Online Supplement

E-Table 1   Number and causes of death (N = 4,752).

Cause	ICD 9-codes	n (%)	
All cause	All	740	(100%)
Natural cause	< 800	715	(96.6%)
Cardiovascular	400-440.9	233	(31.5%)
Respiratory	460-519.9	35	(4.7%)
Cardiopulmonary	400-440.9 or 460-519.9	268	(36.2%)
Lung cancer	162-162.9	41	(5.5%)
Unknown	None	15	(2.0%)

E-Table 2   Distribution of estimated annual average air pollution exposures (N = 4752).

Pollutant	Minimum	P25	Median	Mean	P75	Maximum
	1-year average (year of baseline examination)					
PM_{10}* [µg/m^3]	34.8	39.8	42.6	43.7	46.9	52.5
NO_2 [µg/m^3]	20	29	41	39	45	60

* calculated as $PM_{10} = 0.71 \times TSP$