

Additional file 5. Descriptive statistics for intervention coverage and health outcomes by sub-analyses (parasitemia and child mortality) across urbanity. For intervention coverage, units of observation are children under 5 years for parasitemia and children under 5 years who ever experienced the intervention during analysis exposure time for mortality.

Analysis	Level	% Intervention Coverage			Health Outcomes		
		ITN only	IRS only	ITN and IRS	Para. Prevalence (%)	No. Deaths	
Parasitemia	Urbanicity	Rural	46.2	5.9	9.1	25.8	-
		Urban	38.4	5.6	4.6	15.5	-
Child Mortality	Urbanicity	Rural	45.6	6.2	3.4	-	1,402
		Urban	48.6	6.7	4.4	-	350