Supporting Information

Synthesis and Characterization of Anti-EGFR Fluorescent Bead-Based Nanoparticles for Targeted Optical Imaging

Leslie W. Chan¹, Yak-Nam Wang², Lih Y. Lin³, Melissa P. Upton⁴, Joo Ha Hwang⁵,

Suzie H. Pun^{1,*}

¹Department of Bioengineering, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195

²Center for Industrial and Medical Ultrasound, Applied Physics Laboratory, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195

³Department of Electrical Engineering, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195

⁴Department of Pathology, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195

⁵Division of Gastroenterology, Department of Medicine, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195

Contents

Figure S1 – Evaluation of EGFR Expression in H520 and A431 cell lines

Figure S2 – Split DAPI and M225-PEG-NP channels from confocal images in Figure 5.

Figure S3 – Additional brightfield and confocal images of *ex vivo* transverse esophageal tissue sections stained with hematoxylin and eosin, M225 antibody and Alexa Fluor 488 goat antimouse IgG, and M225-PEG-NP



Figure S1 Evaluation of EGFR Expression in (A) H520 (EGFR⁻) and (B) A431 (EGFR⁺) cell lines using flow cytometry. Baseline fluorescence (shaded gray) in both cell lines were measured. Cells were treated with FITC-conjugated secondary antibody to determine background fluorescence (gray line). Cells were treated with M225 antibody and FITC-conjugated secondary antibody to evaluate homogeneity of EGFR expression (black line). H520 cells were negative for EGFR expression and A431 cells were positive for EGFR expression.



Figure S2 Confocal images of *ex vivo* labeling of EGFR in human esophageal tissue sections using M225-PEG-NP (middle row) and conventional immunohistochemistry (bottom row).DAPI and M225-PEG-NP channels are shown as overlayed composites in Figure 5 and split here into individual channels.











Figure S3 *Ex vivo* staining of esophagus squamous (SQ), Barrett's metaplasia (BE), and esophageal adenocarcinoma (EAC) biopsy sections with hematoxylin and eosin (top row),DAPI (second row), M225 antibody and Alexa Fluor 488 goat anti-mouse IgG (third row), M225-PEG-NP (fourth row), and M225-PEG-NP 900 with DAPI counterstain (bottom row). Standard immunohistochemistry (third row) showed high EGFR expression in the glands (white arrows), columnar epithelium (C), and basal epithelium (black arrows) in BE tissue sections. M225-PEG-NP bound to the same corresponding areas in adjacent tissue sections. Scale bar, 500 μm.