

**Supplemental Table 1. Characteristics of women in the NSFG survey by their eligibility for inclusion in the current duration sample**

Characteristics	Inclusion in current duration sample						p-value
	Yes (group 1) <sup>a</sup>		No (group 2) <sup>b</sup>		No (group 3) <sup>c</sup>		
	N	Weighted %	N	Weighted %	N	Weighted %	
<b>Total<sup>d</sup></b>	288	3.5	446	5.2	6,909	91.3	-
<b>Sociodemographic</b>							
Age (y)							
15-24	50	13.6	113	33.1	2,350	24.6	<0.001
25-29	68	21.7	80	14.7	1,148	15.6	
30-34	73	30.2	68	16.3	1,214	13.8	
35-39	57	20.8	74	17.4	1,139	19.4	
40-44	40	13.7	111	18.4	1,058	26.6	
Relationship status							
Married	215	81.8	193	48.6	2,672	44.5	<0.001
Cohabiting	37	10.9	61	15.6	634	8.6	
Not cohabiting	36	7.2	192	35.8	3,603	46.9	
Race and Hispanic origin							
Non-Hispanic white	155	67.3	202	59.0	3,782	66.0	0.06
Non-Hispanic black	41	10.2	118	19.3	1,371	13.8	
Non-Hispanic other	15	4.7	22	5.1	348	5.7	
Hispanic	77	17.7	104	16.6	1,408	14.6	
Education							
0-11	66	17.8	147	31.0	1,875	26.0	<0.001
12	69	22.6	121	30.6	1,602	23.0	
13-15	61	24.7	101	21.4	1,913	27.8	
16+	92	34.9	77	17.0	1,519	23.3	
Percent of poverty level							
≥ 300	136	54.6	143	36.0	2,739	41.6	<0.001
150-299	72	21.4	126	26.8	1,986	29.3	
< 150	80	24.0	177	37.2	2,184	29.2	
Health Insurance							
Any	228	82.5	332	78.3	5,777	84.9	<0.005
None	60	17.5	114	21.7	1,132	15.1	
<b>Reproductive History</b>							
Parity							
Parous	139	50.4	292	65.3	3,982	58.3	0.004
Nulliparous	149	49.6	154	34.7	2,927	41.7	
Pelvic Inflammatory Disease							
Never treated	271	94.2	411	93.6	6,546	95.1	0.51
Ever treated	17	5.8	35	6.4	363	4.9	
Gynecologic disorders <sup>e</sup>							
No	161	52.8	314	66.3	5,012	71.6	<0.001
Yes	127	47.2	130	33.7	1,886	28.5	
Medical treatment for							

pregnancy							
Never	224	75.4	409	90.8	6,685	96.1	<0.001
Yes (current)	24	9.3	0	0	16	0.2	
Yes (not current)	40	15.3	37	9.2	208	3.6	

Note: All percentages and p-value estimates account for survey design

<sup>a</sup> **Group 1:** Includes women (or partners) who were eligible for the current duration analysis because they were at risk of pregnancy at the time of interview (i.e., sexually active, not using contraception, and not pregnant) and queried on their current duration of pregnancy attempt.

<sup>b</sup> **Group 2:** Includes women (or partners) who were at risk of pregnancy at the time of interview (i.e., sexually active, not using contraception, and not pregnant), but who reported they were not currently trying for pregnancy.

<sup>c</sup> **Group 3:** Includes women (or partners) who were not at risk of pregnancy at the time of interview because they were using contraception, surgically sterile, had a live or stillbirth within the past 3 months, or were not sexually active within the past 3 months.

<sup>d</sup> Weighted row percentages, all other values are column percentages

<sup>e</sup> Ever received a diagnosis of ovarian cysts, fibroids, endometriosis, or ovulation/menstruation problems