

**Supplementary Figure S4** Expression of (a) family 3 and (b) family 5 extracellular solute binding (ESB) proteins. Gray and block bar represent the NSAF values obtained from the proteome of CWA and cytosolic fraction, respectively. LAC; lactose, GLC; glucose, FOS; fructooligosaccharide, INL; inulin, HMO; human milk oligosaccharide, GOS; galactooligosaccharide

