	NB-ARC
PF07714	110	Pkinase_Tyr
PF08263	86	LRRNT_2
PF00023	54	Ank
PF01582	49	TIR
PF03732	49	Retrotrans_gag
PF00067	35	p450
PF03140	30	Domain of unknown function
PF01453	24	D-mannose binding lectin
PF08284	23	Retroviral aspartyl protease
PF03754	22	Domain of unknown function (DUF313)
PF01657	20	Domain of unknown function
PF02362	20	B3 domain
PF03004	18	Plant transposase (Pta/En/Spm family)
PF02892	17	ED zinc finger
PF00240	16	Ubiquitin
PF11883	16	Domain of unknown function
PF00201	15	Glucuronosyltransferase
PF00646	15	F-box protein
PF00954	13	S-locus glycoprotein family
PF00076	12	RNA recognition motif
PF00098	12	Zinc finger
PF02519	12	Auxin responsive protein
PF03936	12	Terpene synthase family, metal binding domain
PF08488	12	Wall-associated kinase
PF00248	11	Aldo-keto reductase
PF00967	11	Barwin domain
PF03171	11	2OG-Fe(II) oxygenase superfamily
PF00232	10	Glycoside hydrolase family 1
PF07725	10	Leucine Rich Repeat

**Table S15.** KOG analysis of *Hevea* specific genes

<b>KOG Functions</b>	<b>Counts</b>
<i>Information and Storage and Processing</i>	
[J] Translation, ribosomal structure and biogenesis	27
[A] RNA processing and modification	18
[K] Transcription	21
[L] Replication, recombination and repair	30
[B] Chromatin structure and dynamics	10
<i>Cellular Processes and Signaling</i>	
[D] Cell cycle control, cell division, chromosome partitioning	17
[Y] Nuclear structure	2
[V] Defense mechanisms	16
[T] Signal transduction mechanisms	603
[M] Cell wall/membrane/envelope biogenesis	29
[N] Cell motility	0
[Z] Cytoskeleton	116
[W] Extracellular structures	11
[U] Intracellular trafficking, secretion, and vesicular transport	13
[O] Posttranslational modification, protein turnover, chaperones	89
<i>Metabolism</i>	
[C] Energy production and conversion	48
[G] Carbohydrate transport and metabolism	74
[E] Amino acid transport and metabolism	38
[F] Nucleotide transport and metabolism	2
[H] Coenzyme transport and metabolism	12
[I] Lipid transport and metabolism	32
[P] Inorganic ion transport and metabolism	22
[Q] Secondary metabolites biosynthesis, transport and catabolism	80
<i>Poorly Characterized</i>	
[R] General function prediction only	140
[S] Function unknown	67

**Table S16.** Rubber biosynthesis related genes in the *H. brasiliensis* genome. Shading indicates the transcript has been validated from leaf and/or latex cDNA pools.

Gene model	Gene name	EC No.	Members
HBM_contig317144_s139324c15_gene2	1,4-alpha-glucan branching enzyme	2.4.1.18	1
HBM_contig1307528_s417190c7_gene1	1-deoxy-D-xylulose-5-phosphate isomeroreductase	1.1.1.267	2
HBM_contig343183_s151438c5_gene1			
HBM_contig1288739_s409811c4_gene1	1-deoxyxylulose-5-phosphate synthase	2.2.1.7	7
HBM_contig529416_s246980c14_gene1			
HBM_contig199115_s88445_gene1			
HBM_contig366145_s162700_gene1			
HBM_contig979245_s352662c2_gene3			
HBM_contig1343951_s444526c6_gene1			
HBM_contig1404580_s501548c30_gene1			
HBM_contig1289901_s410013c1_gene1	2,1-fructan:2,1-fructan 1-fructosyltransferase/levansucrase	2.4.1.10	2
HBM_contig1297666_s412376_gene1			
HBM_contig1326688_s430296c2_gene2	2-C-methyl-D-erythritol 2,4-cyclodiphosphate synthase	4.6.1.12	2
HBM_contig217879_s96943c3_gene1			
HBM_contig1339539_s440773c5_gene3	2-C-methyl-D-erythritol 4-phosphate cytidyltransferase	2.7.7.60	2
HBM_contig229209_s101968_gene1			
HBM_contig382299_s170997c9_gene2	2-oxoglutaratedehydrogenase	1.2.4.2	1
HBM_contig395100_s177727c26_gene1	4-alpha-glucanotransferase	2.4.1.25	1
HBM_contig1308223_s417615c21_gene1	4-diphosphocytidyl-2-C-methyl-d-erythritol kinase	2.7.1.148	2
HBM_contig302280_s132669c17_gene1			
HBM_contig318055_s139710c8_gene1	4-hydroxy-3-methylbut-2-enyl diphosphate reductase	1.17.1.2	3
HBM_contig276900_s122507c5_gene1			
HBM_contig297371_s130496_gene1			
HBM_contig1074439_s372022c11_gene1	6-phosphofructokinase	2.7.1.11	5
HBM_contig1164696_s393417c29_gene2			
HBM_contig396545_s178492_gene1			
HBM_contig434052_s198679c8_gene2			
HBM_contig945098_s342802c4_gene3			
HBM_contig1302790_s414786c2_gene1	6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase	1.1.1.44	3
HBM_contig1374823_s472809c3_gene1			
HBM_contig289576_s127312c17_gene3			
HBM_contig368493_s163834c3_gene1	6-phosphogluconolactonase	3.1.1.31	1
HBM_contig338536_s149176c3_gene1	Acetyl-CoA C-acetyltransferase	2.3.1.9	3
HBM_contig407283_s184142c3_gene1			
HBM_contig440778_s202339_gene1			
HBM_contig298278_s130904c3_gene3	Acid phosphatase	3.1.3.2	12
HBM_contig670075_s281714c1_gene1			
HBM_contig134158_s58687c27_gene1			
HBM_contig355008_s157135c8_gene1			
HBM_contig438518_s201108c18_gene1			
HBM_contig1494088_s582224c2_gene2			

HBM_contig323185_s142103c31_gene1			
HBM_contig348258_s153791c20_gene1			
HBM_contig1409221_s506095c5_gene3			
HBM_contig1016681_s361260c5_gene1			
HBM_contig431766_s197470c4_gene1			
HBM_contig1409222_s506095c6_gene1			
HBM_contig147570_s64869c11_gene1	Aconitate hydratase	4.2.1.3	2
HBM_contig907698_s335276c27_gene1			
HBM_contig1292498_s410603c18_gene2	Aldose 1-epimerase	5.1.3.3	2
HBM_contig1318907_s424517c3_gene1			
HBM_contig318329_s139806c20_gene1	Alpha, alpha-trehalase	3.2.1.28	2
HBM_contig1318212_s423994c4_gene1			
HBM_contig285982_s125966c2_gene2	Alpha-amylase	3.2.1.1	2
HBM_contig393825_s177072c1_gene1			
HBM_contig1022739_s362558c6_gene2	Alpha-glucosidase	3.2.1.20	2
HBM_contig286418_s126148c2_gene1			
HBM_contig1357960_s456977c8_gene3	ATP citrate synthase	2.3.3.8	4
HBM_contig298249_s130891c6_gene1			
HBM_contig340487_s150149c5_gene1			
HBM_contig756485_s300037c2_gene5			
HBM_contig1038211_s365857c8_gene3	Hexokinase/Glucokinase	2.7.1.1/	14
HBM_contig1038212_s365857c9_gene1		2.7.1.2	
HBM_contig1161305_s392766c5_gene2			
HBM_contig1302222_s414481c14_gene1			
HBM_contig1348390_s448422c26_gene1			
HBM_contig264692_s117484c7_gene1			
HBM_contig274496_s121527c2_gene1			
HBM_contig355900_s157502c9_gene1			
HBM_contig1302222_s414481c14_gene1			
HBM_contig1348390_s448422c26_gene1			
HBM_contig264692_s117484c7_gene1			
HBM_contig274496_s121527c2_gene1			
HBM_contig313150_s137410c19_gene1			
HBM_contig355900_s157502c9_gene1			
HBM_contig1289509_s409944c2_gene1	$\beta$ -fructofuranosidase/ Fructan $\beta$ -fructosidase	3.2.1.26/	34
HBM_contig1303515_s415144c5_gene1		3.2.1.80	
HBM_contig1324950_s428974c9_gene1			
HBM_contig1345306_s445741c4_gene1			
HBM_contig1352768_s452278c9_gene1			
HBM_contig1357953_s456977c1_gene1			
HBM_contig232810_s103616c2_gene3			
HBM_contig232867_s103635c14_gene1			
HBM_contig299515_s131427c8_gene1			
HBM_contig303742_s133305c3_gene1			
HBM_contig336329_s148152c12_gene1			

HBM_contig425247_s193932c4_gene2			
HBM_contig09843_s04035c2_gene1			
HBM_contig1030687_s364424c2_gene1			
HBM_contig1030688_s364424c3_gene1			
HBM_contig1119081_s384118c2_gene1			
HBM_contig1119082_s384118c3_gene1			
HBM_contig1303515_s415144c5_gene1			
HBM_contig1308208_s417615c6_gene2			
HBM_contig1352768_s452278c9_gene1			
HBM_contig1357953_s456977c1_gene1			
HBM_contig232810_s103616c2_gene3			
HBM_contig279164_s123369c13_gene5			
HBM_contig283350_s124975c7_gene1			
HBM_contig299515_s131427c8_gene1			
HBM_contig303742_s133305c3_gene1			
HBM_contig323410_s142207c17_gene1			
HBM_contig326170_s143445_gene1			
HBM_contig336323_s148152c6_gene1			
HBM_contig336327_s148152c10_gene2			
HBM_contig336329_s148152c12_gene1			
HBM_contig369602_s164404_gene1			
HBM_contig425247_s193932c4_gene2			
HBM_contig819355_s316235_gene1			
HBM_contig1322037_s426750c3_gene1	Carbonate dehydratase	4.2.1.1	5
HBM_contig1352352_s451908c3_gene2			
HBM_contig285737_s125861c3_gene1			
HBM_contig343186_s151438c8_gene1			
HBM_contig383816_s171800_gene1			
HBM_contig366916_s163044c2_gene1	Citrate (Si) synthase	2.3.3.1	1
HBM_contig1289286_s409907c6_gene1	Rubber cis-polyisoprenylcistransferase	2.5.1.20	3
HBM_contig272314_s120676_gene1			
HBM_contig919895_s338071c2_gene1			
HBM_contig257034_s114160c16_gene1	Dihydrolipoamide dehydrogenase	1.8.1.4	4
HBM_contig316009_s138773_gene1			
HBM_contig393998_s177156c10_gene1			
HBM_contig484019_s225263c9_gene1			
HBM_contig1311115_s419277c5_gene1	Dimethylallyltranstransferase	2.5.1.1	2
HBM_contig526985_s245906c4_gene1			
HBM_contig656003_s279612c2_gene3	Diphosphomevalonate decarboxylase	4.1.1.33	3
HBM_contig1061580_s369994_gene1			
HBM_contig1294315_s411141c4_gene1			
HBM_contig1305637_s416164c2_gene1	Farnesyl diphosphate synthase	2.5.1.10	4
HBM_contig657916_s279871c2_gene2			
HBM_contig290987_s127806c1_gene1			
HBM_contig290988_s127806c2_gene1			

HBM_contig1311115_s419277c5_gene1	Geranyl geranyl diphosphate synthase	2.5.1.29	7
HBM_contig253780_s112770c3_gene1			
HBM_contig1292487_s410603c7_gene1			
HBM_contig1298993_s412919c4_gene1			
HBM_contig550434_s255571_gene1			
HBM_contig324001_gene1			
HBM_contig324027_gene1			
HBM_contig1289171_s409884c2_gene1	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase	4.1.2.13	9
HBM_contig1303826_s415277c9_gene1			
HBM_contig1322658_s427165c3_gene3			
HBM_contig1339227_s440512c5_gene3			
HBM_contig180992_s80187c5_gene1			
HBM_contig316188_s138852c6_gene2			
HBM_contig320635_s140865c2_gene1			
HBM_contig339478_s149632c15_gene2			
HBM_contig522414_s243848c9_gene1			
HBM_contig214134_s95238c3_gene1	Glucose 1-phosphate adenylyl transferase	2.7.7.27	5
HBM_contig285749_s125863c8_gene2			
HBM_contig391064_s175615c5_gene1			
HBM_contig418176_s190089c6_gene1			
HBM_contig743614_s296819c6_gene1			
HBM_contig1357958_s456977c6_gene3	Glucose-6-phosphate 1-dehydrogenase	1.1.1.49	2
HBM_contig276796_s122460c2_gene1			
HBM_contig339226_s149517c1_gene1	Glucose-6-phosphate 1-epimerase	5.1.3.15	2
HBM_contig1313987_s421061c3_gene1			
HBM_contig362889_s161039c11_gene1	Glucose-6-phosphate isomerase	5.3.1.9	1
HBM_contig1288678_s409802c20_gene2	Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase	1.2.1.12	7
HBM_contig1340694_s441737c10_gene1			
HBM_contig218121_s97036c9_gene1			
HBM_contig342711_s151221c4_gene1			
HBM_contig130132_s56830c9_gene1			
HBM_contig163761_s72322c28_gene1			
HBM_contig474498_s220352c2_gene1			
HBM_contig342780_s151248c4_gene1	Glycogen (starch) phosphorylase	2.4.1.1	1
HBM_contig1290182_s410061c3_gene1	Hydroxymethyl glutaryl-CoA reductase	1.1.1.34	5
HBM_contig269042_s119264c2_gene1			
HBM_contig411305_s186349c9_gene1			
HBM_contig454459_s209676c4_gene1			
HBM_contig382803_s171253_gene1			
HBM_contig1303558_s415149c3_gene1	Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA synthase	2.3.3.10	2
HBM_contig265284_s117727c3_gene4			
HBM_contig243087_s108198c7_gene1	Isocitrate dehydrogenase	1.1.1.42	2
HBM_contig354346_s156820c5_gene1			
HBM_contig501437_s233949c28_gene1	Isopentenyl-diphosphate delta-isomerase	5.3.3.2	3
HBM_contig326011_s143366_gene1			

HBM_contig284636_s125486_gene1			
HBM_contig01222_s00535c3_gene1	L-malate hydro-lyase/ fumarate hydratase	4.2.1.2	1
HBM_contig1293296_s410821c9_gene1	Malate dehydrogenase	1.1.1.37	10
HBM_contig1295328_s411484c1_gene1			
HBM_contig284161_s125295c10_gene2			
HBM_contig332061_s146156c4_gene2			
HBM_contig675650_s282628_gene1			
HBM_contig1293296_s410821c9_gene1			
HBM_contig1295328_s411484c1_gene1			
HBM_contig284161_s125295c10_gene2			
HBM_contig332061_s146156c4_gene2			
HBM_contig675650_s282628_gene1			
HBM_contig1324605_s428704c13_gene4	Malate dehydrogenase (decarboxylating)/	1.1.1.39/	7
HBM_contig285159_s125660c12_gene1	Malate dehydrogenase (oxaloacetate-decarboxylating)	1.1.1.40	
HBM_contig673366_s282240c3_gene1			
HBM_contig721178_s292728c3_gene1			
HBM_contig285159_s125660c12_gene1			
HBM_contig673366_s282240c3_gene1			
HBM_contig721178_s292728c3_gene1			
HBM_contig1295671_s411600c1_gene1	Mevalonate kinase	2.7.1.36	2
HBM_contig1300792_s413756c8_gene1			
HBM_contig819783_s316335c3_gene1	Mitochondrial dicarboxylate carrier protein (DIC)	na	3
HBM_contig278880_s123280_gene1			
HBM_contig362882_s161039c4_gene3			
HBM_contig325647_s143203_gene1	Monocarboxylate porter (MCP)	na	1
HBM_contig113175_s49095c7_gene1	Monosaccharide transporter (MT)	na	24
HBM_contig1289350_s409914c30_gene1			
HBM_contig1293510_s410890c6_gene1			
HBM_contig1294848_s411334c2_gene2			
HBM_contig205504_s91271c2_gene1			
HBM_contig246731_s109760c5_gene1			
HBM_contig253707_s112736c8_gene1			
HBM_contig300103_s131701_gene1			
HBM_contig301843_s132492c5_gene1			
HBM_contig335154_s147607c4_gene1			
HBM_contig338935_s149375c12_gene1			
HBM_contig369354_s164271_gene1			
HBM_contig377316_s168363c3_gene1			
HBM_contig383251_s171496c1_gene1			
HBM_contig383942_s171864_gene1			
HBM_contig392526_s176392c5_gene1			
HBM_contig395725_s178055_gene1			
HBM_contig408839_s185016_gene1			
HBM_contig414079_s187868_gene1			
HBM_contig446109_s205232c1_gene1			

HBM_contig446110_s205232c2_gene2			
HBM_contig656790_gene1			
HBM_contig757308_s300336c4_gene2			
HBM_contig766992_s302901c1_gene1			
HBM_contig303759_s133310c8_gene1	NADP-dependentglyceraldehyde-3-phosphatedehydrogenase	1.2.1.9	1
HBM_contig1354496_s453822c10_gene2	Oxoglutarate:malate antiporter (OMT)	na	7
HBM_contig231307_s102930c15_gene1			
HBM_contig302254_s132663c8_gene1			
HBM_contig728764_s293779c7_gene1			
HBM_contig1354496_s453822c10_gene2			
HBM_contig231307_s102930c15_gene1			
HBM_contig302254_s132663c8_gene1			
HBM_contig1302285_s414518c3_gene1	Dicarboxylate/Tricarboxylate carrier protein (DTC)	na	1
HBM_contig1029566_s364163_gene1	Phosphoenolpyruvate-phosphatase	3.1.3.60	5
HBM_contig1289192_s409889c5_gene1			
HBM_contig134158_s58687c27_gene1			
HBM_contig22381_s09035c12_gene1			
HBM_contig325046_s142945_gene1			
HBM_contig1305977_s416315c19_gene1	Phosphoglucomutase	5.4.2.2	2
HBM_contig422634_s192523c3_gene2			
HBM_contig747716_s298021c22_gene1	Phosphoglycerate kinase	2.7.2.3	1
HBM_contig323198_s142103c44_gene1	Phosphoglycerate mutase	5.4.2.1	3
HBM_contig349580_s154385c27_gene1			
HBM_contig389245_s174714c12_gene1			
HBM_contig433979_s198650c9_gene1	Phosphomevalonatekinase	2.7.4.2	3
HBM_contig227302_s101115c1_gene1			
HBM_contig297356_s130487_gene1			
HBM_contig295239_s129579c5_gene1	Phosphopyruvate hydratase (enolase)	4.2.1.11	1
HBM_contig1289256_s409900_gene1	Oligo-1,6-glucosidase	3.2.1.10	2
HBM_contig298771_s131111c1_gene1			
HBM_contig1290187_s410061c8_gene3	Pyrophosphate--fructose-6-phosphate 1-phosphotransferase	2.7.1.90	2
HBM_contig334050_s147096c2_gene1			
HBM_contig433980_s198650c10_gene1	Pyruvate dehydrogenase	1.2.4.1	6
HBM_contig1301528_s414125c2_gene1			
HBM_contig1311068_s419250c5_gene1			
HBM_contig30266_s12350c4_gene1			
HBM_contig1290757_s410195c9_gene1			
HBM_contig1294128_s411073c7_gene1			
HBM_contig101953_s43997c3_gene2	Dihydrolipoyllysine-residue acetyl transferase	2.3.1.12	4
HBM_contig299370_s131382_gene1			
HBM_contig397018_s178729c12_gene1			
HBM_contig402074_s181422c8_gene1			
HBM_contig1026725_s363504c2_gene2	Pyruvate kinase	2.7.1.40	8
HBM_contig1297534_s412313c2_gene1			

HBM_contig1304126_s415411c3_gene1			
HBM_contig1344950_s445443c5_gene5			
HBM_contig136768_s59843c7_gene1			
HBM_contig290846_s127748c7_gene1			
HBM_contig383462_s171609c3_gene1			
HBM_contig294978_s129482c1_gene1			
HBM_contig114975_s49906c13_gene1	Ribose 5-phosphate isomerase A	5.3.1.6	3
HBM_contig1312636_s420192c3_gene1			
HBM_contig346662_s153048c28_gene3			
HBM_contig304780_s133706c10_gene2	Ribulose-phosphate 3-epimerase	5.1.3.1	1
HBM_contig1314787_s421584c1_gene1	Rubber elongation factor (REF)	na	12
HBM_contig1314789_s421584c3_gene1			
HBM_contig1352860_s452368_gene1			
HBM_contig1432969_s529413_gene1			
HBM_contig210302_s93430_gene1			
HBM_contig246314_s109563_gene1			
HBM_contig285004_s125605_gene1			
HBM_contig289068_s127107_gene1			
HBM_contig331924_s146093c6_gene1			
HBM_contig331929_s146093c11_gene1			
HBM_contig420863_s191570c9_gene1			
HBM_contig953976_gene1			
HBM_contig1291168_s410297_gene2	Small rubber particle protein (SRPP)	na	10
HBM_contig1314791_s421584c5_gene1			
HBM_contig1351062_s450759c14_gene1			
HBM_contig1445641_s541695c60_gene1			
HBM_contig314926_s138259_gene1			
HBM_contig331920_s146093c2_gene1			
HBM_contig331921_s146093c3_gene1			
HBM_contig331923_s146093c5_gene1			
HBM_contig364556_s161856_gene1			
HBM_contig878396_gene1			
HBM_contig164849_s72856c4_gene2	Starch synthase	2.4.1.21	7
HBM_contig230057_s102351c21_gene1			
HBM_contig306687_s134504c10_gene1			
HBM_contig332846_s146521c1_gene1			
HBM_contig943860_s342523c1_gene1			
HBM_contig1289127_s409874c9_gene1			
HBM_contig1318935_s424517c31_gene1			
HBM_contig1348382_s448422c18_gene1	Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase	4.1.1.49	3
HBM_contig309950_s135961c7_gene1			
HBM_contig329252_s144873c5_gene3			
HBM_contig290756_s127709c10_gene1	Succinate dehydrogenase	1.3.5.1	2
HBM_contig509596_s237846c7_gene1			
HBM_contig348246_s153791c8_gene2	Succinyl-CoA ligase	6.2.1.5	2

HBM_contig363653_s161426_gene1			
HBM_contig227922_s101408c5_gene1	Pyruvate decarboxylase	4.1.1.1	2
HBM_contig369579_s164395c1_gene1			
HBM_contig213287_s94844c20_gene1	Aldehyde dehydrogenase	1.2.1.3	3
HBM_contig325083_s142963_gene1			
HBM_contig378330_s168914c2_gene2			
HBM_contig378047_s168772_gene1	Alcohol dehydrogenase	1.1.1.1	2
HBM_contig1292652_s410638c8_gene2			
HBM_contig63343_s26589c5_gene1	l-lactate dehydrogenase	1.1.1.27	2
HBM_contig1254051_s405310c12_gene1			
HBM_contig202157_s89781c2_gene1	Acetyl-CoA ligase	6.2.1.1	2
HBM_contig770884_s304118c4_gene1			
HBM_contig403677_s182258c2_gene1	Trehalose phosphatase	3.1.3.12	10
HBM_contig1289511_s409944c4_gene3			
HBM_contig371632_s165417c5_gene1			
HBM_contig1324951_s428974c10_gene1			
HBM_contig1420163_s516850c9_gene1			
HBM_contig451554_s208132c13_gene1			
HBM_contig353116_s156220_gene1			
HBM_contig431760_s197468c3_gene3			
HBM_contig1288955_s409848c4_gene1			
HBM_contig1332985_s435332c13_gene1			
HBM_contig1352489_s452038_gene1	4-hydroxy-3-methylbut-2-enyl-diphosphate synthase	1.17.7.1	3
HBM_contig328275_s144399c2_gene1			
HBM_contig433089_s198173c7_gene1			
HBM_contig1289509_s409944c2_gene1	Sucrose -fructosyltransferase	2.4.1.99	2
HBM_contig1345306_s445741c4_gene1			
HBM_contig1288687_s409803c1_gene1	Sucrose phosphate phosphatase	3.1.3.24	2
HBM_contig272605_s120794c27_gene1			
HBM_contig757629_s300436c6_gene1	Sucrose phosphate synthase	2.4.1.14	4
HBM_contig771203_s304239c15_gene1			
HBM_contig1463859_s558603c4_gene1			
HBM_contig355822_s157485c2_gene1			
HBM_contig01226_s00535c7_gene1	Sucrose synthase	2.4.1.13	8
HBM_contig1310976_s419196c4_gene1			
HBM_contig281038_s124058c3_gene2			
HBM_contig395231_s177780c5_gene1			
HBM_contig513220_s239591c6_gene3			
HBM_contig314089_s137872_gene1			
HBM_contig1294277_s411129_gene1			
HBM_contig281039_s124058c4_gene1			
HBM_contig47165_s19567c3_gene2	Sucrose transporter (SUT)	na	14
HBM_contig1109905_s381969_gene1			
HBM_contig1289974_s410033c6_gene1			
HBM_contig1299594_s413194c9_gene1			

HBM_contig1301388_s414043_gene1			
HBM_contig1323260_s427655_gene1			
HBM_contig332408_s146322c13_gene1			
HBM_contig332409_s146322c14_gene1			
HBM_contig380380_s169971_gene1			
HBM_contig429984_s196523_gene1			
HBM_contig43409_s17931_gene1			
HBM_contig47165_s19567c3_gene2			
HBM_contig654533_s279397c2_gene1			
HBM_contig205504_s91271c2_gene1			
HBM_contig346208_s152843c5_gene1	Transaldolase	2.2.1.2	1
HBM_contig1125285_s385576c12_gene1	Transketolase	2.2.1.1	2
HBM_contig324592_s142744_gene1			
HBM_contig277898_s122911c5_gene1	Trehalose-6-phosphate synthase	2.4.1.15	2
HBM_contig273515_s121147c18_gene2			
HBM_contig1317309_s423378c2_gene1	Triosephosphate isomerase	5.3.1.1	2
HBM_contig1364363_s462960c8_gene1			
HBM_contig354344_s156820c3_gene1	UTP-glucose-1-phosphateuridylyltransferase	2.7.7.9	1
HBM_contig1356982_s456101_gene1	Undecaprenyl-diphosphate synthase	2.5.1.31	5
HBM_contig379004_s169268c2_gene1			
HBM_contig1329326_s432359c2_gene3			
HBM_contig379006_s169268c4_gene1			
HBM_contig232787_s103605c15_gene1			
HBM_contig1311114_s419277c4_gene1	Galtase	2.4.1.-	5
HBM_contig1323470_s427819c4_gene1			
HBM_contig1013854_s360717c11_gene3			
HBM_contig1299176_s413002_gene1			
HBM_contig1311113_s419277c3_gene2			

**Table S17.** Rubber biosynthesis related genes of *H. brasiliensis* in comparison to *Parthenium argentatum* (guayule) ESTs

Gene model	No. of EST hits <sup>a</sup>	Lowest E-value <sup>b</sup>	Greatest identity % <sup>b</sup>
HBM_contig1297534_s412313c2_gene1	8	4.63E-133	98
HBM_contig362889_s161039c11_gene1	2	2.43E-24	98
HBM_contig1352489_s452038_gene1	5	1.67E-35	97
HBM_contig1288739_s409811c4_gene1	9	3.72E-95	96
HBM_contig1374823_s472809c3_gene1	7	3.57E-88	96
HBM_contig301843_s132492c5_gene1	5	4.19E-85	96
HBM_contig340487_s150149c5_gene1	6	8.66E-111	96
HBM_contig756485_s300037c2_gene5	5	1.23E-109	96
HBM_contig1357960_s456977c8_gene3	44	8.16E-124	95
HBM_contig163761_s72322c28_gene1	35	5.62E-94	95
HBM_contig770884_s304118c4_gene1	18	6.89E-53	95
HBM_contig1288678_s409802c20_gene2	37	4.02E-122	94
HBM_contig1301528_s414125c2_gene1	7	1.99E-47	94
HBM_contig328275_s144399c2_gene1	9	6.93E-126	94
HBM_contig339478_s149632c15_gene2	21	1.00E-117	94
HBM_contig342711_s151221c4_gene1	37	3.20E-119	94
HBM_contig433089_s198173c7_gene1	9	1.37E-125	94
HBM_contig766992_s302901c1_gene1	6	1.06E-83	94
HBM_contig1302285_s414518c3_gene1	39	2.12E-98	93
HBM_contig1302790_s414786c2_gene1	8	7.77E-118	93
HBM_contig147570_s64869c11_gene1	16	2.14E-114	93
HBM_contig294978_s129482c1_gene1	8	1.78E-96	93
HBM_contig338935_s149375c12_gene1	5	9.15E-77	93
HBM_contig346208_s152843c5_gene1	11	6.42E-113	93
HBM_contig522414_s243848c9_gene1	23	5.14E-135	93
HBM_contig675650_s282628_gene1	11	1.46E-103	93
HBM_contig1289171_s409884c2_gene1	23	3.97E-135	92
HBM_contig1299176_s413002_gene1	22	2.30E-98	92
HBM_contig130132_s56830c9_gene1	35	1.47E-120	92
HBM_contig1307528_s417190c7_gene1	7	1.17E-52	92
HBM_contig180992_s80187c5_gene1	21	1.66E-131	92
HBM_contig289576_s127312c17_gene3	9	5.65E-115	92
HBM_contig295239_s129579c5_gene1	22	3.95E-127	92
HBM_contig343183_s151438c5_gene1	4	1.09E-60	92
HBM_contig907698_s335276c27_gene1	10	3.22E-113	92
HBM_contig1326688_s430296c2_gene2	10	6.66E-89	91
HBM_contig1340694_s441737c10_gene1	36	8.63E-119	91
HBM_contig217879_s96943c3_gene1	9	4.76E-88	91
HBM_contig326011_s143366_gene1	7	8.30E-79	91
HBM_contig484019_s225263c9_gene1	13	1.91E-110	91
HBM_contig1324605_s428704c13_gene4	7	5.58E-106	90
HBM_contig1339227_s440512c5_gene3	22	1.09E-130	90

HBM_contig136768_s59843c7_gene1	10	4.18E-111	90
HBM_contig290988_s127806c2_gene1	2	9.62E-11	90
HBM_contig354346_s156820c5_gene1	7	3.22E-95	90
HBM_contig382299_s170997c9_gene2	4	1.16E-130	90
HBM_contig411305_s186349c9_gene1	8	1.02E-96	90
HBM_contig418176_s190089c6_gene1	5	8.17E-103	90
HBM_contig454459_s209676c4_gene1	17	2.33E-93	90
HBM_contig743614_s296819c6_gene1	15	1.76E-107	90
HBM_contig1292652_s410638c8_gene2	34	6.96E-104	89
HBM_contig1322658_s427165c3_gene3	22	1.09E-129	89
HBM_contig1352768_s452278c9_gene1	2	7.10E-123	89
HBM_contig284161_s125295c10_gene2	10	1.93E-107	89
HBM_contig297371_s130496_gene1	15	7.42E-89	89
HBM_contig303742_s133305c3_gene1	3	1.25E-122	89
HBM_contig323410_s142207c17_gene1	5	2.93E-123	89
HBM_contig354344_s156820c3_gene1	12	1.65E-97	89
HBM_contig378330_s168914c2_gene2	12	4.61E-103	89
HBM_contig1290187_s410061c8_gene3	19	2.89E-63	88
HBM_contig1293296_s410821c9_gene1	10	3.69E-107	88
HBM_contig1310976_s419196c4_gene1	5	6.73E-111	88
HBM_contig1311068_s419250c5_gene1	6	1.13E-71	88
HBM_contig257034_s114160c16_gene1	13	4.10E-114	88
HBM_contig269042_s119264c2_gene1	9	1.60E-106	88
HBM_contig281038_s124058c3_gene2	5	8.27E-111	88
HBM_contig303759_s133310c8_gene1	10	6.79E-100	88
HBM_contig425247_s193932c4_gene2	2	5.80E-124	88
HBM_contig474498_s220352c2_gene1	10	7.74E-101	88
HBM_contig1290182_s410061c3_gene1	9	2.08E-90	87
HBM_contig1311114_s419277c4_gene1	11	1.90E-46	87
HBM_contig1344950_s445443c5_gene5	14	3.55E-51	87
HBM_contig243087_s108198c7_gene1	5	7.55E-102	87
HBM_contig285159_s125660c12_gene1	8	1.43E-123	87
HBM_contig01222_s00535c3_gene1	3	4.14E-91	86
HBM_contig1295328_s411484c1_gene1	10	6.91E-105	86
HBM_contig1305637_s416164c2_gene1	4	5.90E-104	86
HBM_contig1343951_s444526c6_gene1	9	8.48E-82	86
HBM_contig227922_s101408c5_gene1	4	3.99E-44	86
HBM_contig298249_s130891c6_gene1	7	4.29E-107	86
HBM_contig334050_s147096c2_gene1	9	1.38E-121	86
HBM_contig382803_s171253_gene1	10	4.62E-104	86
HBM_contig945098_s342802c4_gene3	16	1.12E-112	86
HBM_contig01226_s00535c7_gene1	8	8.19E-119	85
HBM_contig272605_s120794c27_gene1	3	9.23E-26	85
HBM_contig278880_s123280_gene1	51	1.65E-46	85
HBM_contig304780_s133706c10_gene2	4	2.42E-98	85
HBM_contig349580_s154385c27_gene1	4	6.90E-104	85

HBM_contig407283_s184142c3_gene1	4	1.70E-59	85
HBM_contig434052_s198679c8_gene2	16	8.92E-116	85
HBM_contig440778_s202339_gene1	17	2.69E-57	85
HBM_contig501437_s233949c28_gene1	7	2.25E-95	85
HBM_contig1061580_s369994_gene1	5	5.86E-53	84
HBM_contig1074439_s372022c11_gene1	16	2.14E-114	84
HBM_contig300103_s131701_gene1	6	7.80E-33	84
HBM_contig402074_s181422c8_gene1	9	1.53E-58	84
HBM_contig1125285_s385576c12_gene1	8	4.61E-51	83
HBM_contig113175_s49095c7_gene1	7	1.04E-36	83
HBM_contig1254051_s405310c12_gene1	8	7.39E-101	83
HBM_contig1289350_s409914c30_gene1	8	1.31E-32	83
HBM_contig1294315_s411141c4_gene1	5	9.78E-28	83
HBM_contig1303558_s415149c3_gene1	25	1.78E-117	83
HBM_contig1303826_s415277c9_gene1	26	1.49E-119	83
HBM_contig1312636_s420192c3_gene1	5	1.40E-96	83
HBM_contig1339539_s440773c5_gene3	2	2.63E-53	83
HBM_contig213287_s94844c20_gene1	3	5.18E-109	83
HBM_contig276900_s122507c5_gene1	4	5.90E-101	83
HBM_contig318055_s139710c8_gene1	16	4.62E-120	83
HBM_contig338536_s149176c3_gene1	20	6.37E-111	83
HBM_contig43409_s17931_gene1	14	2.25E-85	83
HBM_contig656003_s279612c2_gene3	6	5.54E-90	83
HBM_contig819783_s316335c3_gene1	53	1.76E-57	83
HBM_contig114975_s49906c13_gene1	10	6.08E-100	82
HBM_contig316188_s138852c6_gene2	22	5.59E-115	82
HBM_contig320635_s140865c2_gene1	23	2.35E-116	82
HBM_contig323198_s142103c44_gene1	3	1.43E-97	82
HBM_contig63343_s26589c5_gene1	8	4.23E-98	82
HBM_contig673366_s282240c3_gene1	9	2.10E-123	82
HBM_contig721178_s292728c3_gene1	8	3.99E-105	82
HBM_contig1294128_s411073c7_gene1	11	3.54E-28	81
HBM_contig285749_s125863c8_gene2	8	2.54E-89	81
HBM_contig302280_s132669c17_gene1	4	9.39E-68	81
HBM_contig314089_s137872_gene1	7	5.06E-26	81
HBM_contig316009_s138773_gene1	15	4.26E-90	81
HBM_contig369579_s164395c1_gene1	3	6.98E-66	81
HBM_contig1289192_s409889c5_gene1	4	5.09E-50	80
HBM_contig1299594_s413194c9_gene1	18	3.10E-88	80
HBM_contig1304126_s415411c3_gene1	10	6.68E-106	80
HBM_contig1404580_s501548c30_gene1	7	1.93E-78	80
HBM_contig279164_s123369c13_gene5	3	3.59E-63	80
HBM_contig377316_s168363c3_gene1	9	1.39E-92	80
HBM_contig290846_s127748c7_gene1	10	1.05E-105	79
HBM_contig378047_s168772_gene1	37	4.09E-72	79
HBM_contig392526_s176392c5_gene1	11	2.15E-91	79

HBM_contig943860_s342523c1_gene1	5	2.89E-35	79
HBM_contig1290757_s410195c9_gene1	10	1.39E-29	78
HBM_contig202157_s89781c2_gene1	10	4.11E-45	78
HBM_contig283350_s124975c7_gene1	3	9.10E-109	78
HBM_contig299370_s131382_gene1	7	4.62E-59	78
HBM_contig380380_s169971_gene1	9	3.19E-81	78
HBM_contig529416_s246980c14_gene1	9	7.77E-79	78
HBM_contig1364363_s462960c8_gene1	8	3.48E-104	77
HBM_contig265284_s117727c3_gene4	6	7.87E-61	77
HBM_contig1038212_s365857c9_gene1	3	1.41E-32	76
HBM_contig274496_s121527c2_gene1	2	3.50E-53	76
HBM_contig30266_s12350c4_gene1	7	1.66E-70	76
HBM_contig355900_s157502c9_gene1	2	1.26E-53	76
HBM_contig1302222_s414481c14_gene1	2	6.06E-53	75
HBM_contig433979_s198650c9_gene1	4	3.18E-51	75
HBM_contig1289974_s410033c6_gene1	7	3.90E-61	74
HBM_contig1318907_s424517c3_gene1	13	1.30E-54	74
HBM_contig332409_s146322c14_gene1	3	3.50E-07	74
HBM_contig1295671_s411600c1_gene1	5	7.97E-38	73
HBM_contig264692_s117484c7_gene1	4	1.58E-38	73
HBM_contig290987_s127806c1_gene1	5	7.29E-73	73
HBM_contig393998_s177156c10_gene1	12	1.89E-74	73
HBM_contig420863_s191570c9_gene1	11	4.77E-50	73
HBM_contig1317309_s423378c2_gene1	5	3.38E-95	72
HBM_contig414079_s187868_gene1	13	1.14E-81	72
HBM_contig513220_s239591c6_gene3	4	1.41E-90	72
HBM_contig657916_s279871c2_gene2	8	5.12E-86	72
HBM_contig232787_s103605c15_gene1	15	2.81E-62	71
HBM_contig1288687_s409803c1_gene1	4	3.57E-64	70
HBM_contig1300792_s413756c8_gene1	4	1.56E-38	70
HBM_contig227302_s101115c1_gene1	3	7.09E-48	70
HBM_contig329252_s144873c5_gene3	3	5.29E-85	70
HBM_contig366145_s162700_gene1	4	9.31E-68	70
HBM_contig397018_s178729c12_gene1	3	3.88E-13	70
HBM_contig757308_s300336c4_gene2	8	3.82E-72	70
HBM_contig1294277_s411129_gene1	4	3.20E-29	69
HBM_contig1294848_s411334c2_gene2	7	1.46E-49	69
HBM_contig1311115_s419277c5_gene1	16	1.93E-37	69
HBM_contig1323470_s427819c4_gene1	10	3.58E-91	69
HBM_contig1348382_s448422c18_gene1	1	1.84E-84	69
HBM_contig1357953_s456977c1_gene1	3	1.64E-79	69
HBM_contig309950_s135961c7_gene1	4	1.68E-83	69
HBM_contig362882_s161039c4_gene3	33	3.01E-30	69
HBM_contig281039_s124058c4_gene1	2	1.44E-28	68
HBM_contig395231_s177780c5_gene1	3	2.68E-88	68
HBM_contig654533_s279397c2_gene1	8	2.04E-65	68

HBM_contig09843_s04035c2_gene1	4	5.80E-73	67
HBM_contig1026725_s363504c2_gene2	5	8.11E-65	67
HBM_contig1308223_s417615c21_gene1	3	5.26E-69	67
HBM_contig1324950_s428974c9_gene1	38	2.67E-86	67
HBM_contig1332985_s435332c13_gene1	3	1.57E-90	67
HBM_contig306687_s134504c10_gene1	5	1.38E-41	67
HBM_contig332061_s146156c4_gene2	7	8.04E-72	67
HBM_contig363653_s161426_gene1	6	3.47E-28	67
HBM_contig550434_s255571_gene1	13	2.98E-25	67
HBM_contig1345306_s445741c4_gene1	32	1.01E-76	66
HBM_contig1351062_s450759c14_gene1	10	1.95E-09	66
HBM_contig273515_s121147c18_gene2	7	2.38E-91	66
HBM_contig335154_s147607c4_gene1	5	1.60E-42	66
HBM_contig1289509_s409944c2_gene1	32	3.70E-74	65
HBM_contig1305977_s416315c19_gene1	4	1.58E-62	65
HBM_contig299515_s131427c8_gene1	5	3.92E-80	64
HBM_contig332846_s146521c1_gene1	5	3.84E-70	64
HBM_contig396545_s178492_gene1	12	2.32E-88	64
HBM_contig1030688_s364424c3_gene1	6	2.80E-75	63
HBM_contig1119081_s384118c2_gene1	5	7.00E-76	63
HBM_contig276796_s122460c2_gene1	5	2.19E-81	63
HBM_contig919895_s338071c2_gene1	5	7.52E-44	63
HBM_contig369602_s164404_gene1	3	7.71E-14	62
HBM_contig1329326_s432359c2_gene3	9	2.21E-62	61
HBM_contig246731_s109760c5_gene1	5	2.11E-48	61
HBM_contig325046_s142945_gene1	5	3.10E-56	61
HBM_contig47165_s19567c3_gene2	7	1.13E-55	61
HBM_contig1303515_s415144c5_gene1	8	1.12E-79	60
HBM_contig1352860_s452368_gene1	15	6.45E-15	60
HBM_contig379006_s169268c4_gene1	15	1.48E-61	60
HBM_contig383462_s171609c3_gene1	11	2.71E-72	60
HBM_contig1308208_s417615c6_gene1	13	4.54E-10	59
HBM_contig272314_s120676_gene1	8	8.30E-23	59
HBM_contig325083_s142963_gene1	2	6.21E-65	59
HBM_contig332408_s146322c13_gene1	8	1.76E-42	59
HBM_contig1289286_s409907c6_gene1	10	9.39E-48	58
HBM_contig232867_s103635c14_gene1	32	3.83E-65	58
HBM_contig253780_s112770c3_gene1	3	1.78E-17	58
HBM_contig364556_s161856_gene1	10	3.95E-56	58
HBM_contig369354_s164271_gene1	5	1.80E-32	58
HBM_contig446109_s205232c1_gene1	7	1.22E-69	58
HBM_contig878396_gene1	9	9.53E-12	58
HBM_contig1030687_s364424c2_gene1	5	5.68E-13	57
HBM_contig246314_s109563_gene1	12	1.50E-17	57
HBM_contig285737_s125861c3_gene1	8	6.96E-37	57
HBM_contig324592_s142744_gene1	3	5.30E-29	57

HBM_contig368493_s163834c3_gene1	5	2.31E-65	57
HBM_contig379004_s169268c2_gene1	7	6.53E-56	57
HBM_contig395725_s178055_gene1	3	1.38E-09	57
HBM_contig819355_s316235_gene1	25	1.89E-59	57
HBM_contig286418_s126148c2_gene1	12	3.38E-35	56
HBM_contig336329_s148152c12_gene1	32	1.07E-70	56
HBM_contig422634_s192523c3_gene1	8	4.66E-47	56
HBM_contig1292487_s410603c7_gene1	11	6.86E-41	55
HBM_contig253707_s112736c8_gene1	12	9.16E-69	55
HBM_contig331923_s146093c5_gene1	12	1.48E-48	55
HBM_contig348258_s153791c20_gene1	5	1.32E-20	55
HBM_contig383816_s171800_gene1	8	6.39E-51	55
HBM_contig979245_s352662c2_gene3	3	2.90E-20	55
HBM_contig205504_s91271c2_gene1	10	1.70E-66	54
HBM_contig391064_s175615c5_gene1	4	1.40E-42	54
HBM_contig1314787_s421584c1_gene1	11	3.93E-19	53
HBM_contig1323260_s427655_gene1	7	4.52E-65	53
HBM_contig1352352_s451908c3_gene2	9	5.74E-49	53
HBM_contig289068_s127107_gene1	13	2.44E-15	53
HBM_contig313150_s137410c19_gene1	3	1.80E-33	53
HBM_contig331921_s146093c3_gene1	9	2.31E-20	53
HBM_contig331924_s146093c6_gene1	10	1.65E-22	53
HBM_contig331929_s146093c11_gene1	14	1.74E-21	53
HBM_contig429984_s196523_gene1	11	7.07E-65	53
HBM_contig757629_s300436c6_gene1	5	1.48E-08	53
HBM_contig1022739_s362558c6_gene2	12	8.39E-37	52
HBM_contig343186_s151438c8_gene1	10	2.09E-55	52
HBM_contig134158_s58687c27_gene1	6	1.10E-38	51
HBM_contig1357958_s456977c6_gene3	4	7.03E-59	51
HBM_contig22381_s09035c12_gene1	2	1.50E-39	51
HBM_contig1314789_s421584c3_gene1	10	9.51E-24	50
HBM_contig1356982_s456101_gene1	7	7.60E-12	50
HBM_contig230057_s102351c21_gene1	4	7.89E-50	50
HBM_contig336327_s148152c10_gene1	7	6.58E-06	50
HBM_contig348246_s153791c8_gene1	5	6.54E-48	49
HBM_contig526985_s245906c4_gene1	10	3.28E-44	49
HBM_contig1322037_s426750c3_gene1	9	2.23E-35	48
HBM_contig1445641_s541695c60_gene1	13	1.13E-28	48
HBM_contig325647_s143203_gene1	10	3.19E-55	48
HBM_contig336323_s148152c6_gene1	15	8.39E-33	48
HBM_contig408839_s185016_gene1	13	3.68E-07	48
HBM_contig431766_s197470c4_gene1	8	2.73E-37	48
HBM_contig1016681_s361260c5_gene1	5	6.90E-38	47
HBM_contig1494088_s582224c2_gene2	4	4.49E-28	47
HBM_contig771203_s304239c15_gene1	3	5.61E-08	47
HBM_contig1109905_s381969_gene1	7	2.84E-17	45

HBM_contig1348390_s448422c26_gene1	3	4.27E-25	45
HBM_contig331920_s146093c2_gene1	22	9.62E-30	45
HBM_contig355008_s157135c8_gene1	4	9.30E-36	45
HBM_contig1314791_s421584c5_gene1	12	2.24E-35	44
HBM_contig1409221_s506095c5_gene3	2	5.04E-39	44
HBM_contig164849_s72856c4_gene2	4	7.03E-20	44
HBM_contig1409222_s506095c6_gene1	2	1.05E-33	43
HBM_contig314926_s138259_gene1	12	1.29E-35	43
HBM_contig1291168_s410297_gene2	9	1.43E-34	42
HBM_contig446110_s205232c2_gene1	7	6.70E-08	42
HBM_contig323185_s142103c31_gene1	4	1.69E-23	40
HBM_contig1119082_s384118c3_gene1	1	4.23E-26	37
HBM_contig1289127_s409874c9_gene1	1	1.50E-38	36
HBM_contig1288955_s409848c4_gene1	2	7.10E-06	35
HBM_contig1311113_s419277c3_gene1	6	5.30E-09	35
HBM_contig403677_s182258c2_gene1	3	2.00E-07	34
HBM_contig1289511_s409944c4_gene3	3	1.15E-07	33
HBM_contig1318935_s424517c31_gene1	3	7.59E-18	32
HBM_contig371632_s165417c5_gene1	4	5.42E-08	29
HBM_contig1420163_s516850c9_gene1	1	1.88E-08	26
HBM_contig353116_s156220_gene1	2	2.09E-07	26
HBM_contig451554_s208132c13_gene1	1	9.18E-06	26

<sup>a</sup>TBLASTN hits with E-value < 10<sup>-5</sup>

<sup>b</sup>In cases where multiple hits occur, the reported value is for the top hit

**Table S18.** Lignocellulose biosynthetic genes of *H. brasiliensis* in comparison to other sequenced genomes

	<i>Hevea</i>	<i>Ricinus</i>	<i>Populus</i>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	<i>Oryza</i>	<i>Selaginella</i>
<b>Lignin synthesis related genes</b>						
PAL	4	4	5	4	6	1
C4H	7	1	2	1	2	-
4CL	4	3	3	4	5	2
HCT	6	1	1	1	2	3
COMT	10	46	41	17	49	17
C3H	6	2	3	1	2	-
CCoAOMT	3	3	2	1	1	2
CCR	3		3	2	3	
F5H	2	1	3	1	1	-
CAD	5	10	24	9	20	9
<b>Cellulose synthesis related genes</b>						
CesA	36	13	28	10	20	6
COBRA	10	6	4	1	9	2
SuSy	8	5	7	6	5	-
FRA2	4	1	2	1	1	1
KOR	7	3	4	3	3	1
$\alpha$ -L-fucosidases	12	23	38	25	67	45

**Table S19.** Putative NBS-coding R genes of *H. brasiliensis* in comparison to other sequenced genomes

<b>Predicted Protein</b>	<i>Hevea</i>	<i>Populus</i>	<i>Papaya</i>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	<i>Oryza</i>
<b><i>Without LRRs</i></b>					
TIR-NBS	17	10	2	21	3
CC-NBS	134	19	2	5	7
NBS	350	49	17	1	45
<b><i>With LRRs</i></b>					
TIR-NBS-LRR	25	64	6	93	0
CC-NBS-LRR	45	119	4	51	160
NBS-LRR	47	90	23	3	304
<b>Total</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>519</b>

**Table S20.** Pathogenesis-related proteins of *H. brasiliensis* in comparison with other genomes

<b>Pathogenesis-Related Proteins (PRs)</b>	<i>Hevea</i>	<i>Ricinus</i>	<i>Populus</i>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	<i>Oryza</i>	<i>Selaginella</i>
Pr1	12	7	16	10	10	3
Pr2	22	61	125	95	96	60
Pr3	7	9	23	14	19	23
Pr4	27	3	8	1	5	1
Pr5	17	26	42	22	40	18
Pr6	5	4	20	6	-	-
Pr8	14	8	14	1	31	8
Pr10	11	38	34	26	2	5
Lectins	32	48	64	102	127	16
<b>Total</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>134</b>

**Table S21.** Systemic acquired resistance (SAR) and hypersensitive response (HR) related genes found in the *H. brasiliensis* genome

Gene Model	Gene name
HBM_contig06421_s02656c2_gene2	Metallothionein
HBM_contig1037845_s365794c13_gene3	Non race-specific disease resistance 1
HBM_contig105575_s45633c21_gene1	F-box protein
HBM_contig1074434_s372022c6_gene1	Serine-threonine protein kinase
HBM_contig117141_s50884c14_gene1	Ethylene insensitive 3-like protein
HBM_contig1288682_s409802c24_gene1	Bromodomain-containing protein
HBM_contig1288976_s409852c2_gene2	Glycerol kinase
HBM_contig1289068_s409864c2_gene2	WRKY-like transcription
HBM_contig1289631_s409964c4_gene2	Alternative oxidase 2
HBM_contig1290638_s410161c14_gene1	Xanthine dehydrogenase 1
HBM_contig1291402_s410361c4_gene2	Serine/threonine protein kinase PSB1
HBM_contig1291889_s410454c6_gene1	Monoxygenase
HBM_contig1292364_s410573c2_gene1	Oxalate oxidase
HBM_contig1292450_s410594c2_gene1	Zinc finger protein
HBM_contig1292626_s410633c16_gene1	Lipoxygenase
HBM_contig1295205_s411448c4_gene2	Skp1-Cullin-F-box protein
HBM_contig1295495_s411532c6_gene1	Protein 5'->3' exoribonuclease, AIN1
HBM_contig1295989_s411738c1_gene1	Peroxidase 17
HBM_contig1296639_s411971c1_gene1	Early ethylene-responsive genes
HBM_contig1296662_s411975c11_gene2	Acyl-protein thioesterase
HBM_contig1296871_s412049c3_gene1	Omega-3 fatty acid desaturase, FAD8
HBM_contig1298013_s412552c3_gene1	Ethylene response sensor 2
HBM_contig1300802_s413756c18_gene1	Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase 2
HBM_contig1304427_s415555c19_gene4	Isochorismate synthase 1
HBM_contig1304763_s415719c13_gene1	Omega-3 fatty acid desaturase
HBM_contig1307472_s417170c13_gene1	Dimethylaniline monooxygenase
HBM_contig1308601_s417813c25_gene1	Serine/threonine-protein kinase CTR1
HBM_contig1315631_s422196c17_gene1	Mitogen activated protein1
HBM_contig1324775_s428843c2_gene1	Allene oxide synthase
HBM_contig1325708_s429519c25_gene2	Calmodulin-binding heat-shock protein,
HBM_contig1327523_s430947c6_gene1	Regulatory protein NPR1
HBM_contig1328657_s431840c3_gene3	Wall-associated receptor kinase 2
HBM_contig1333064_s435374c4_gene1	Enhanced disease susceptibility 1
HBM_contig1340690_s441737c6_gene1	DNA binding protein GT-1
HBM_contig1341105_s442084c7_gene1	Beta glucosidase
HBM_contig1342092_s442954c9_gene2	Phospholipase
HBM_contig1345388_s445788c3_gene1	Zeaxanthin epoxidase (1.14.13.90)
HBM_contig1347991_s448099c5_gene1	Hydroxynitrile lyase
HBM_contig1422110_s518739c4_gene1	Serine/threonine protein kinase
HBM_contig1465004_s559611c14_gene2	Pectate lyase
HBM_contig173710_s76922c5_gene1	CCoAMT; caffeoyl-CoA O-methyltransferase
HBM_contig17421_s07081c9_gene1	Heat shock protein

HBM_contig188767_s83719c8_gene1	cytochrome P450 probable ent-kaurenoic acid oxidase
HBM_contig200851_s89231c10_gene1	Receptor protein kinase
HBM_contig226693_s100838c4_gene1	Serine/threonine phosphatase
HBM_contig228172_s101510c3_gene3	Brassinosteroid insensitive 1
HBM_contig238412_s106118_gene1	Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2c
HBM_contig242210_s107817c13_gene1	Glutathione peroxidase
HBM_contig252939_s112426c6_gene2	Zeamatin precursor
HBM_contig262953_s116732c1_gene1	Mitogen-activated protein kinase 2
HBM_contig263035_s116770c1_gene1	Flavine-containing monooxygenase
HBM_contig264998_s117599_gene1	Rhcadhesin receptor precursor
HBM_contig265562_s117837_gene1	Coronatine-insensitive 1
HBM_contig274137_s121393c1_gene1	Leucine-rich repeat-containing protein
HBM_contig274142_s121393c6_gene1	OUT domain protein
HBM_contig283262_s124944c9_gene1	Brassinosteroid insensitive 1 associated receptor kinase 1
HBM_contig285476_s125769c6_gene1	Ethylene receptor 2
HBM_contig296913_s130307_gene1	Ethylene-responsive transcription factor
HBM_contig315927_s138736c1_gene1	Pathogenesis-related protein 1
HBM_contig322575_s141866c13_gene1	Mitogen activated kinase-like protein
HBM_contig322635_s141887c15_gene2	Sphingoid base Hydroxylase 1
HBM_contig329111_s144804_gene1	Nucleoporin
HBM_contig333187_s146668c1_gene1	Disease resistance protein
HBM_contig339286_s149545c5_gene1	Latex beta-cyanoalanine synthase
HBM_contig341044_s150417c9_gene4	2-nitropropane dioxygenase family
HBM_contig346636_s153048c2_gene1	Map3k delta-1 protein kinase
HBM_contig349742_s154477c6_gene1	Disease resistance protein 2
HBM_contig351365_s155313c3_gene2	Poly(rC)-binding protein
HBM_contig369959_s164591c6_gene1	ethylene-responsive element binding factor 5
HBM_contig39977_s16454c9_gene1	Transcription factor HBP-1b
HBM_contig406858_s183928c16_gene1	APX1 (ascorbate peroxidase 1)
HBM_contig406860_s183928c18_gene1	Mitogen-activated protein kinase
HBM_contig409421_s185323_gene1	WRKY transcription factor, putative
HBM_contig423248_s192871c2_gene2	Calmodulin
HBM_contig423596_s193057c15_gene1	Ubiquitin ligase
HBM_contig427107_s194975c3_gene1	Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase
HBM_contig442498_s203277c4_gene1	Stearoyl-acyl-carrier protein desaturase
HBM_contig455602_s210290c11_gene1	Ethylene receptor 1
HBM_contig469575_s217788c5_gene2	Phytoalexin deficient4
HBM_contig483419_s224948c2_gene1	Disease resistance protein 8
HBM_contig494277_s230381c9_gene2	GH3 family protein
HBM_contig509911_s237995c8_gene1	Copine
HBM_contig523425_s244330_gene1	Transcription factor MYC2
HBM_contig536436_s250034c21_gene1	Jasmonate-insensitive 3
HBM_contig549096_s255049c1_gene2	DNA-damage-inducible protein
HBM_contig644472_s277880c1_gene1	Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase1
HBM_contig701896_s287934c9_gene1	Ein3-binding f-box protein 3
HBM_contig732471_s294373c14_gene3	Ethylene- insensitive 4

HBM_contig73508_s31074c6_gene1	Gamma-glutamylcysteine synthetase
HBM_contig735668_s295000c2_gene1	Catalytic/ glucuronoxylan glucuronosyltransferase
HBM_contig764172_s302159c11_gene1	Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 2
HBM_contig764172_s302159c11_gene2	protein phosphatase 2C
HBM_contig821365_s316780c31_gene1	Ethylene-insensitive protein 2
HBM_contig829332_s318669c4_gene1	ABL Interactor-Like Protein 2
HBM_contig863487_s324777c6_gene2	S-phase kinase-associated protein 1
HBM_contig958308_s346865c1_gene1	Phospholipase d beta

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**Table S22.** Latex allergens in the *H. brasiliensis* genome

<b>Allergen type</b>	<b>Names and contig number</b>
<b>Hevb 1</b>	<b>Rubber elongation factor (REF)</b>
	HBM_contig1314787_s421584c1_gene1
	HBM_contig1314789_s421584c3_gene1
	HBM_contig1352860_s452368_gene1
	HBM_contig1432969_s529413_gene1
	HBM_contig210302_s93430_gene1
	HBM_contig246314_s109563_gene1
	HBM_contig285004_s125605_gene1
	HBM_contig289068_s127107_gene1
	HBM_contig331924_s146093c6_gene1
	HBM_contig331929_s146093c11_gene1
	HBM_contig420863_s191570c9_gene1
	HBM_contig953976_gene1
<b>Hevb 2</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-1,3-glucanase</b>
	HBM_contig1053939_gene1
	HBM_contig1288699_s409805c4_gene6
	HBM_contig1288700_s409805c5_gene2
	HBM_contig1331601_s434259_gene1
	HBM_contig1383052_s480661_gene1
	HBM_contig1383052_s480661_gene2
	HBM_contig1493847_gene1
	HBM_contig1542420_gene1
	HBM_contig181937_s80601_gene1
	HBM_contig484011_s225263c1_gene1
HBM_contig49288_s20505_gene1	
<b>Hevb 3</b>	<b>Small rubber particle</b>
	HBM_contig1291168_s410297_gene2
	HBM_contig1314791_s421584c5_gene1
	HBM_contig1351062_s450759c14_gene1
	HBM_contig1445641_s541695c60_gene1
	HBM_contig878396_gene1
	HBM_contig364556_s161856_gene1
	HBM_contig331921_s146093c3_gene1
	HBM_contig331923_s146093c5_gene1
HBM_contig314926_s138259_gene1	
HBM_contig331920_s146093c2_gene1	
<b>Hevb 4</b>	<b>Lecithinase homolog</b>
	HBM_contig367975_s163585_gene1
	HBM_contig1311038_s419233c1_gene1
	HBM_contig1302448_s414608_gene1
	HBM_contig128030_s55849c2_gene1
HBM_contig128029_s55849c1_gene1	

<b>Hevb 5</b>	<b>Latex major allergen</b> HBM_contig279320_s123416c2_gene1
<b>Hevb 6</b>	<b>Hevein</b> HBM_contig1099636_s379205_gene1 HBM_contig1326398_s430072_gene1 HBM_contig1332655_s435061c1_gene1 HBM_contig1404480_s501478_gene1 HBM_contig1438942_s535269_gene1 HBM_contig1463769_s558530_gene1 HBM_contig1485741_s576443_gene1 HBM_contig1487445_s577627_gene1 HBM_contig1511743_gene1 HBM_contig1523411_s597290_gene1 HBM_contig1544593_s603451_gene1 HBM_contig1551202_s604715_gene1 HBM_contig1580472_gene1 HBM_contig293053_s128596c1_gene1 HBM_contig36291_gene1coding HBM_contig795181_s310723_gene1
<b>Hevb 7</b>	<b>Patatin-like</b> HBM_contig274460_s121513c2_gene1 HBM_contig269214_s119330c6_gene1 HBM_contig604530_s271122c2_gene1 HBM_contig1301350_s414027c3_gene2 HBM_contig1301351_s414027c4_gene1
<b>Hevb 8</b>	<b>Profilin</b> HBM_contig415131_s188411_gene1 HBM_contig1330838_s433634_gene1 HBM_contig367050_s163105c2_gene1 HBM_contig1164698_s393417c31_gene3 HBM_contig1074430_s372022c2_gene1 HBM_contig1329259_s432305_gene1
<b>Hevb 9</b>	<b>Enolase</b> HBM_contig260697_s115748c12_gene HBM_contig295239_s129579c5_gene1 HBM_contig319636_s140387c5_gene1 HBM_contig383573_s171660c8_gene1
<b>Hevb 10</b>	<b>Superoxide dismutase (Mn)</b> HBM_contig1380717_s478448c12_gene1 HBM_contig1299900_s413337c4_gene3
<b>Hevb 11</b>	<b>Chitinase</b> HBM_contig1331506_s434174c2_gene1 HBM_contig1374580_s472577_gene1 HBM_contig1434962_s531376_gene1 HBM_contig376395_s167879c1_gene1 HBM_contig380563_s170073_gene1

	HBM_contig412336_s186887c8_gene1
	HBM_contig594755_gene1
	HBM_contig782692_s307260_gene1
	HBM_contig951921_s344934c1_gene1
	HBM_contig952555_gene1
	HBM_contig980709_s353149_gene1
<b>Hevb 12</b>	<b>Lipid transfer precursor</b>
	HBM_contig323161_s142103c7_gene3
	HBM_contig349554_s154385c1_gene1
<b>Hevb 13</b>	<b>Esterase</b>
	HBM_contig371165_s165162c13_gene1
	HBM_contig371163_s165162c11_gene3
	HBM_contig1317196_s423303_gene1
	HBM_contig134028_s58638_gene1
	HBM_contig899653_s333225_gene1
	HBM_contig371167_s165162c15_gene1
	HBM_contig370747_s164953c24_gene1
	HBM_contig371169_s165162c17_gene1
	HBM_contig464308_s214932_gene1
<b>Hevb 14</b>	<b>Hevamine</b>
	HBM_contig1389101_s486528c4_gene1
	HBM_contig1371073_s469275_gene1
	HBM_contig1344950_s445443c5_gene6
	HBM_contig1321967_s426707c2_gene2
	HBM_contig1310281_s418802c6_gene1
	HBM_contig1303495_s415132_gene1

**Table S23.** Non-latex allergens in the *H. brasiliensis* genome

<b>Non-latex allergen</b>	<b>Gene model</b>
Pollen allergen	HBM_contig623408_s274630c9_gene1
	HBM_contig1074430_s372022c2_gene2
$\alpha$ -expansin	HBM_contig289660_s127337c2_gene1
	HBM_contig311528_s136675c1_gene1
	HBM_contig1291975_s410466c42_gene1
	HBM_contig1369889_s468147_gene1
	HBM_contig302755_s132887_gene1
	HBM_contig350467_s154865_gene1
	HBM_contig350403_s154837_gene1
	HBM_contig446231_s205297_gene1
$\beta$ -expansin	HBM_contig903040_s334087c9_gene1
	HBM_contig818284_s315950c3_gene1
Isoflavone reductase	HBM_contig334692_s147398c6_gene1
	HBM_contig252987_s112426c54_gene1
	HBM_contig1305222_s415946c2_gene1
	HBM_contig212170_s94313_gene1

**Table S24.** Transcription factors present in *H. brasiliensis* in comparison to other sequenced plant genomes

<b>Transcription Factors</b>	<i>Hevea</i>	<i>Ricinus</i>	<i>Populus</i>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	<i>Oryza</i>	<i>Selaginella</i>
bHLH	752	121	226	194	178	85
MYB	570	63	212	159	124	41
C3H	470	36	69	56	50	36
G2-like	461	33	74	55	56	32
WRKY	445	60	119	89	116	25
MYB_related	397	99	104	85	94	63
NAC	336	97	182	135	166	38
ERF	246	94	176	132	143	68
HD-ZIP	182	31	67	56	46	14
C2H2	164	69	115	104	91	44
AP2	139	18	30	25	27	16
TALE	139	16	35	23	28	5
HSF	136	19	32	27	44	14
B3	122	41	116	71	55	24
ARR-B	116	11	21	16	9	9
MADS-box	112	50	116	156	108	20
NF-YB	106	14	22	19	14	9
GATA	97	19	46	31	32	11
GRAS	96	48	114	36	77	89
SBP	88	15	32	18	20	16
WOX	78	11	20	17	12	13
LBD	63	34	59	43	42	21
CO-like	62	9	16	19	11	7
ZF-HD	62	11	24	17	15	15
YABBY	58	6	13	8	15	1
ARF	56	17	53	35	34	29
NF-YC	52	11	16	15	15	7
TCP	38	22	35	32	27	9
GRF	37	14	19	10	22	6
HB-other	37	10	15	8	15	15
CAMTA	34	5	9	8	8	12
E2F/DP	25	6	10	12	9	7
Nin-like	25	10	49	20	19	22
RAV	25	4	4	6	4	3
Trihelix	24	34	60	33	32	45
DBB	23	7	16	12	11	6
BES1	16	5	14	11	5	10
HB-PHD	15	2	4	2	1	2
Whirly	11	2	4	4	2	2
CPP	10	6	19	10	20	8
FAR1	9	21	54	20	71	0
GeBP	9	6	11	29	24	4

BBR/BPC	7	5	16	17	7	2
SAP	7	1	1	1	0	2
EIL	6	4	8	6	12	10
Dof	5	25	48	45	39	41
LFY	3	1	1	1	2	4
bZIP	2	51	106	101	99	39
NZZ/SPL	2	0	2	1	0	2
S1Fa-like	2	1	2	4	3	0
NF-X1	1	2	5	2	3	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>5978</b>	<b>1297</b>	<b>2621</b>	<b>2036</b>	<b>2057</b>	<b>1007</b>

**Table S25.** Genes involved in phytohormone metabolism, signaling and regulatory events represented in the *H. brasiliensis* genome

<b>Biological Processes</b>	<i>Hevea</i>	<i>Ricinus</i>	<i>Populus</i>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	<i>Oryza</i>	<i>Selaginella</i>
<b>Auxin Homeostasis And Signaling</b>						
TIR1/AFB auxin receptor protein PintaTIR1	11	3	6	4	3	1
Auxin response factors	20	19	43	25	33	14
Aux/IAA repressors	6	18	35	29	35	4
Auxin binding proteins	6	1	1	1	2	1
PIN auxin efflux carriers	16	7	18	7	6	4
AUX1/LAX auxin influx transporters	12	4	8	4	5	3
YUCCA/FLOOZY monooxygenases	13	4	5	7	2	2
Class II GH3 IAA amidosynthetases	11	5	9	17	8	1
IRL1/ILL IAA amidohydrolases	18	7	12	7	11	2
Small Auxin-Up RNA (SAUR)	21	9	99	81	56	28
Topless/Topless Related	17	6	11	5	3	2
TAA/TAR (Tryptophan Aminotransferase-Related)	6	1	1	1	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>Cytokinin Biosynthetic Pathway</b>						
Adenylate Isopentenyltransferase/ Adenosine Phosphate-Isopentenyltransferases (Ipts)	8	5	8	8	10	-
Trans-Zeatin Riboside Monophosphate Phosphoribohydrolase (LOG)	21	34	31	20	32	4
Adenosine Kinase (AK)	11	1	2	2	2	1
Adenine Phosphoribosyltransferase (APRT)	10	4	4	5	6	1
CKX/ Cytokinin Oxidase/ Dehydrogenase	13	6	9	7	11	1
Zeatin O-Glucosyltransferase	37	70	149	60	148	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Gibberellin Biosynthetic Pathway</b>						
CYP88A	8	1	2	2	1	2
GA20ox (17)	5	1	2	2	1	-
GA3ox	1	2	-	1	-	-
GA2ox	9	5	4	2	2	-
GA7ox	1	-	-	1	-	-
GID	4	36	67	20	70	18
DELLA	5	2	4	5	1	1
GASA	7	14	21	15	6	6
SPINDLY	1	1	2	1	1	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Ethylene Biosynthesis</b>						
s-adenosylmethionine synthetase	9	5	9	7	10	5
1-aminocyclopropane-1-carboxylate deaminase	3	1	1	1	1	1
1ACC synthase	5	7	12	13	6	4
1-aminocyclopropane-1-carboxylate oxidase	13	8	17	22	12	4
Ethylene Receptor	6	16	13	6	13	7
constitutive triple response-1	11	2	3	1	2	1
ethylene insensitive 2	5	1	2	1	2	2
ethylene responsive factor (ERF)	246	92	172	117	121	39
Ethylene overproducer 1 (ETO1)	4	3	8	4	5	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>67</b>

<b>Jasmonic Acid Metabolic Pathway</b>						
Lox (Lipoxygenase)	10	14	26	6	24	34
Aos (Allene oxide synthase)	4	2	9	2	5	17
Aoc (allene oxide cyclase)	5	2	3	4	1	2
Opr7	13	10	12	10	11	14
Total	32	28	50	22	41	67
<b>Brassinosteroid Signaling</b>						
DET2- probable steroid reductase	2	1	1	1	2	1
CYP90B1, DWF4	4	1	2	1	1	-
CYP90A1, CPD	7	1	2	1	2	1
CYP90C1, ROT3	8	1	1	1	-	-
CYP85A1, BR6OX1	4	1	3	2	1	-
CYP90D1, D1	3	1	2	1	2	2
CYP85A2	7	1	3	2	1	-
Total	35	7	14	9	9	4
<b>Salicylic Acid Associated Genes</b>						
PAL	5	7	6	4	13	2
PBS3	2	1	2	3	2	2
3-phosphoshikimate 1- carboxyvinyltransferase (EPSP synthase)	3	2	3	3	1	4
Total	10	10	11	10	16	8
<b>Nitric Oxide Related Genes</b>						
Nos	4	1	1	1	1	2
SOD	9	8	16	18	14	14
Cat (Catalase)	7	2	4	7	6	10
Total	20	11	21	26	21	26

**Table S26.** Circadian clock and light signaling gene families from *Hevea* in comparison to *Populus* and *Arabidopsis*

<b>Gene name</b>	<b><i>Hevea</i></b>	<b><i>Populus</i></b>	<b><i>Arabidopsis</i></b>
PRR/CCT	11	8	7
ZTL/FKF1	10	5	3
CCA1/LHY	11	4	3
RVE/ERP1	8	3	5
PHOT	13	3	2
ELF3	7	2	1
GI (Gigantea)	5	2	1
SRR1	24	2	2
ELF4	2	5	4
TIC/TKL	4	2	1
TEJ	2	2	1
PHY	7	5	5
CRY/cryptochrome/photolyase	9	5	3
PIF/PIL	8	5	6
Casein kinase	18	15	16
COP	2	1	1
SPA	4	2	2
HY5/HYH	5	2	1
DET	2	2	1
FUSCA	2	2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>66</b>

**Table S27.** Major genes involved in carotenoid biosynthesis in *H. brasiliensis* and *A. thaliana*

<b>Gene Name</b>	<b>Gene Description</b>	<b><i>Hevea</i></b>	<b><i>Arabidopsis</i></b>
GGPPS	Geranylgeranyl diphosphate synthase	6	13
IDI	Isopentenyl diphosphate isomerase	3	2
PSY	Phytoene synthase	5	1
PDS	Phytoene desaturase	9	1
ZDS	Zeta-carotene desaturase	2	1
CrtIso	Carotene isomerase	2	1
LCYb	Lycopene $\beta$ -cyclase	2	1
LCYe	Lycopene epsilon cyclase	3	1
CHYeP450	Carotenoid epsilon ring 3-hydroxylase of the cytochrome P450 type	2	1
CHYbP450	Carotene beta-ring hydroxylase/ oxygen binding	3	1
CHYb	Carotenoid beta-ring 3-hydroxylase	5	2
ZEP	Zeaxanthin epoxidase	2	1
VDE	Violaxanthin de-epoxidase	2	1
NSY	Neoxanthin synthase	2	1
<b>Total</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>28</b>