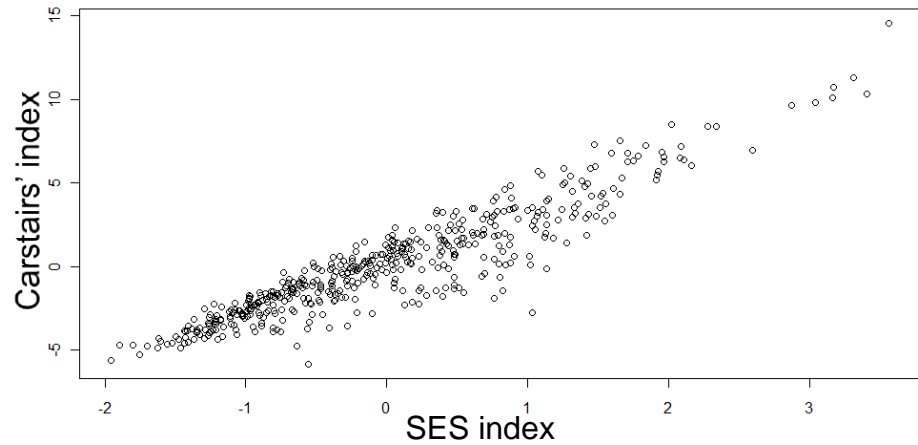
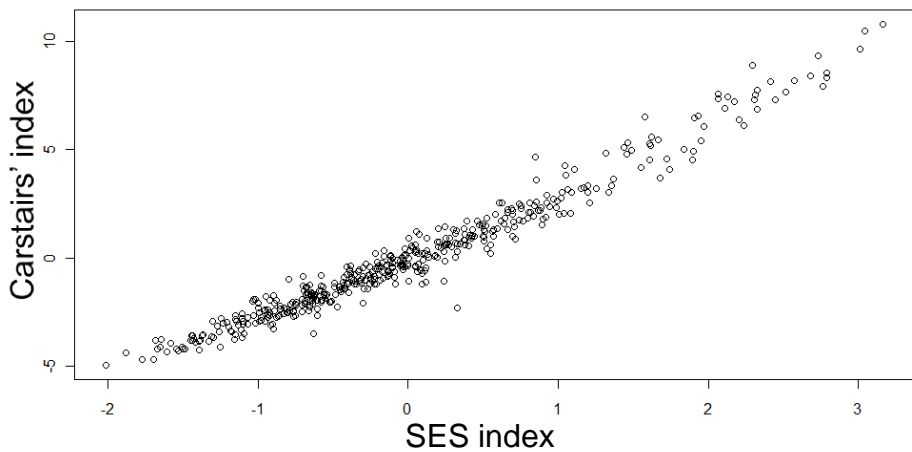


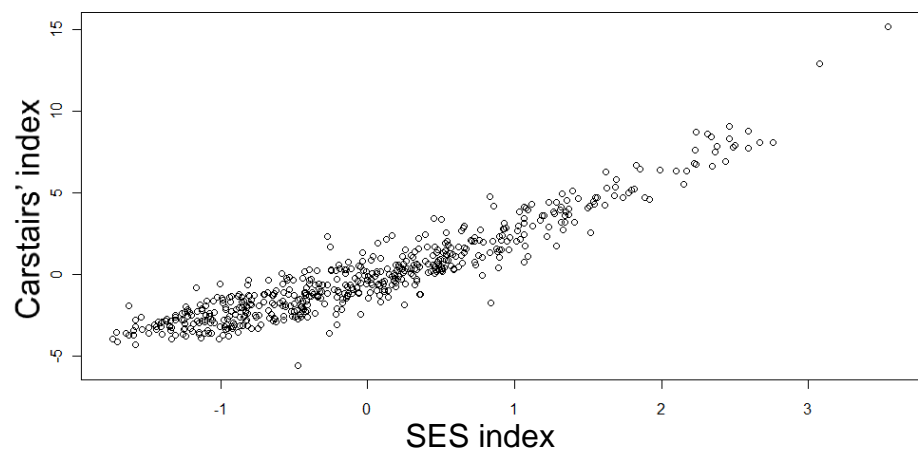
**A. Global**



**B. Lille**



**C. Lyon**



**D. Marseille**

**Additional file 5.** Plot of SES index vs. Carstairs' index, according to the study area (housing census blocks only).