



**Figure S4. Occurrence of mammals in the Parque Estadual da Ilha do Cardoso.** Mammal species were either seen or heard. Footprints were also utilized to indicate their presence. Legend: filled black circle, *Alouatta guariba* (howler monkey); hollow circle, *Mazama americana* (deer); hollow circle with vertical line, *Nasua nasua* (coati); filled black square, *Pecari tajacu* (collared peccari); hollow square, *Leopardus pardalis*, *L. wiedii* e *Herpailurus yaguarondi* (small spotted cats); hollow square with vertical line, *Sciurus ingrami* (squirrel); filled black triangle, *Cerdocyon thous* (fox); hollow triangle, *Eira barbara* (tayra); hollow triangle with vertical line, *Tayassu pecari* (white-lipped pecary); cross, *Dasyprocta leporeira* (agouti). Source: Bernardo [1].

## References

1. Bernardo CSS (2004) Abundância, densidade e tamanho populacional de aves e mamíferos cinegéticos no Parque Estadual Ilha do Cardoso, SP, Brasil. Piracicaba: Universidade de São Paulo [Master's thesis]. 156 p.