

Assessing the Regioselectivity OleD-Catalyzed Glycosylation with a Diverse Set of Acceptors

Maoquan Zhou,[†] Adel Hamza,[‡] Chang-Guo Zhan[‡] and Jon S. Thorson^{†,*}

[†]Pharmaceutical Sciences Division, School of Pharmacy, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin 53705, USA;

[‡]Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Center for Pharmaceutical Research and Innovation, College of Pharmacy, University of Kentucky, 789 S. Limestone St. Lexington, Kentucky 40536 USA

jsthorson@uky.edu

Table of Contents

Characterization data for compounds 4-15.....	S1-S2
Figure S1 Key ¹ H and ¹³ C NMR data and HMBC correlations of 13 , 15 , 17 , 18 , 19 , 20	S3
Figure S2-S7 Molecular docking illustrations.....	S4-S9
Figure S8-S19 NMR spectra.....	S10-S21

Daidzein 7-O-β-D-glucoside (4): ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 500 MHz): 9.55 (s, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.43 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (m, 1H), 3.45 (m, 1H), 3.4-3.1 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 125 MHz): 180.1, 166.8, 162.6, 162.4, 158.7, 135.5(2C), 132.4, 129.1, 127.7, 123.9, 121.0, 120.4 (2C), 108.8, 105.4, 82.7, 82.0, 78.6, 75.1, 66.2; HRESIMS *m/z* 439.1003 [M+Na]⁺ (calcd for C₂₁H₂₀O₉Na, 439.1000).

Daidzein 4'-O-β-D-glucoside (5): ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 500 MHz): 10.8 (s, 1H), 8.35 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (m, 1H), 3.47 (m, 1H), 3.4-3.1 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 125 MHz): 179.9, 168.0, 162.8, 162.5, 158.7, 135.4(2C), 132.7, 130.9, 128.5, 122.0, 121.4(2C), 120.6, 107.6, 105.8, 82.5, 82.1, 78.7, 75.2, 66.2; HRESIMS *m/z* 439.1003 [M+Na]⁺ (calcd for C₂₁H₂₀O₉Na, 439.1000).

Daidzein 7,4'-di-O-β-D-glucoside (6): ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 500 MHz): 8.46 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.5, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 2.0, 1H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.5, 2H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 7.0, 1H), 4.91 (d, *J* = 7.5, 1H), 3.80-3.10 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 125 MHz): 174.6, 161.5, 157.2, 157.0, 153.8, 130.0 (2C), 126.9, 125.3, 123.3, 116.0(2C), 118.4, 115.6, 103.4, 100.3, 100.0, 77.2, 77.0, 76.5, 76.4, 73.2, 73.1, 69.7, 69.6, 60.65, 60.60; HRESIMS *m/z* 601.1526 [M+Na]⁺ (calcd for C₂₇H₃₀O₁₄Na, 601.1528).

Resveratrol 4'-O-β-D-glucoside (8): ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 500 MHz): 7.47 (d, *J* = 9.0, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 9.0, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 16.5, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 16.5, 1H), 6.488 (s, 1H), 6.484 (s, 1H), 6.2 (t, *J* = 2.0, 1H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 7.5, 1H), 3.92 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 2.0, 1H), 3.72 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 6.0, 1H), 3.52-3.36 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 125 MHz): 159.9 (2C), 158.8, 141.1, 133.4, 129.0, 128.73 (2C), 128.69, 118.1 (2C), 106.1(2C), 103.1, 102.4, 78.3, 78.1, 75.1, 71.5, 62.7; HRESIMS *m/z* 413.1189 [M+Na]⁺ (calcd for C₂₀H₂₂O₈Na, 413.1207).

Resveratrol 3-O-β-D-glucoside (9): ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 500 MHz): 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.5, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 16.0, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 16.5, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.5, 2H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 6.46 (t, *J* = 2.0, 1H), 4.90 (d, *J* = 7.5, 1H), 3.94 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 2.0, 1H), 3.72 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 6.0, 1H), 3.52-3.34 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 125 MHz): 160.6, 159.7, 158.6, 141.6, 130.5, 130.1, 129.1(2C), 126.8, 116.6 (2C), 108.5, 107.2, 104.6, 102.6, 78.4, 78.2, 75.1, 71.6, 62.7; HRESIMS *m/z* 413.1204 [M+Na]⁺ (calcd for C₂₀H₂₂O₈Na, 413.1207).

Resveratrol 3,4'-di-O-β-D-glucoside (10): ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 500 MHz): 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.5, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 9.0, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 16.0, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 16.0, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 6.48 (t, *J* = 2.5, 1H), 4.93 (d, *J* = 7.5, 1H), 4.90 (d, *J* = 7.0, 1H), 3.94 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 2.0, 1H), 3.92 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 2.0, 1H), 3.72 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 5.0, 2H), 3.52-3.30 (m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 125 MHz): 160.6, 159.8, 158.9, 141.3, 133.2, 129.6, 128.8(2C), 128.3, 118.1(2C), 108.7, 107.3, 104.5, 102.5, 102.4, 78.39, 78.32, 78.19, 78.13, 75.09, 75.06, 71.6, 71.5, 62.73, 62.65; HRESIMS *m/z* 575.1730 [M+Na]⁺ (calcd for C₂₆H₃₂O₁₃Na, 575.1736).

Resveratrol 3,5-di-O-β-D-glucoside (11): ¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 500 MHz): 7.40 (d, *J* = 9.0, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 16.0, 1H), 6.977 (s, 1H), 6.973 (s, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 16.0, 1H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 8.5, 2H), 6.78 (t, *J* = 2.0, 1H), 4.97 (d, *J* = 7.0, 2H), 3.97 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 2.0, 2H), 3.72 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 6.0, 2H), 3.60-3.36 (m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 125 MHz): 160.3(2C), 158.7, 141.6, 130.7, 130.4, 129.2(2C), 126.4, 116.6(2C), 109.9, 107.3, 105.0, 102.4(2C), 78.4 (2C), 78.2(2C), 75.1(2C), 71.6(2C), 62.9(2C); HRESIMS *m/z* 575.1729 [M+Na]⁺ (calcd for C₂₆H₃₂O₁₃Na, 575.1736).

10-hydroxycampthothecin 10-O-β-D-glucoside (15): ¹H NMR (DMSO, 500 MHz): 8.55 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 5.42 (m, 2H), 5.28 (m, 2H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (m, 1H), 3.77-3.16 (m, 6H), 1.88 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 0.87 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO, 125 MHz): 172.4, 156.7, 155.9, 150.6, 149.9, 145.6, 144.2, 130.33, 130.30, 130.1, 129.0, 123.0, 118.5, 110.4, 100.3, 96.2, 77.1, 76.6, 73.2, 72.4, 69.6, 65.2, 60.6, 50.3, 30.3, 7.8; HRESIMS *m/z* 549.1484 [M+Na]⁺ (calcd for C₂₆H₂₆N₂O₁₀Na, 549.1480).

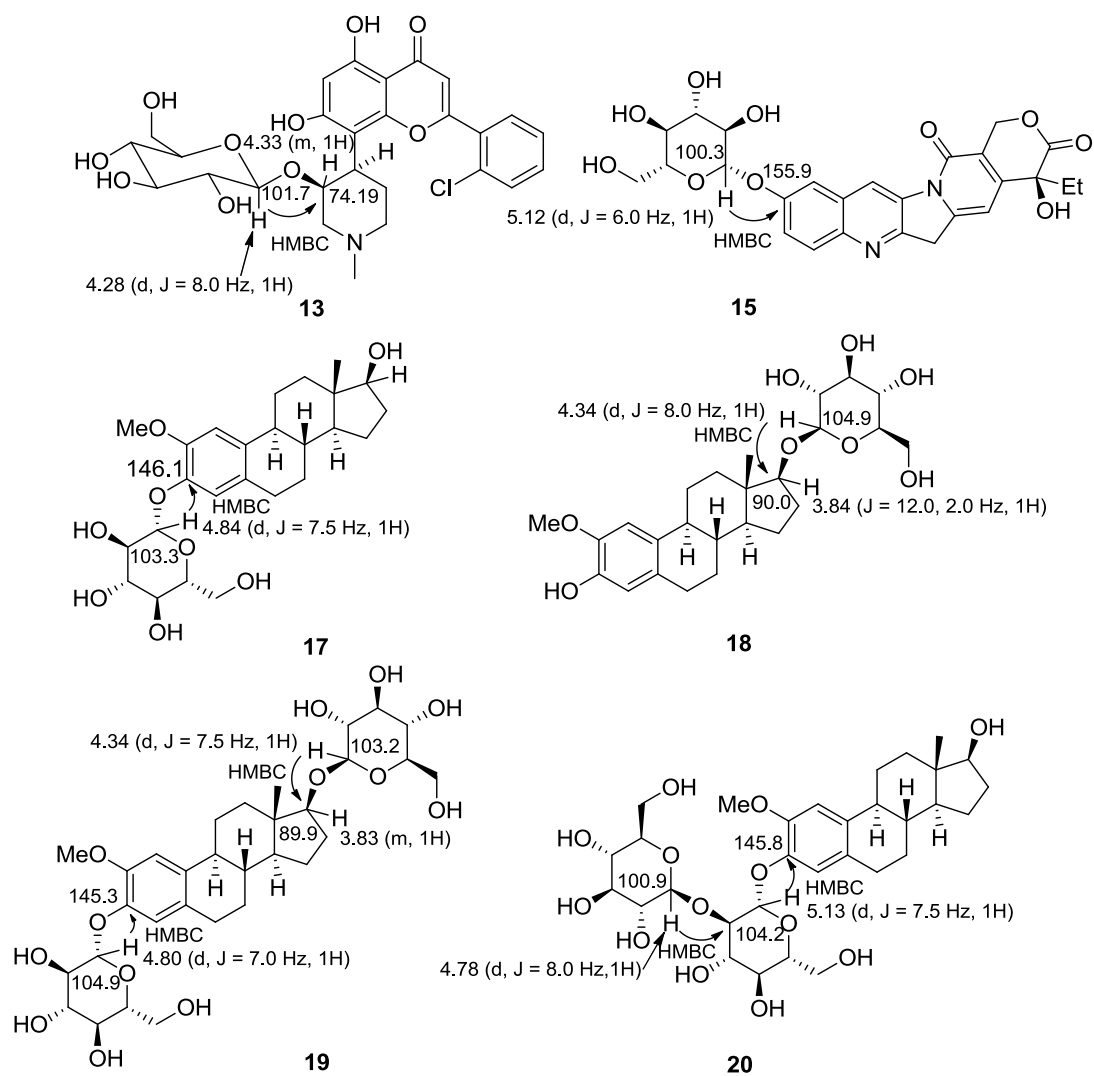


Figure S1. Key ^1H and ^{13}C NMR data and HMBC correlations of **13**, **15**, **17**, **18**, **19** and **20**.

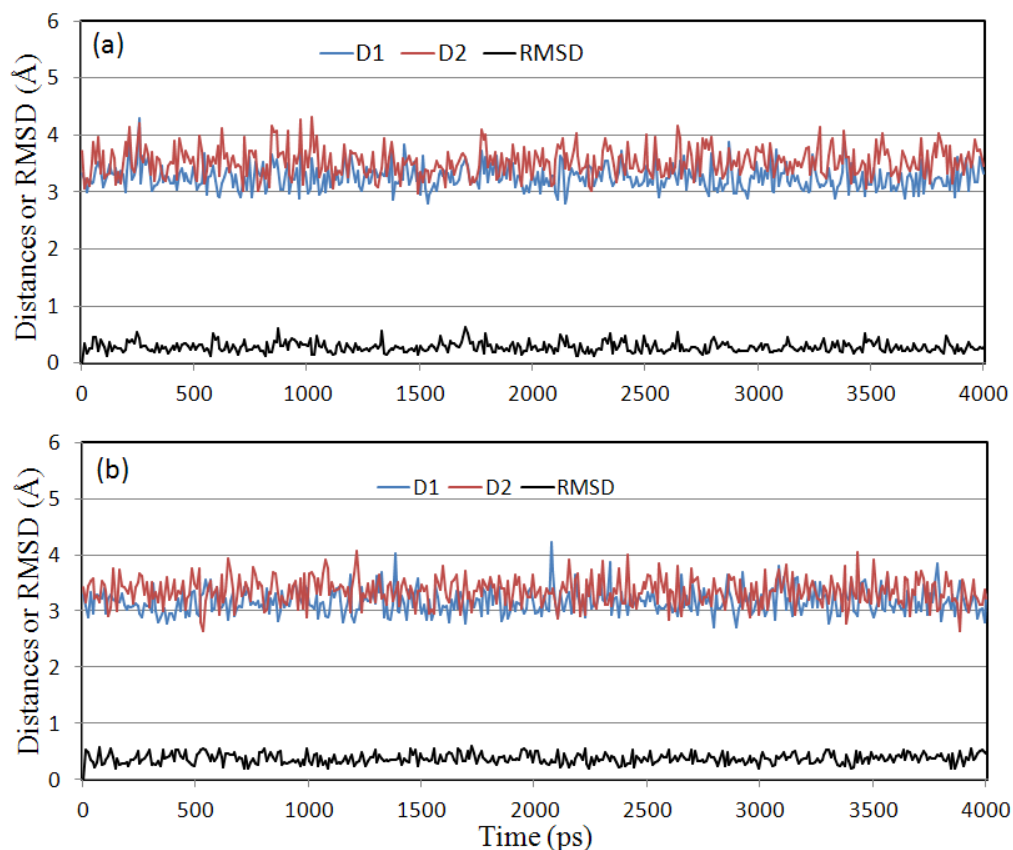


Figure S2. Plots of the MD-simulated internuclear distances and RMSD for atomic positions of the ligand *versus* the simulation time for OleD binding with compounds **3** (panel a) and **12** (panel b). Top: Trace D1 represents the internuclear distance between the oxygen of the hydroxyl group at position C4' and the NE2 atom of the His19 side chain. Trace D2 represents the internuclear distance between the oxygen atom of the hydroxyl group at position C7 and the side chain of Asp179. Bottom: Trace D1 represents the internuclear distance between the oxygen of the hydroxyl group at position C3' and the NE2 atom of His19 side chain. Trace D2 represents the internuclear distance between the oxygen atom of the carbonyl group and the hydroxyl group of Tyr114 side chain.

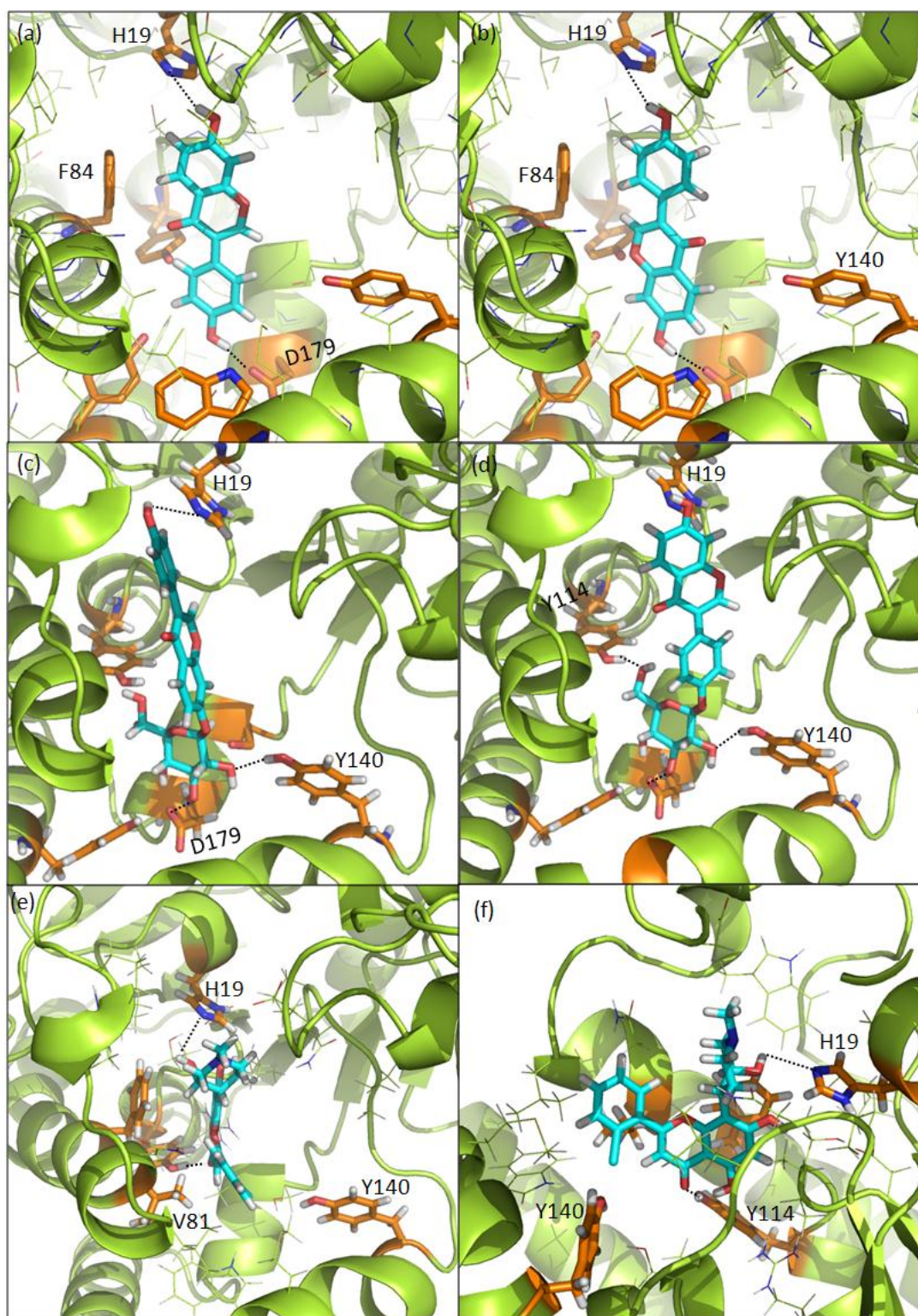


Figure S3. Ribbon view of the binding modes of compounds **3** (a, b), **4** (c), **5** (d) and **12** (e, f) with OleD.

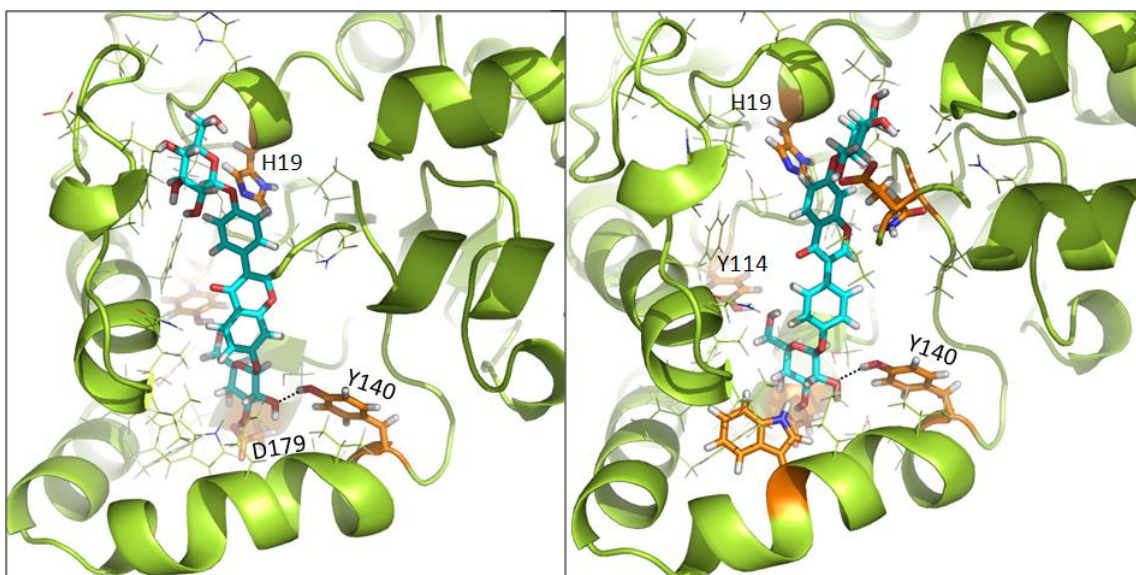


Figure S4. Ribbon view of the two binding modes of compound **6** with OleD.

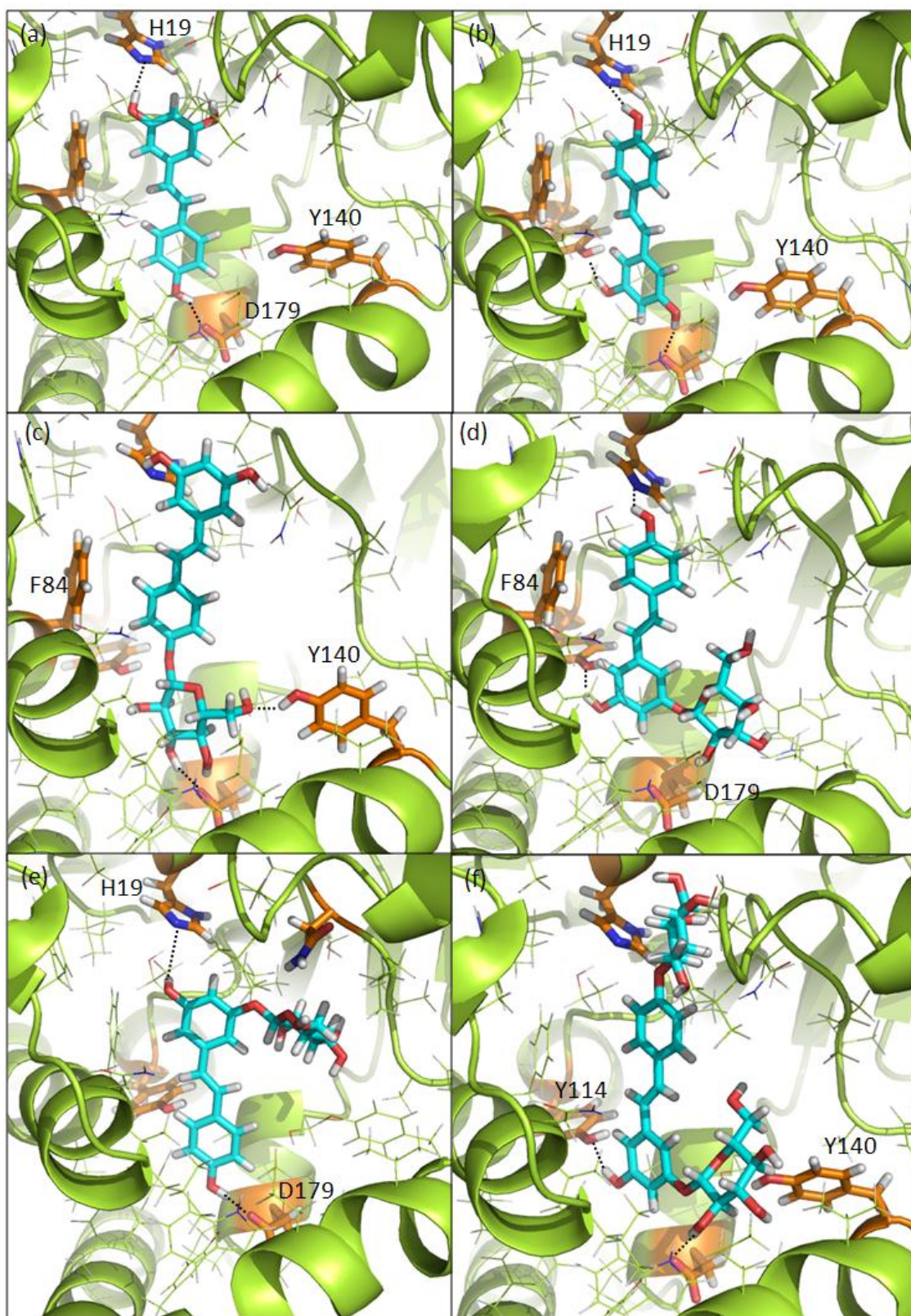


Figure S5. Ribbon view of the binding modes of compounds **7** (a, b), **8** (c), **9** (d, e), and **10** (f) with OleD.

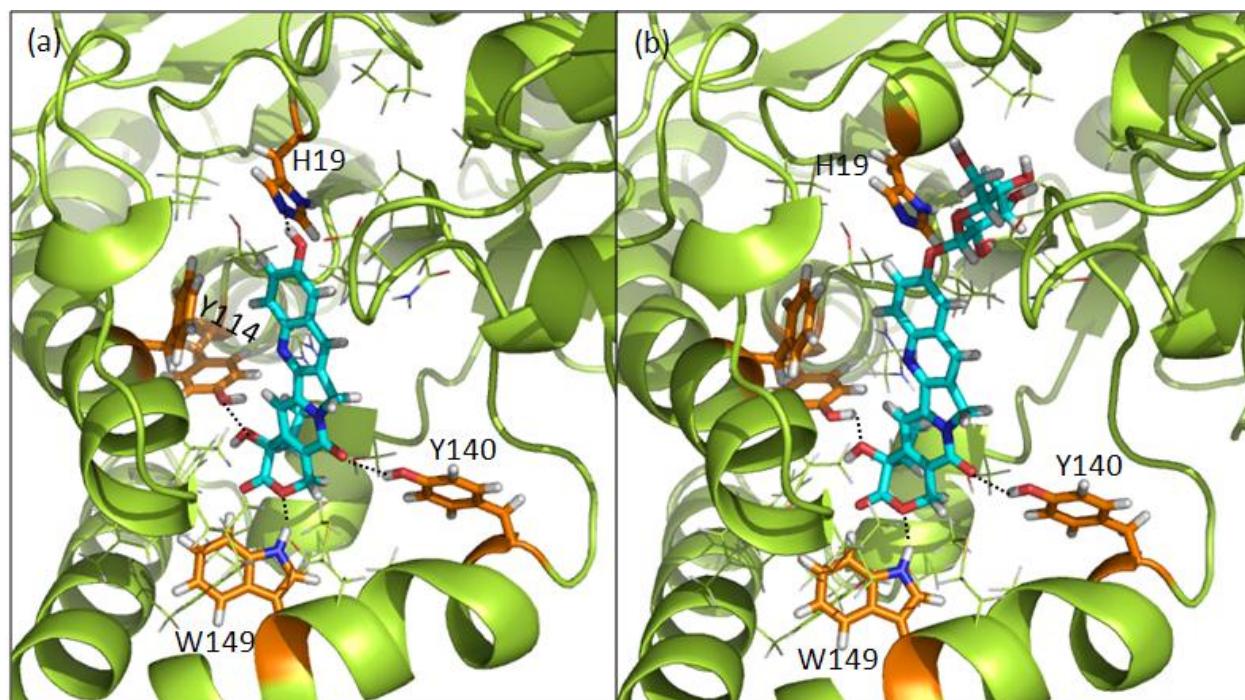


Figure S6. Ribbon view of the binding modes of compounds **14** (a) and **15** (b) with OleD.

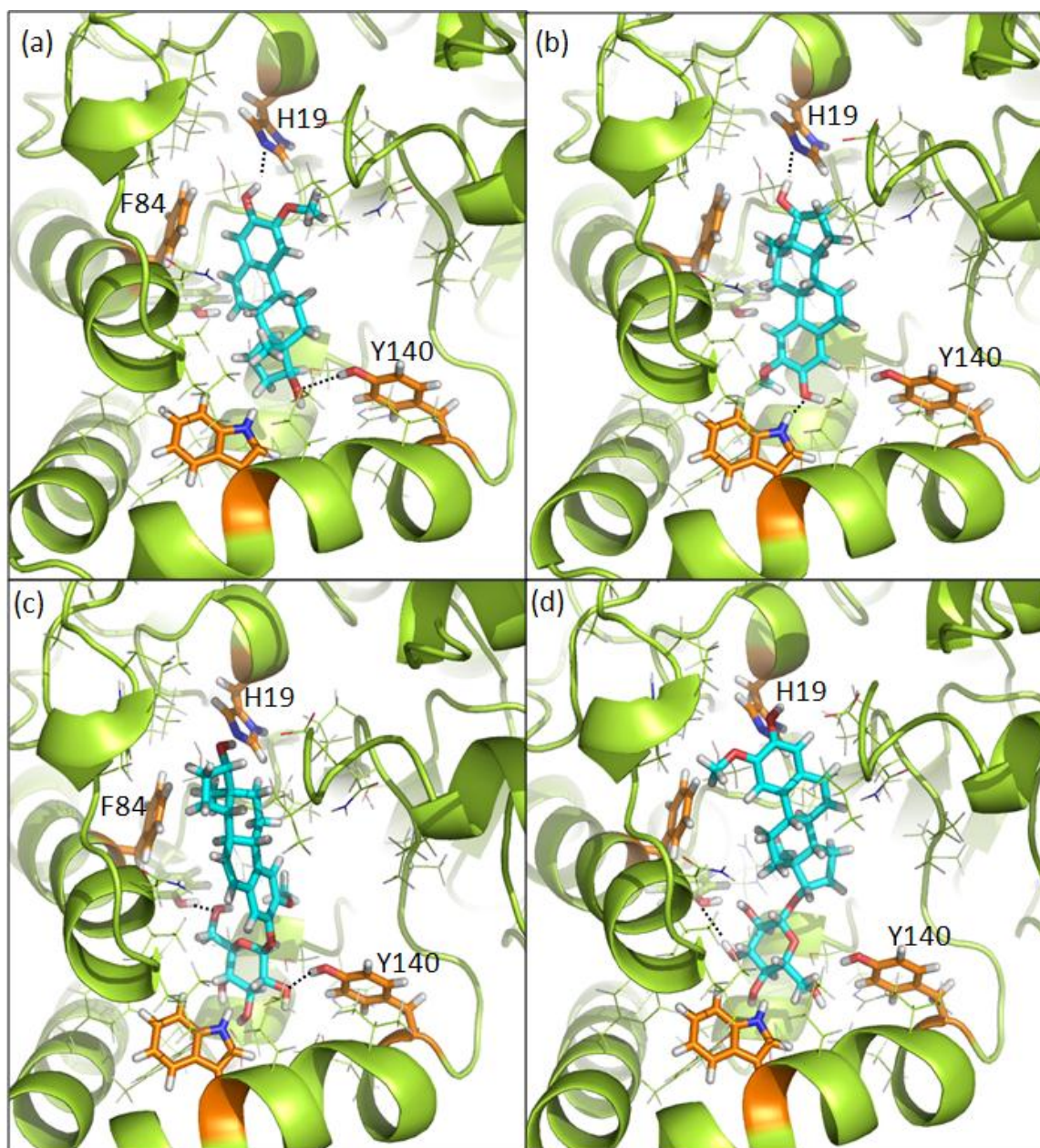


Figure S7. Ribbon view of the binding modes of compounds **16** (a, b), **17** (c), and **18** (d) with OleD.

Figure S8. ^1H (CD_3OD , 500 MHz)

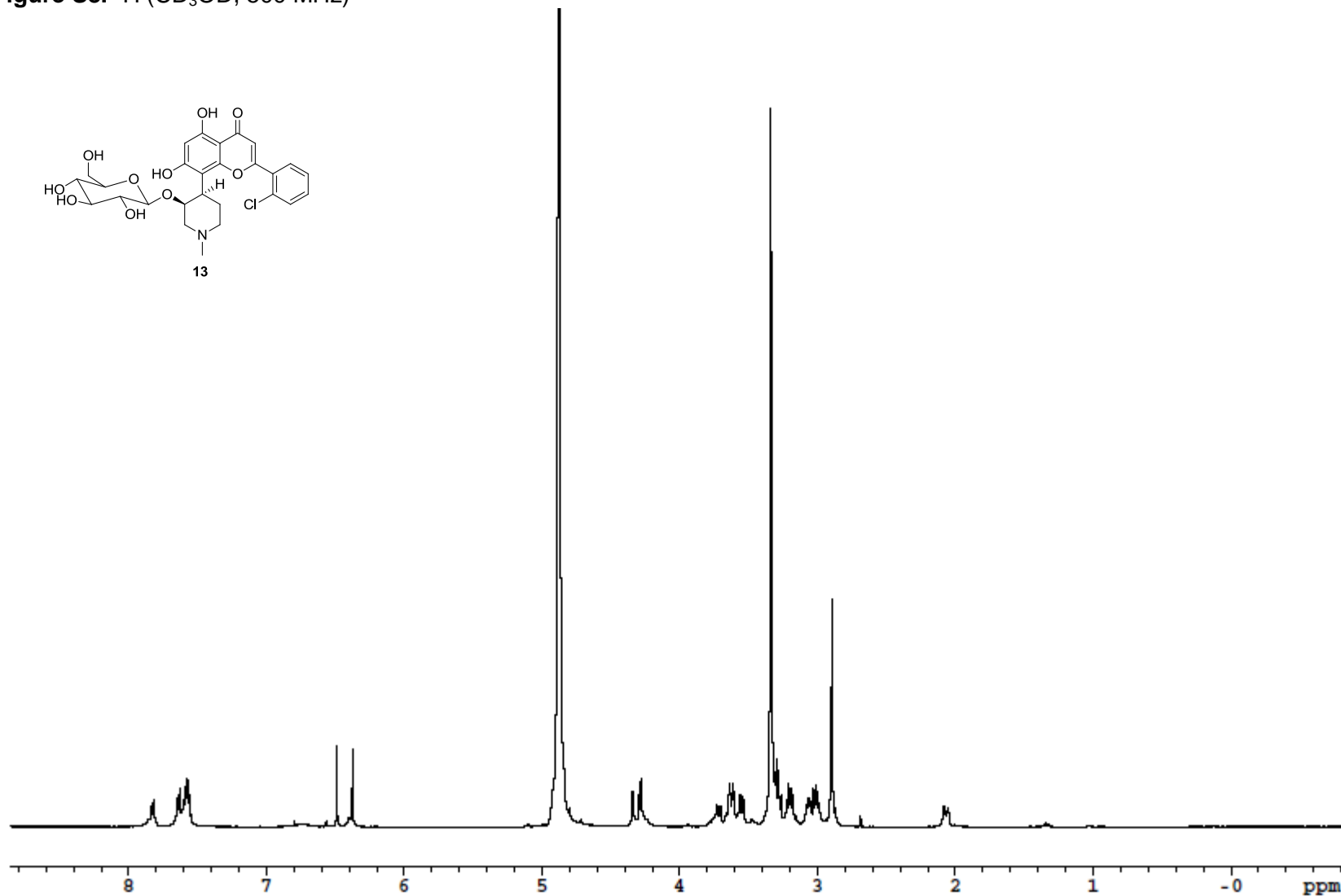
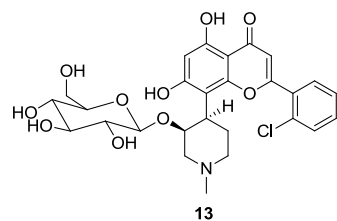


Figure S9. ^{13}C (CD_3OD , 125 MHz)

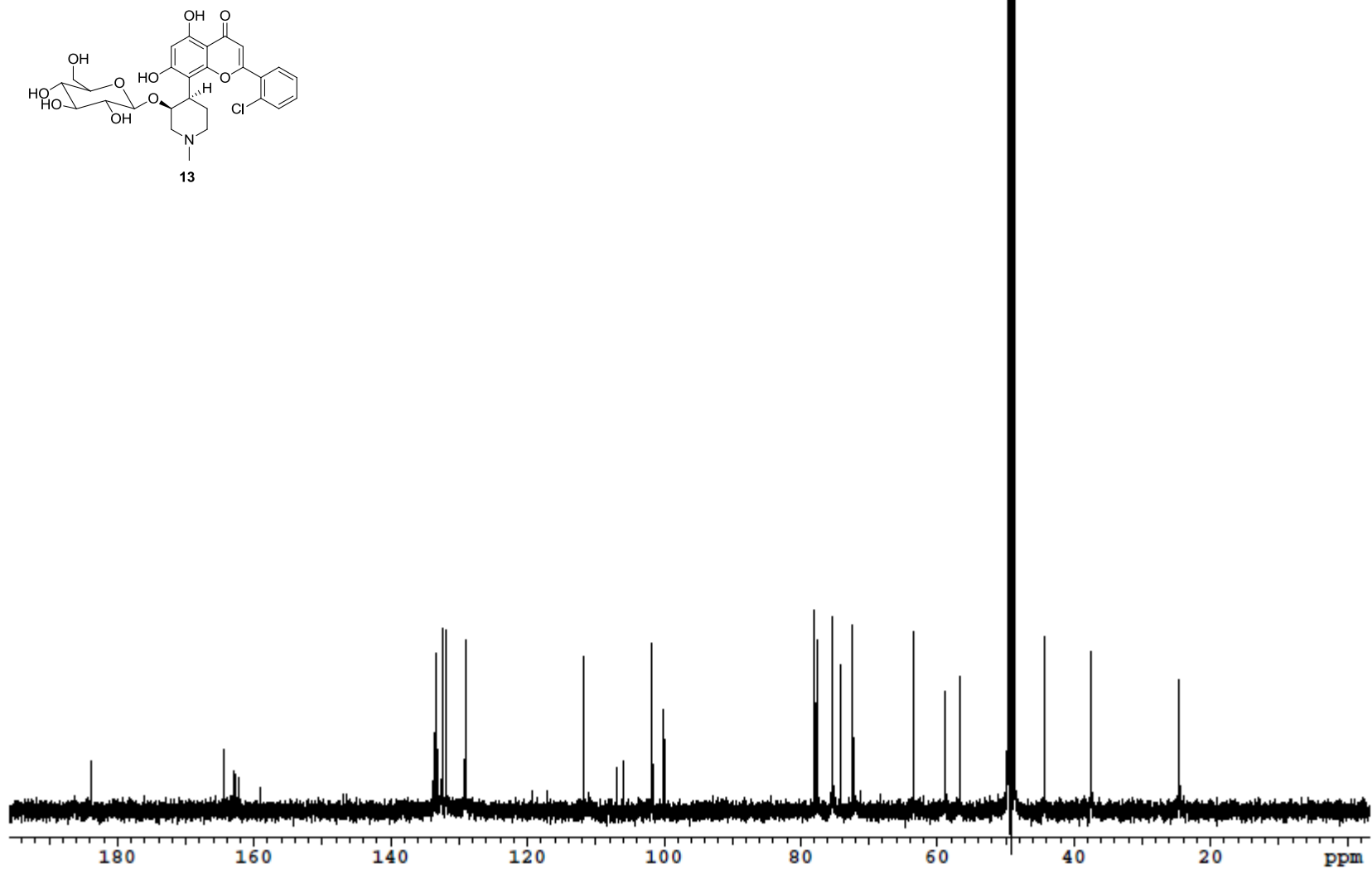


Figure S10. ^1H (DMSO, 500 MHz)

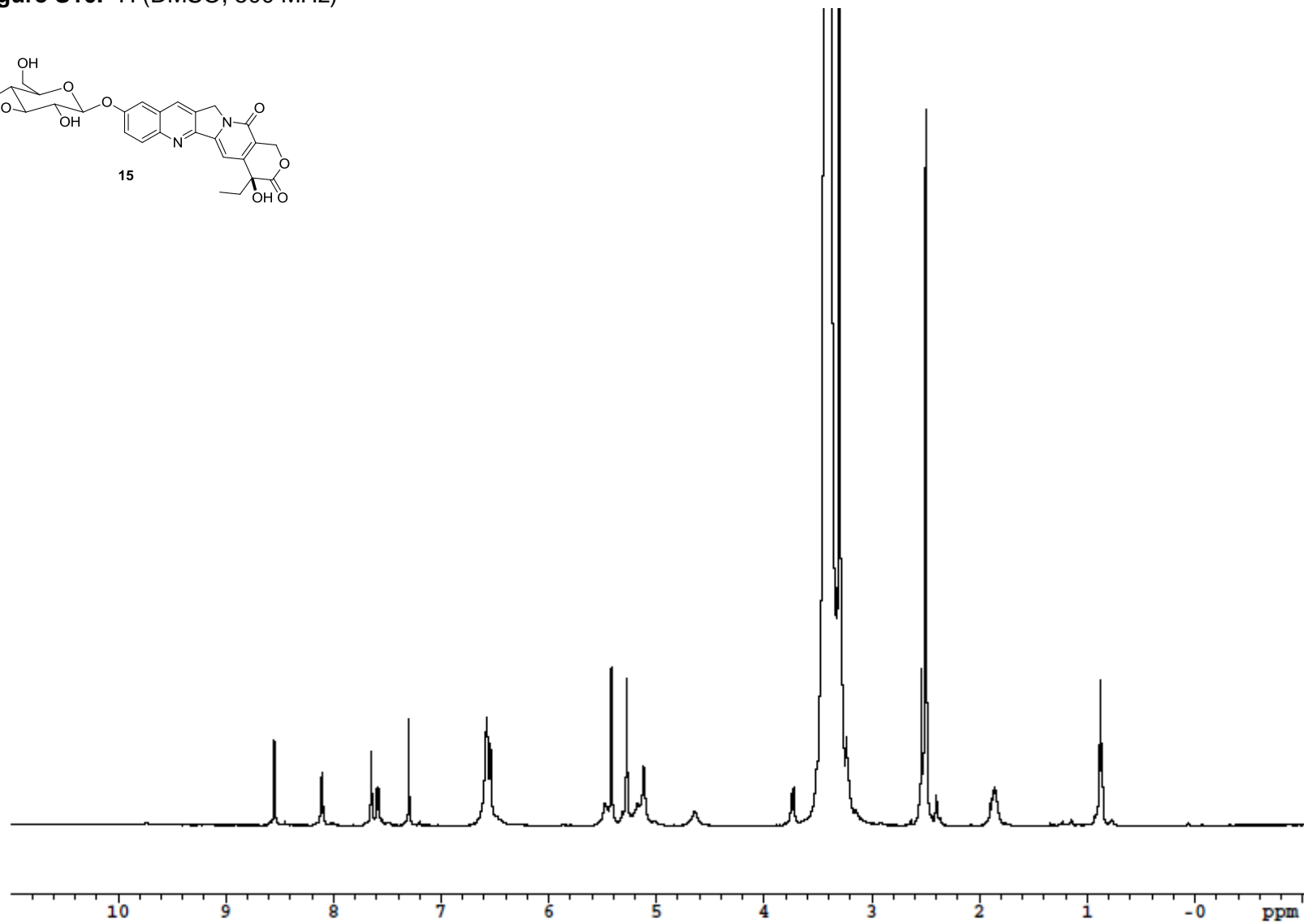
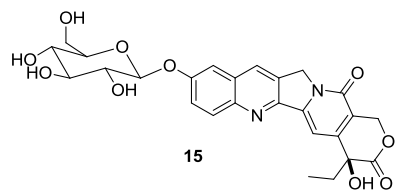


Figure S11. ^{13}C (DMSO, 125 MHz)

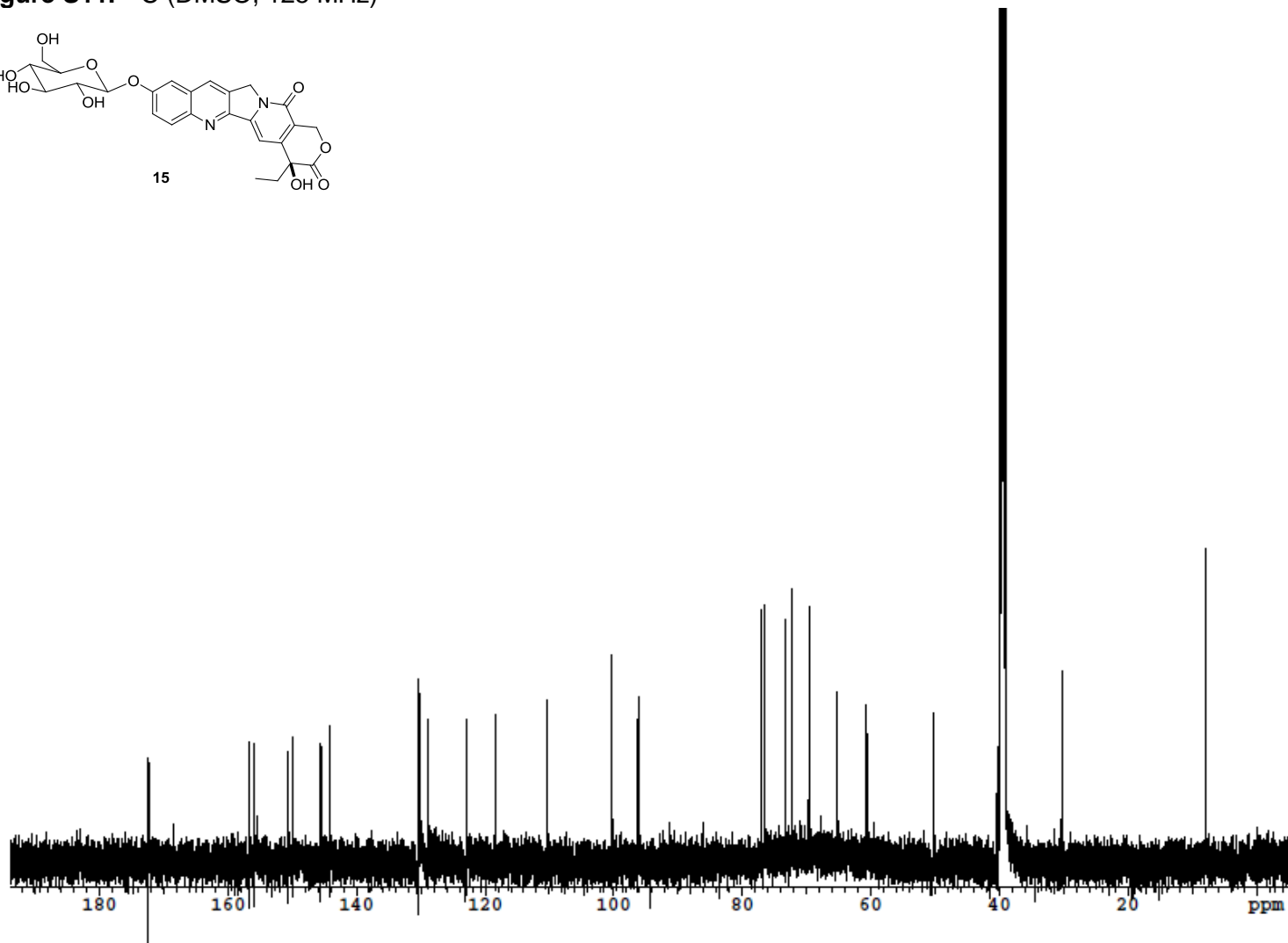
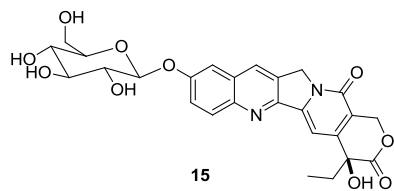


Figure S12. ^1H (CD_3OD , 500 MHz)

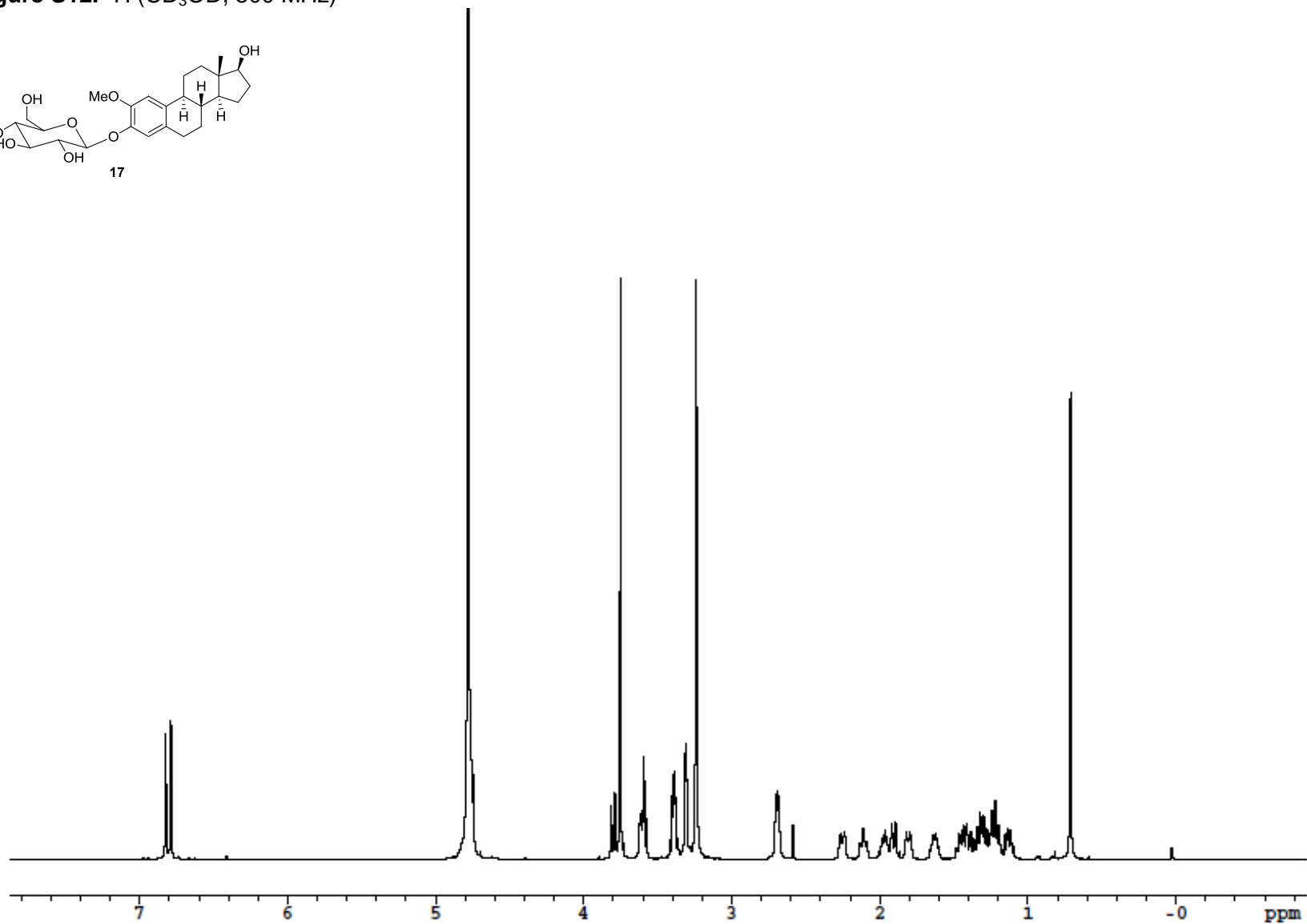
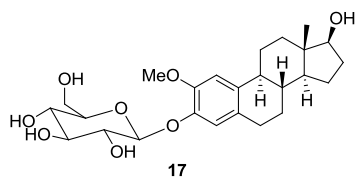


Figure S13. ^{13}C (CD_3OD , 100 MHz)

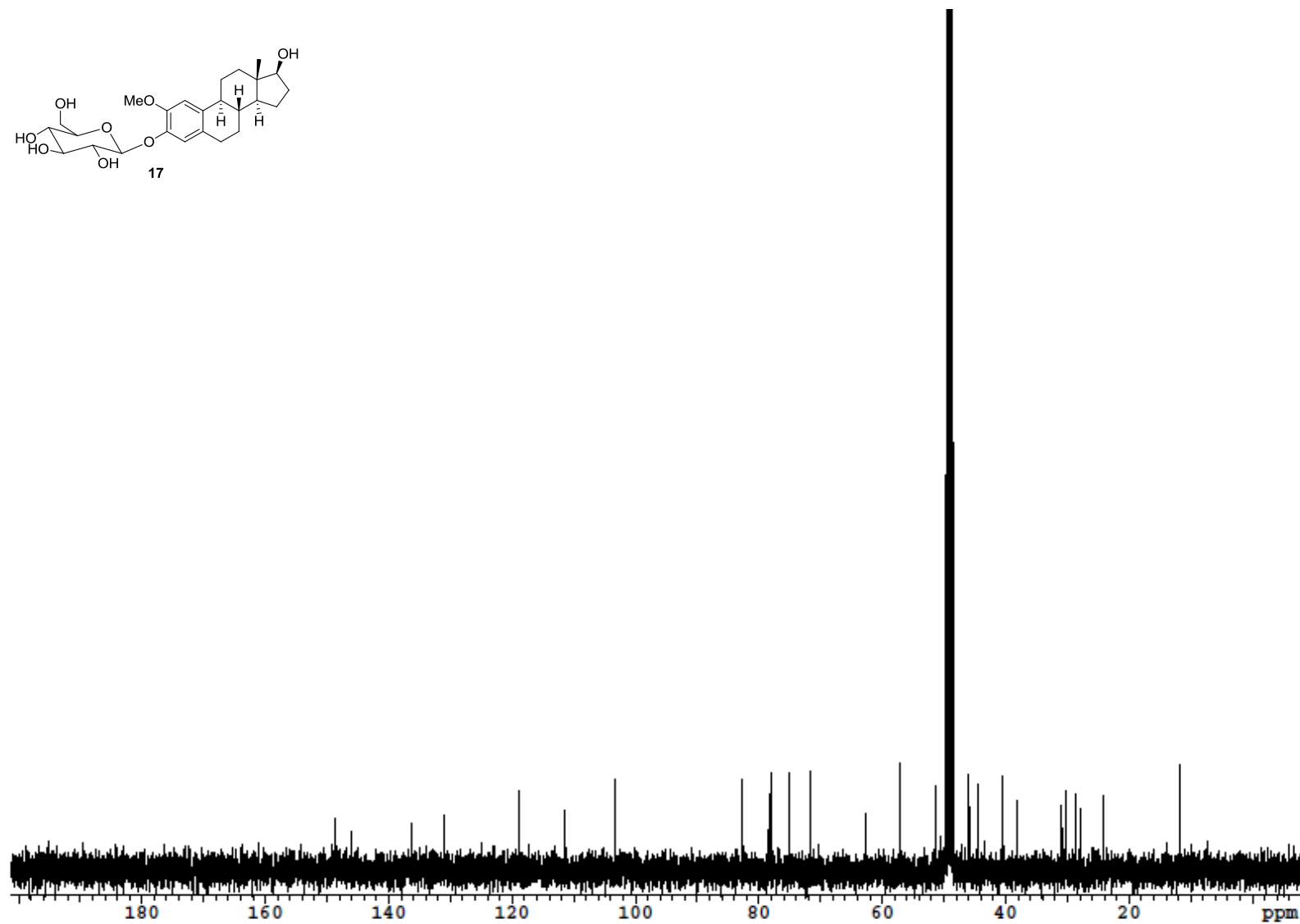
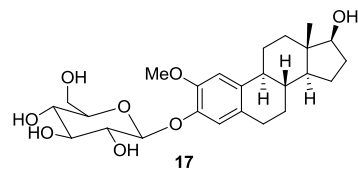


Figure S14. ^1H (CD_3OD , 500 MHz)

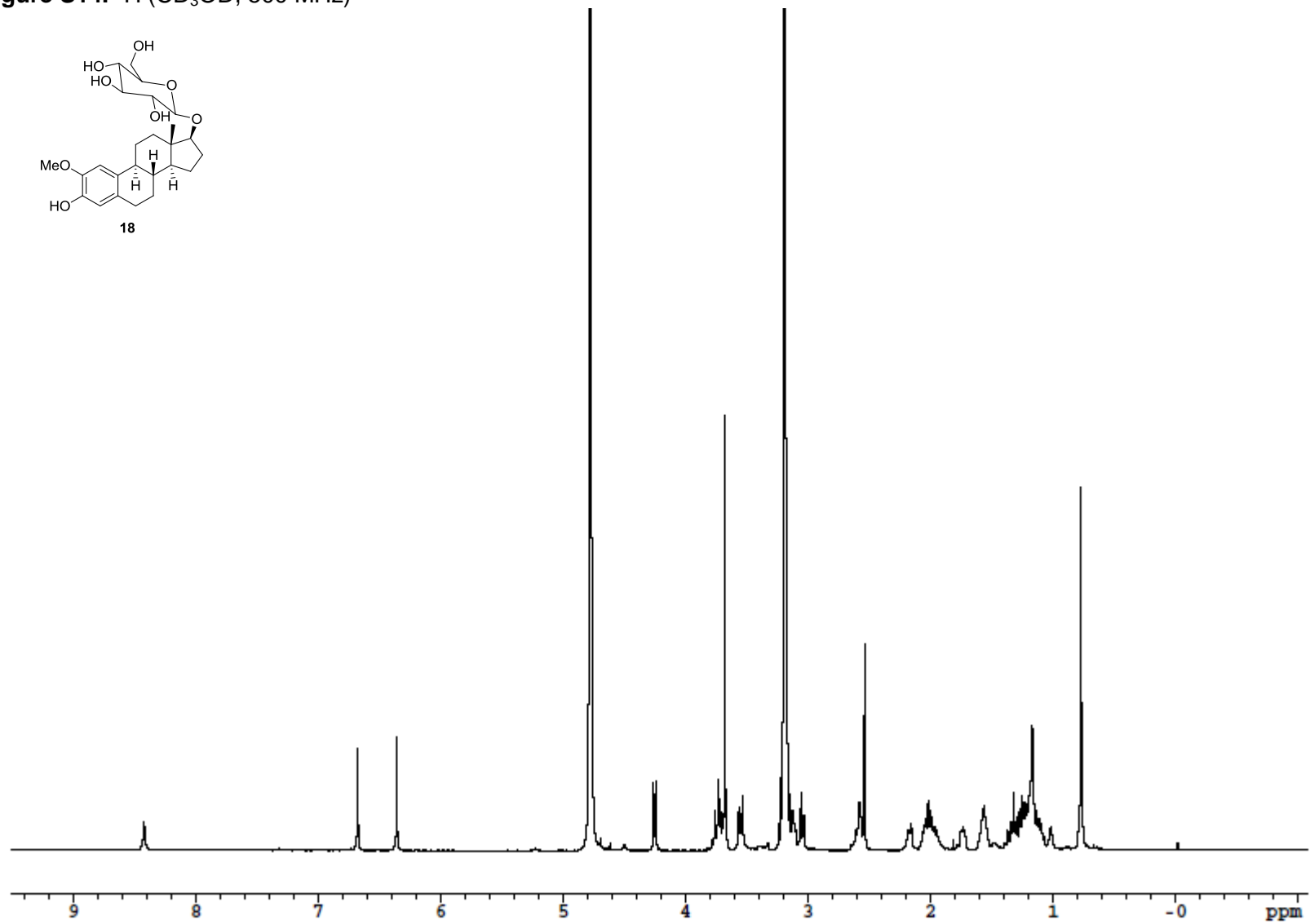


Figure S15. ^{13}C (CD_3OD , 125 MHz)

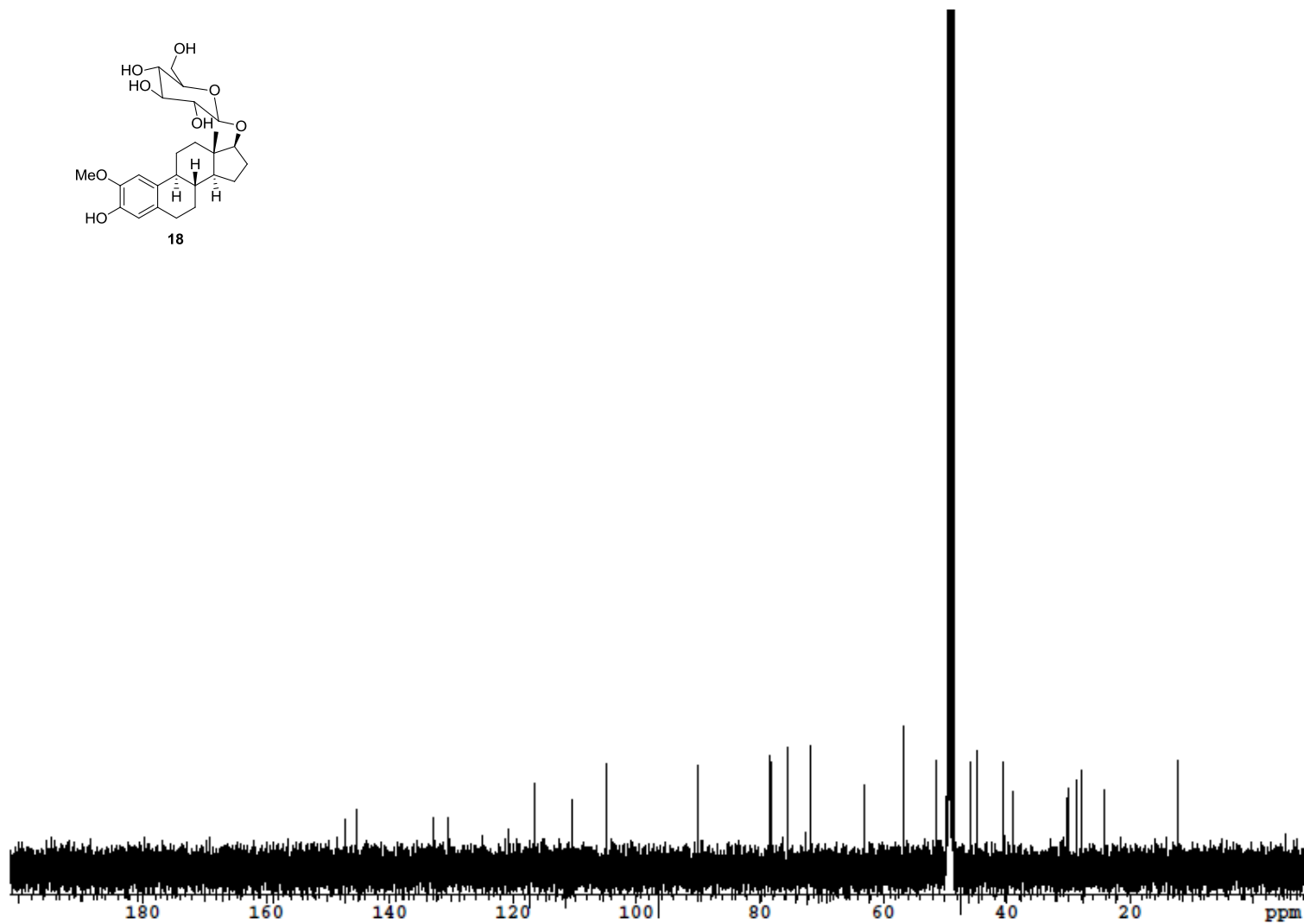
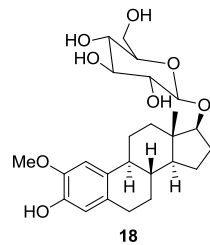


Figure S16. ^1H (CD_3OD , 500 MHz)

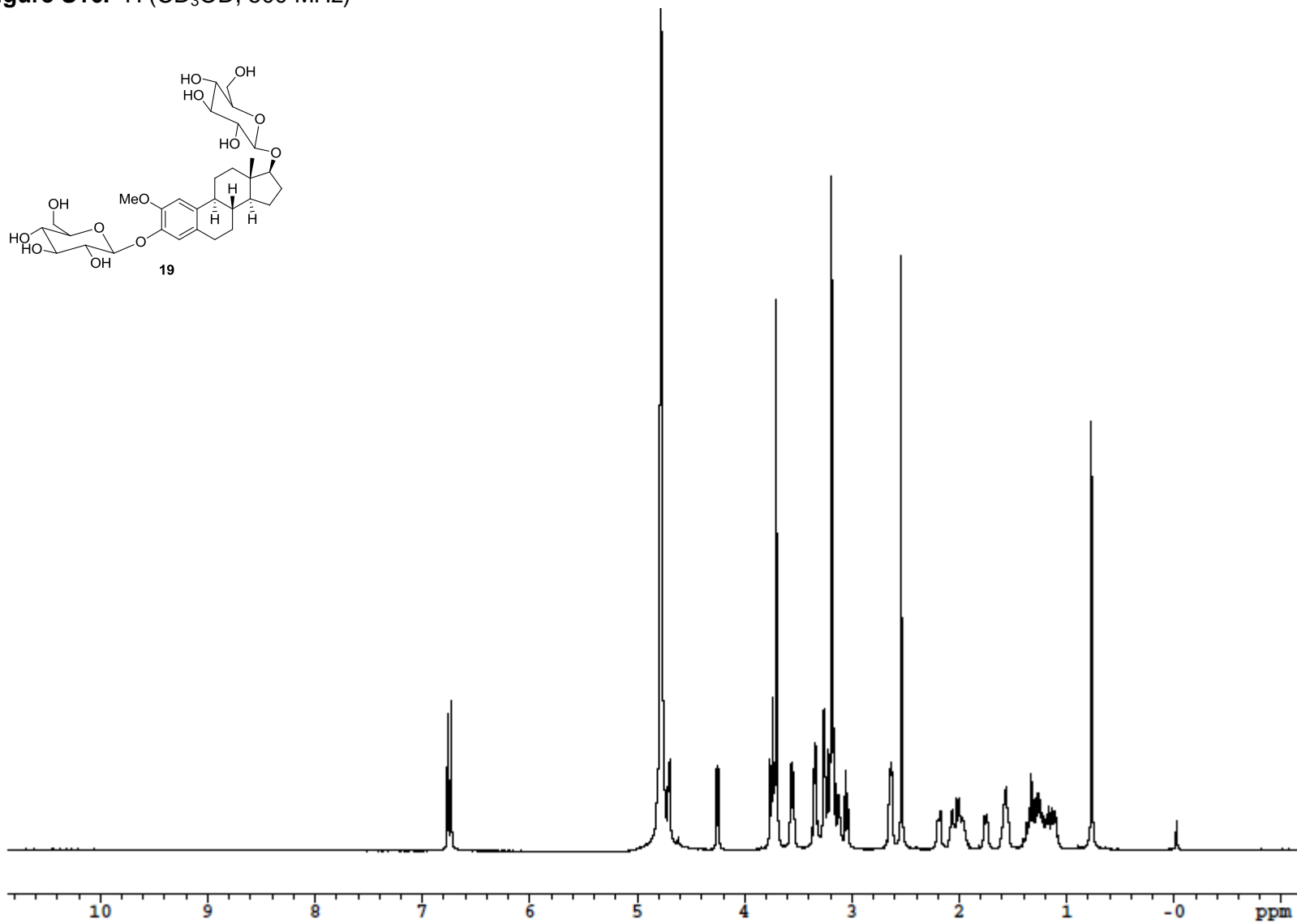
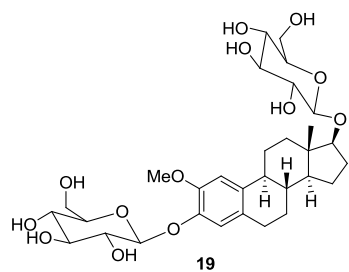


Figure S17. ^{13}C (CD_3OD , 125 MHz)

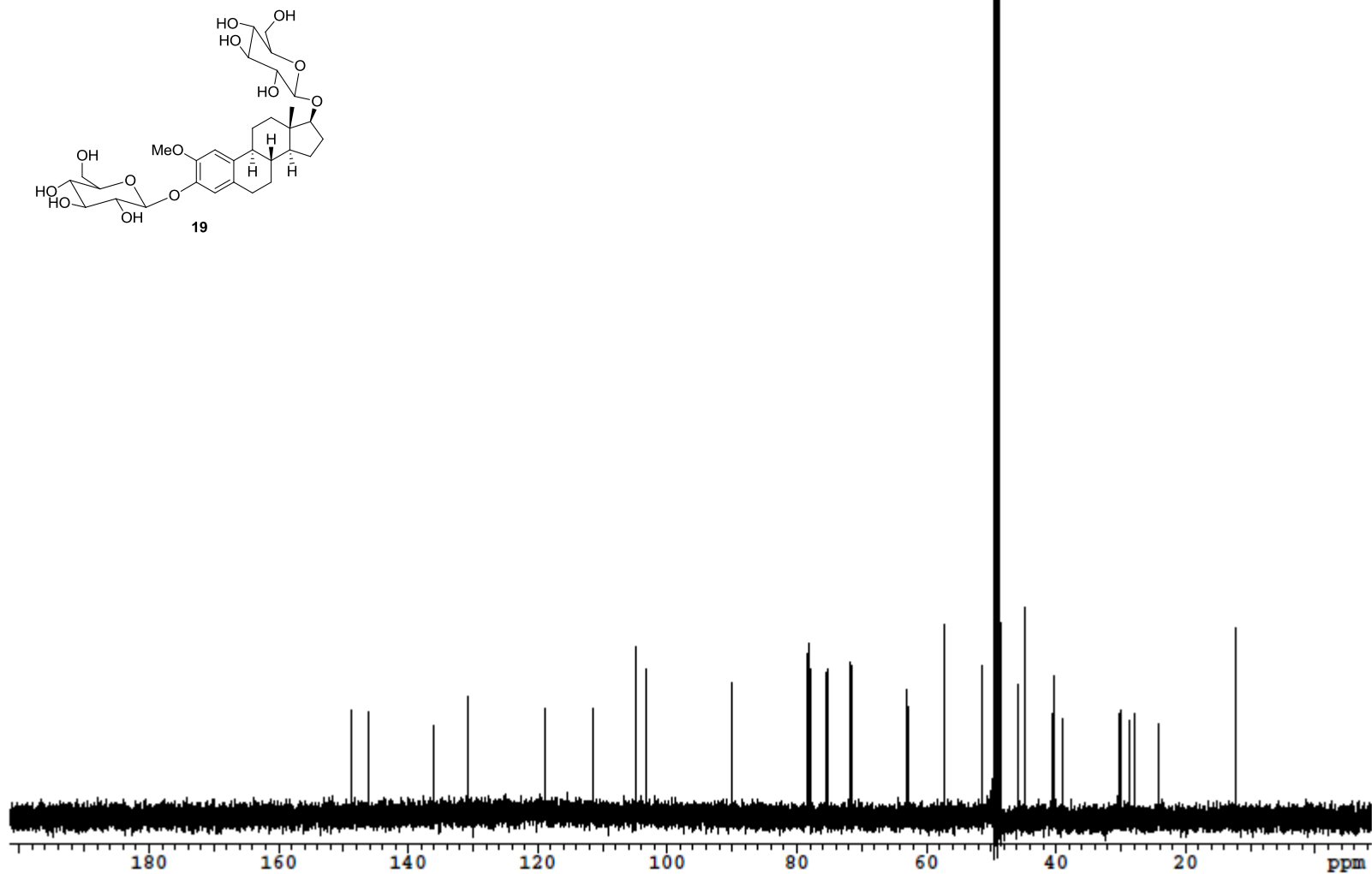


Figure S18. ^1H (CD_3OD , 500 MHz)

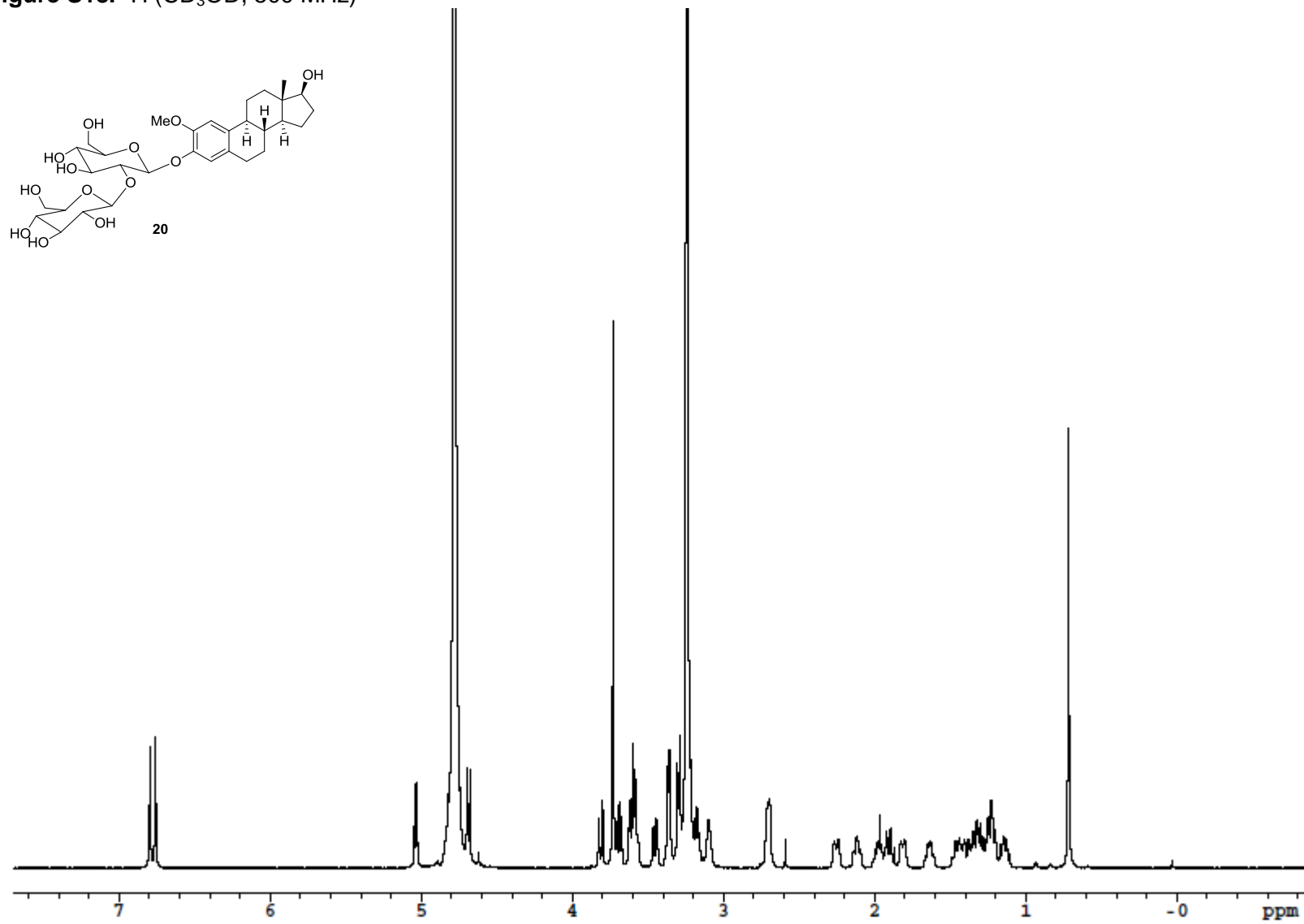


Figure S19. ^{13}C (CD_3OD , 125 MHz)

