

Appendix 2

Excluded studies and the reason for the exclusion

No variable of maternal morbidity

- AHLUND, S., CLARKE, P., HILL, J. & THALANGE, N. K. S. 2009. Post-traumatic stress symptoms in mothers of very low birth weight infants 2-3 years post-partum. *Archives of Womens Mental Health*, 12, 261-264.
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Maternal morbidity clustered together with other independent variables and not analysed separately

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No data of maternal morbidity

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No assessment of the association between maternal morbidity and subsequent PTSD/PTSD symptoms
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Letter/commentary/news/short communications
<p>GOLDBECK-WOOD, S. 1996. Post-traumatic stress disorder may follow childbirth. <i>BMJ</i>, 313, 774.</p> <p>GRIEBENOW, J. J. 2006. Healing the trauma: entering motherhood with posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD). <i>Midwifery Today with International Midwife</i>, 28-31.</p> <p>LOVETT, K. F. 2001. PTSD and stillbirth. <i>British Journal of Psychiatry</i>, 179, 367; author reply 368.</p> <p>MCKENZIE-MCHARG, K. 2004. Traumatic birth: understanding predictors, triggers, and counseling process is essential to treatment. <i>Birth</i>, 31, 219-21.</p> <p>SHARMA, J. B., NEWMAN, M. R. & SMITH, R. J. 1993. Psychological distress and preterm delivery. Consider urogenital infection. <i>BMJ</i>, 307, 934.</p> <p>SHEEHAN, J. D. 2001. PTSD and stillbirth. <i>British Journal of Psychiatry</i>, 179, 368; author reply 368.</p> <p>VYTHILINGUM, B. 2010. <i>Should childbirth be considered a stressor sufficient to meet the criteria for PTSD?</i>, Archives of Women's Mental Health. 13 (1) (pp 49-50), 2010. Date of Publication: February 2010.</p>
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Qualitative studies or case reports
<p>BALLARD, C. G., STANLEY, A. K. & BROCKINGTON, I. F. 1995. Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) after childbirth. <i>British Journal of Psychiatry</i>, 166, 525-8.</p> <p>CARTY, S. 2007. <i>Trauma following childbirth [electronic resource]</i>. Thesis (Clin.Psy.D), University of Birmingham 2007.</p> <p>FONES, C. 1996. Posttraumatic stress disorder occurring after painful childbirth. <i>Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease</i>, 184, 195-6.</p> <p>VAN PAMPUS, M. G., WOLF, H., WEIJMAR SCHULTZ, W. C. M., NEELEMAN, J. & AARNOUDSE, J. G. 2004. Posttraumatic stress disorder following pre-eclampsia and HELLP syndrome. <i>Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics & Gynecology</i>, 25, 183-7.</p>
Irrelevant population
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Reviews or review protocols that did not look at the association between maternal morbidity and PTSD/PTSD symptoms
<p>ALDER, J., STADLMAYR, W., TSCHUDIN, S. & BITZER, J. 2006. Post-traumatic symptoms after childbirth: what should we offer? <i>Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics & Gynecology</i>, 27, 107-12.</p> <p>ANDERSEN, L. B., MELVAER, L. B., VIDEBECH, P., LAMONT, R. F. & JOERGENSEN, J. S. 2012. Risk factors for developing post-traumatic stress disorder following childbirth: A systematic review. <i>Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica</i>, 1-28.</p> <p>AYERS, S. 2004. Delivery as a traumatic event: prevalence, risk factors, and treatment for postnatal posttraumatic stress disorder. <i>Clinical Obstetrics & Gynecology</i>, 47, 552-67.</p> <p>BASTOS, M. H., BICK, D., ROWAN, C. J., SMALL, R. & MCKENZIE-MCHARG, K. 2008. Debriefing for the prevention of psychological trauma in women following childbirth. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> [Online]. Available: http://www.mrw.interscience.wiley.com/cochrane/clsysrev/articles/CD007194/frame.html.</p> <p>BICK, D. & ROWAN, C. 2007. Postnatal maternal mental health: an update on depression and post-traumatic stress disorder following birth. <i>Journal of the Association of Chartered Physiotherapists in Women's Health</i>, 4-13.</p> <p>CLEMENT, S. 2001. Psychological aspects of caesarean section. <i>Best Practice & Research in Clinical Obstetrics & Gynaecology</i>, 15, 109-26.</p> <p>CUMBERBATCH, C.-J., BIRNDORF, C. & DRESNER, N. 2005. Psychological implications of high-risk pregnancy. <i>International Journal of Fertility & Womens Medicine</i>, 50, 180-6.</p> <p>GRIEBENOW, J. J. 2006. Healing the trauma: entering motherhood with posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD). <i>Midwifery Today with International Midwife</i>, 28-31.</p> <p>OLDE, E., VAN DER HART, O., KLEBER, R. & VAN SON, M. 2006. Posttraumatic stress following childbirth: A review. <i>Clinical Psychology Review</i>, 26, 1-16.</p> <p>REYNOLDS, J. L. 1997. Post-traumatic stress disorder after childbirth: the phenomenon of traumatic birth. <i>CMAJ Canadian Medical Association Journal</i>, 156, 831-5.</p> <p>ROSS, L. E. & MCLEAN, L. M. 2006. Anxiety disorders during pregnancy and the postpartum period: A systematic review. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychiatry</i>, 67, 1285-98.</p>

SAWYER, A., AYERS, S. & SMITH, H. 2010. Pre- and postnatal psychological wellbeing in Africa: a systematic review. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 123, 17-29.

STONE, H. L. 2009. Post-traumatic stress disorder in postpartum patients: what nurses can do. *Nursing for Women's Health*, 13, 284-91.

TEDSTONE, J. E. & TARRIER, N. 2003. Posttraumatic stress disorder following medical illness and treatment. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 23, 409-48.

The same study (published or non-published)

CREEDY, D. K., SHOCHET, I. M. & HORSFALL, J. 2000. Childbirth and the development of acute trauma symptoms: Incidence and contributing factors. *Birth-Issues in Perinatal Care*, 27, 104-111.