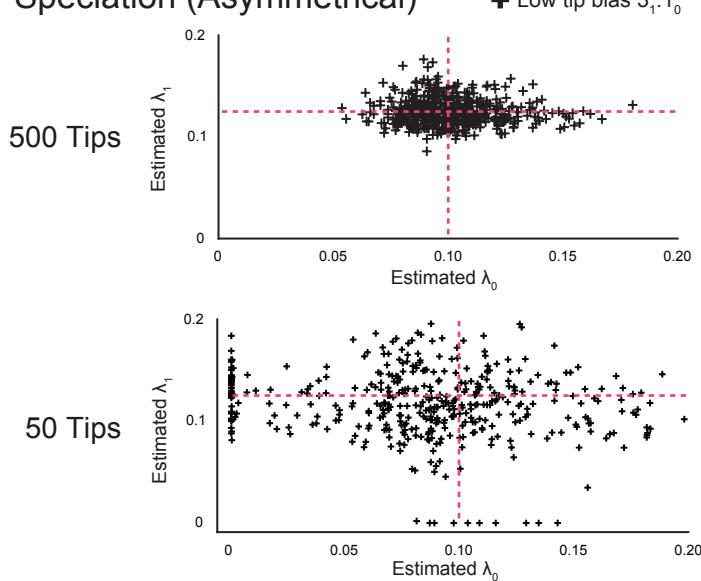
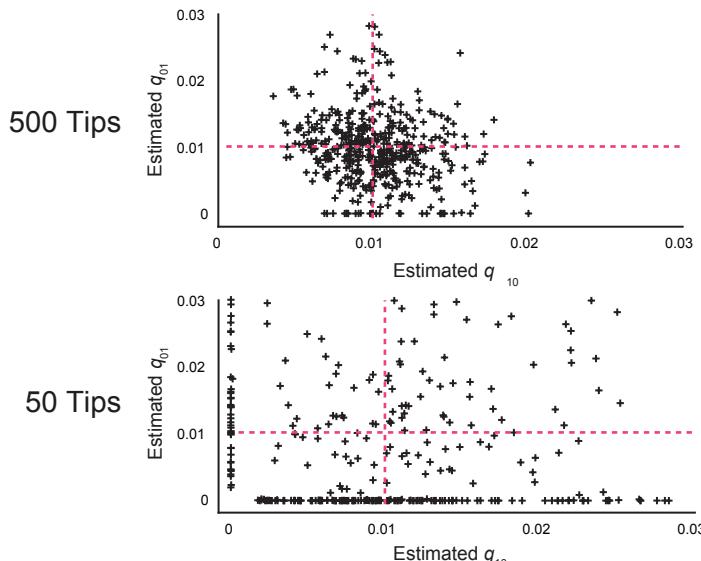


### A Speciation (Asymmetrical)



### B Character Change



### C Extinction

