

**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S1.** Perchlorate prevented high dose iodide from decreasing *Slc5A5* mRNA suppression in FRTL-5 cells. FRTL-5 cells were cultured in medium containing bovine TSH (30  $\mu$ U/mL) and a low (10<sup>-8</sup> M) or high (10<sup>-4</sup> M) iodide concentration with or without perchlorate (10  $\mu$ M). After an additional 72 h of culture, total RNA was isolated, and the mRNA expression level of *Slc5a5* was analyzed by real-time polymerase chain reaction. Results are expressed relative to mRNA levels found in FRTL-5 cells treated with 10<sup>-8</sup> M NaI. Data are means±SD of four samples. \* $p \le 0.05$  compared with the control.