

Supporting Information

Total Synthesis of 6-Deoxyerythronolide B via C-C Bond-Forming Transfer Hydrogenation

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Eqo rıgv'tgh'7c<

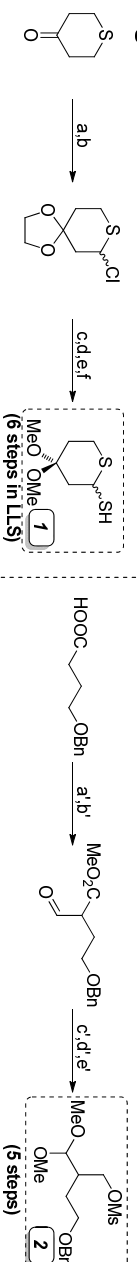
Woodward R. B.; Logusch, E.; Nambiar, K. P.; Sakan, K.; Ward, D. E.; Au-Yeung, B.-W.; Balaram, P.; Browne, L. J.; Card, P. J.; Chen, C. H. Chênevert, R. B.; Fliri, A.; Froble, K.; Gais, H. J.; Garratt, D. G.; Hayakawa, K.; Heggie, W.; Hesson, D. P.; Hoppe, D.; Hoppe, I.; Hyatt, J. A.; Ikeda, D.; Jacobi, P. A.; Kim, K. S.; Kobuke, Y.; Kojima, K.; Krowicki, K.; Lee, V. J.; Leutert, T.; Malchenko, S.; Martens, J.; Matthews, R. S.; Ong, B. S.; Press, J. B.; Rajan Babu, T. V.; Rousseau, G.; Sauter, H. M.; Suzuki, M.; Tatsuta, K.; Tolbert, L. M.; Truesdales, E. A.; Uchida, I.; Ueda, Y.; Uyehara, T.; Vasella, A. T.; Vladuchick, W. C.; Wade, P. A.; Williams, R. M.; Wong, H. N.-C. *LOCo OEj go OUqe03*; : **3**, 325, 3215.

Graphical Summary of Prior Syntheses

Note: Our step count starts from commercial materials used stoichiometrically with a retail price below \$50 / 1g.

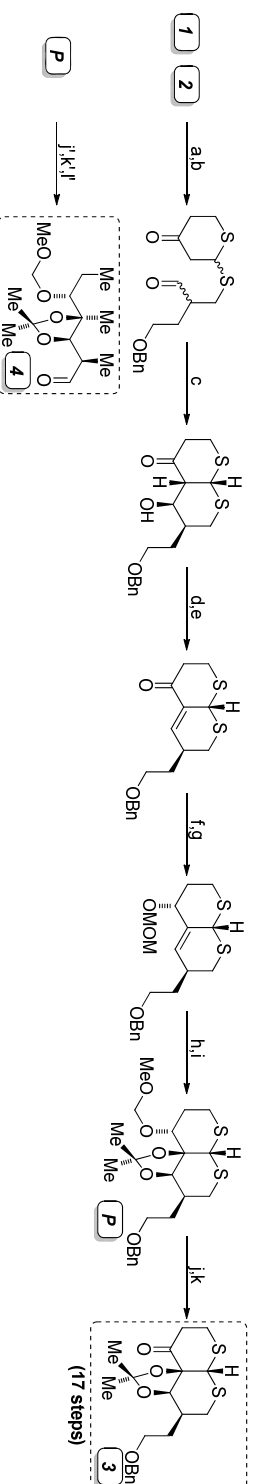
Erythromycin A (Woodward, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1981**, *103*, 3210.)

Fragment 1 and 2



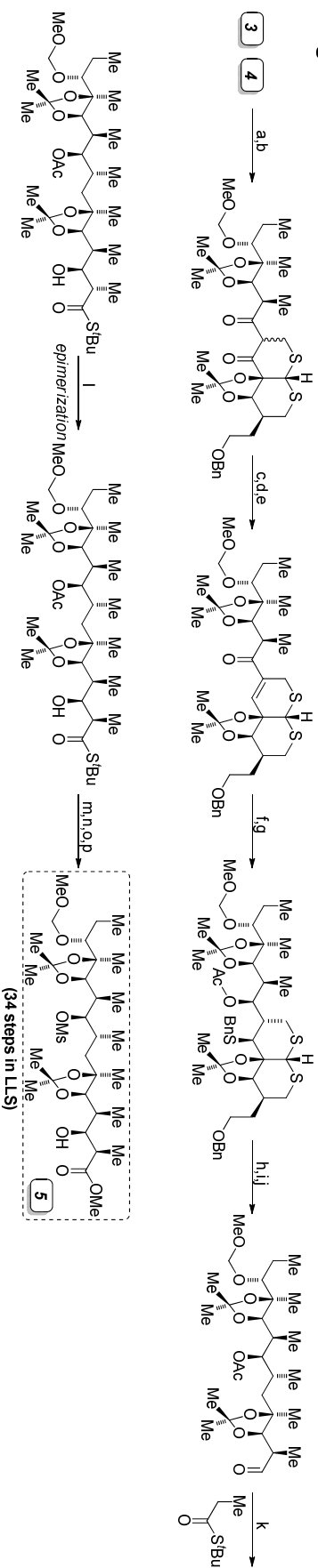
Key: (a) HOCH₂CH₂OH, TsOH; (b) NCS; (c) thioarea; (d) aq. NaOH; (e) aq. HCl; (f) HCl(OMe)₂, TsOH
 (a') conc. H₂SO₄, MeOH; (b') HCOOH, LDA; (c') conc. H₂SO₄, MeOH; (d') LAH; (e') MscCl, Py

Fragment Union, Fragment 3 and 4



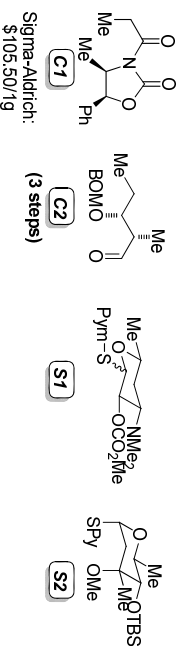
Key: (a) NaH, DMSO; (b) AcOH; (c) D-Piprine; (d) MscCl, Py; (e) alumina, EtOH; (f) NaBH₄; (g) MOMI, KH; (h) OsO₄, NaHSO₄, Py; (i) Me₂C(OMe)₂, TsOH; (j) TFA; (k) TFAA, DMSO
 (j') Raney-Ni, H₂; (k') o-NO₂C₆H₄SeCN, PBu₃, then H₂O₂; (l) O₃, then Me₂S

Fragment Union

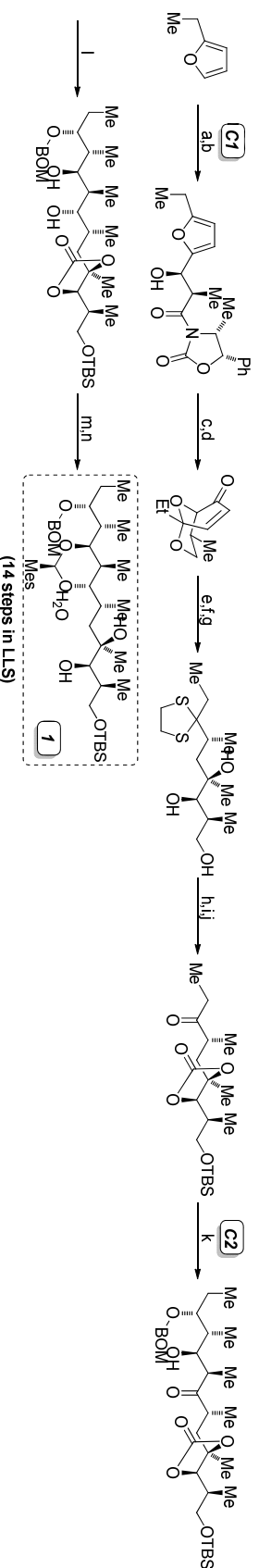


Key: (a) mesityl-Li; (b) TFAA, DMSO, /Pr₂NEt; (c) KH, AcCl; (d) NaBH₄; (e) MscCl, Py; (f) BnSH, BuLi; (g) LAH; (h) Raney-Ni, H₂; (i) o-NO₂C₆H₄SeCN, PBu₃, then H₂O₂; (j) O₃, then Me₂S; (k) LDA; (l) BuLi, then AcOH; (m) Na₂CO₃; (n) Bz₂O, Py; (o) MscCl, Py; (p) LiOH, H₂O₂

Chiral Auxiliary and Sugar

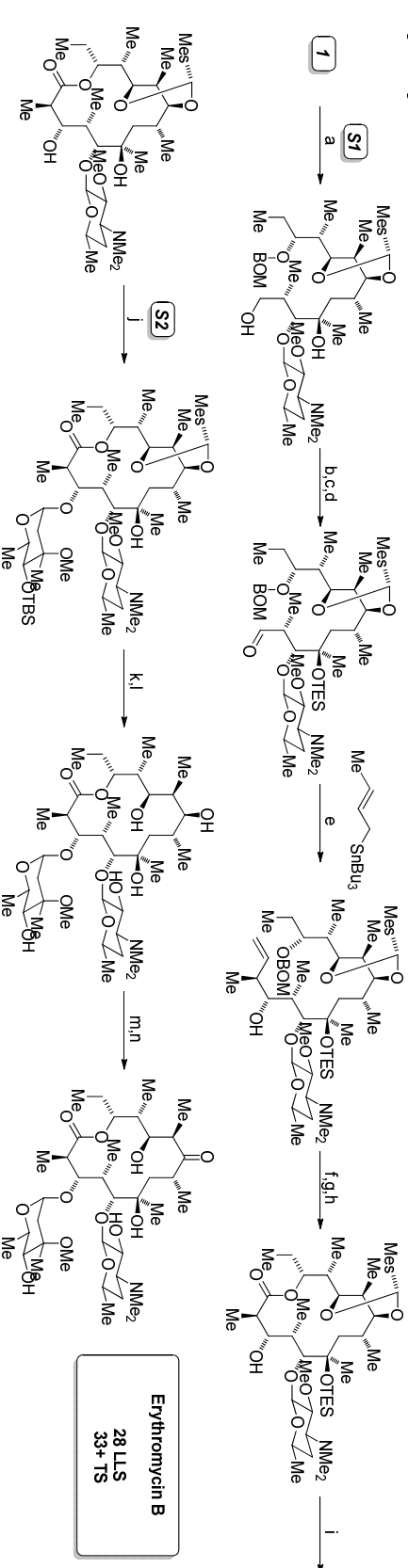


Functionalization of Furan



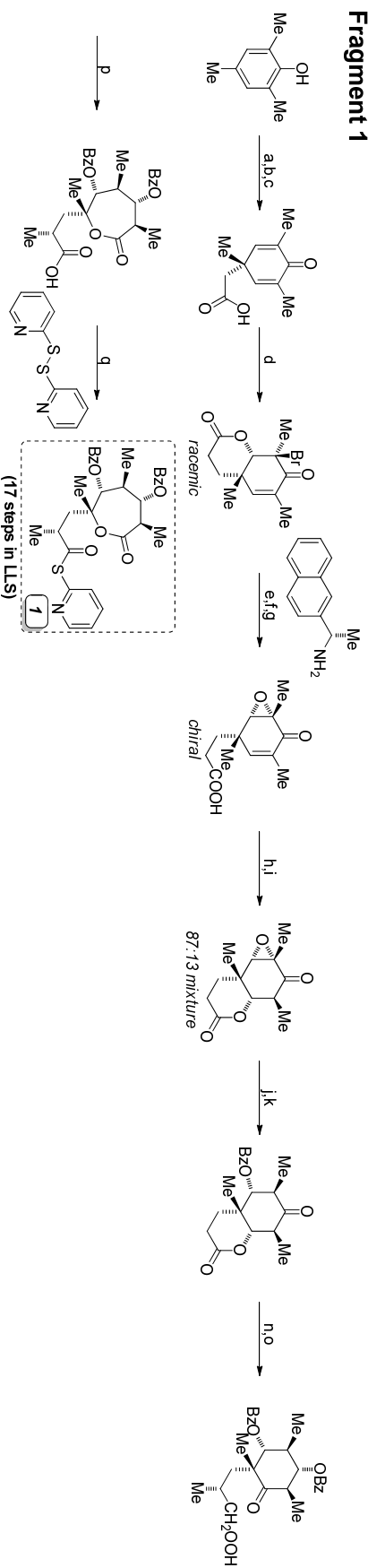
Key: (a) BuLi; (b) Bu₂BOTf; (c) LiBH₄; (d) Br₂; (e) LiCuMe₂; (f) MeLi-CeCl₃; (g) PPTS; (h) TBSOTf; (i) CDI; (j) Hg(OAc)₂/CaCO₃; (k) LiHMDS; (l) Me₂NBH(OAc)₃; (m) Me₃C₆H₂CH(OMe)₂, CSA; (n) LiBH₄

Glycosylation

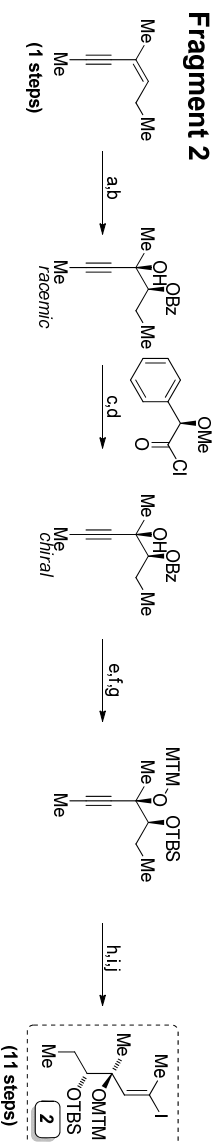


Key: (a) AgOTf, 2,6-t-Bu₂Py; (b) TBAF; (c) TESOTf, PPTS, NEt₃; (d) (COCl)₂, DMSO, TEA; (e) BF₃·OEt₂; (f) OsO₄, Oxone, NaHCO₃; (g) Pd/C, HClO₄; (h) 2,4,6-trichlorobenzoyl chloride, TEA, then DMAP; (i) TBAF; (j) Cu(OTf)₂, CuO; (k) AcOH; (l) TBAF; (m) Dess-Martin Periodate; (n) MeOH, heating

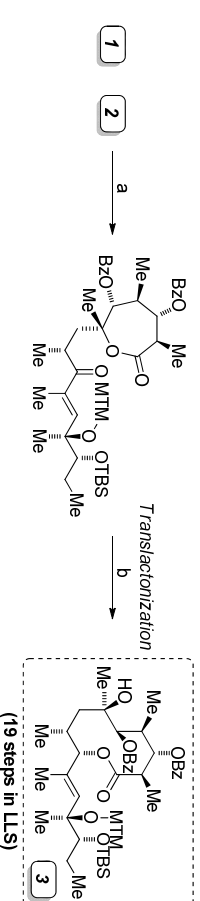
Fragment 1



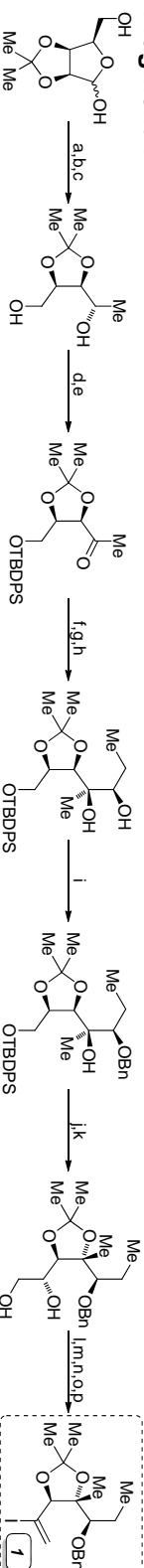
Fragment 2



Coupling Fragment 1 and 2

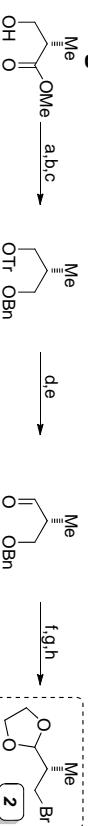


Fragment 1



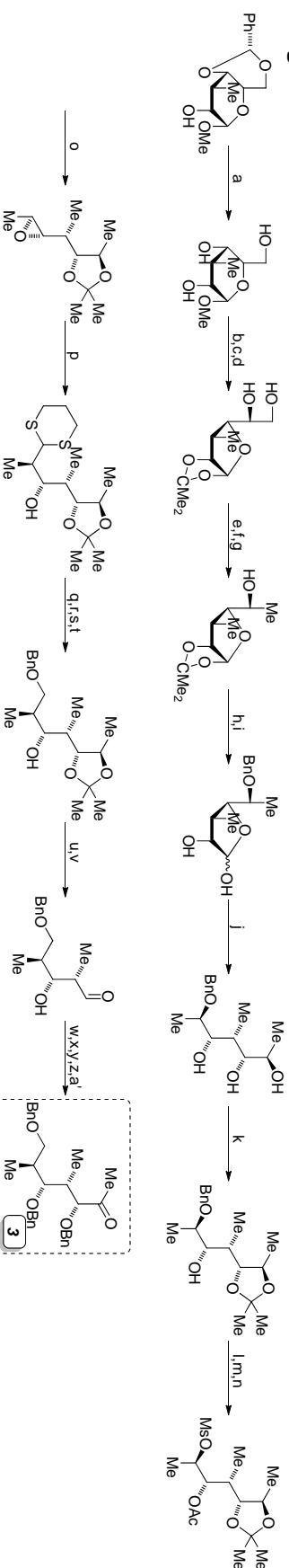
Key: (a) MeMgI; (b) NaIO₄; (c) LiAlH₄; (d) TBDPSPCl, imidazole; (e) PCC; (f) vinylmagnesium bromide; (g) O₃, PPh₃; (h) EMGBr; (i) NaH, BnBr; (j) FeCl₃, acetone; (k) TBAF; (l) NaIO₄; (m) MeMgI; (n) PCC; (o) NH₂NH₂·H₂O, TEA; (p) I₂, tetraethylguanidine

Fragment 2



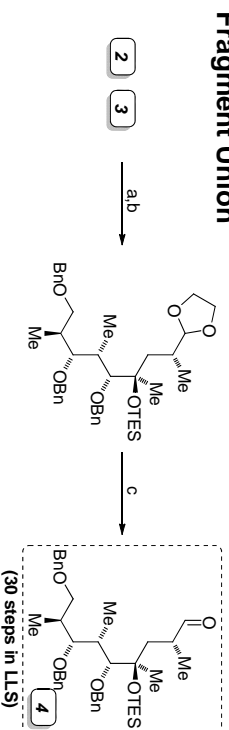
Key: (a) TiCl₄, TEA, DMAP; (b) LAH; (c) NaH, BnBr; (d) amberlyst¹⁵; (e) (COCl)₂, TEA, DMSO; (f) HOCH₂CH₂OH, TsOH; (g) H₂, Pd/C; (h) EBr, PPh₃, DEAD

Fragment 3



Key: (a) HCl, MeOH; (b) TsOH, acetone; (c) HCl, H₂O; (d) FeCl₃, acetone; (e) TsCl, Py; (f) NaOH; (g) LAH; (h) NaH, BnBr; (i) HCl, H₂O; (j) MeMgBr; (k) MeC(OMe)₂, TsOH; (l) Ac₂O, DMAP; (m) H₂, Pd/C; (n) MsCl, Py; (o) LiOH, H₂O; (p) BuLi; (q) Ac₂O, TEA; (r) HgCl₂; (s) LAH; (t) NaH, BnBr; (u) HCl, H₂O; (v) NaIO₄; (w) (ES)₂CH₂, BuLi; (x) NaH, BnBr; (y) HgCl₂; (z) MeMgBr; (a) PCC

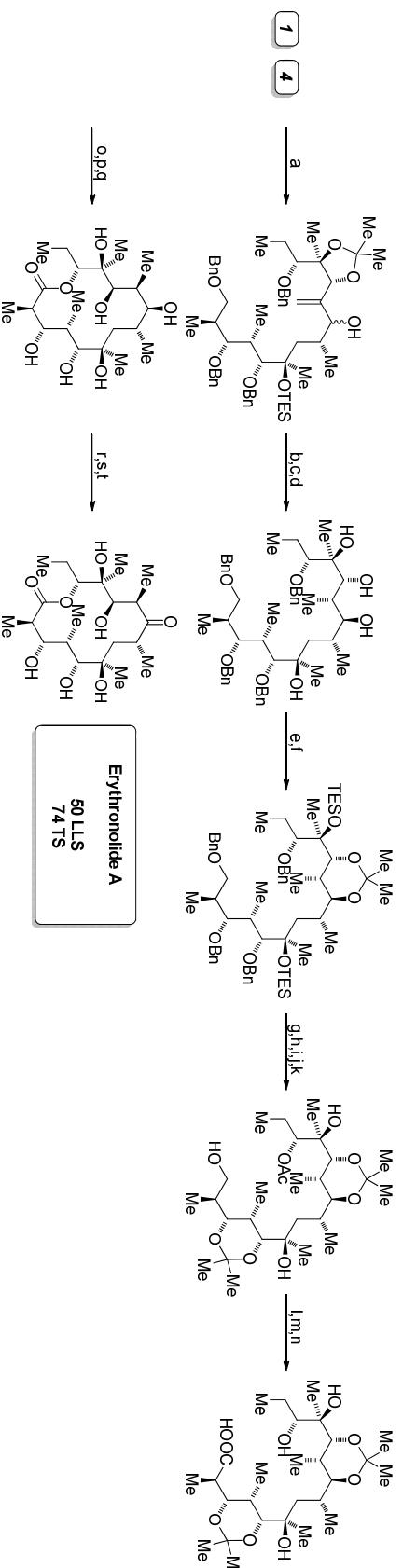
Fragment Union



Key: (a) Mg; (b) TESOTf, 2,6-lutidine; (c) SnCl₄, acetone

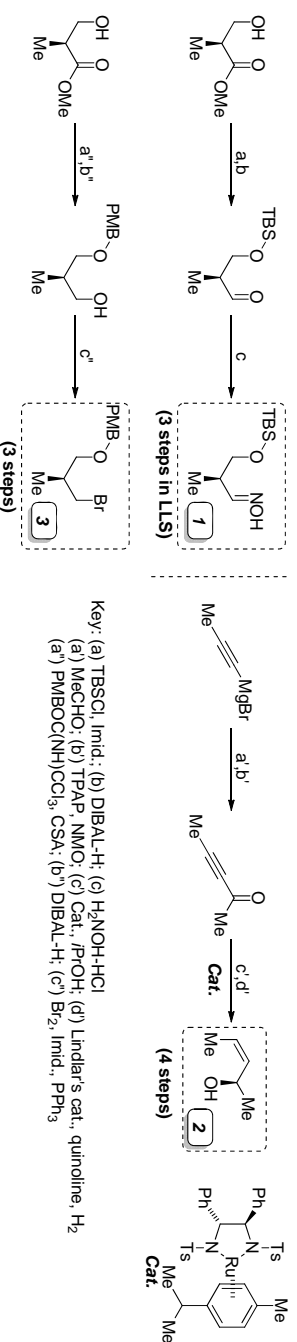
Erythronolide A (Kinoshita, *Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn.* **1989**, *62*, 2618.) (*continued*)

End Game

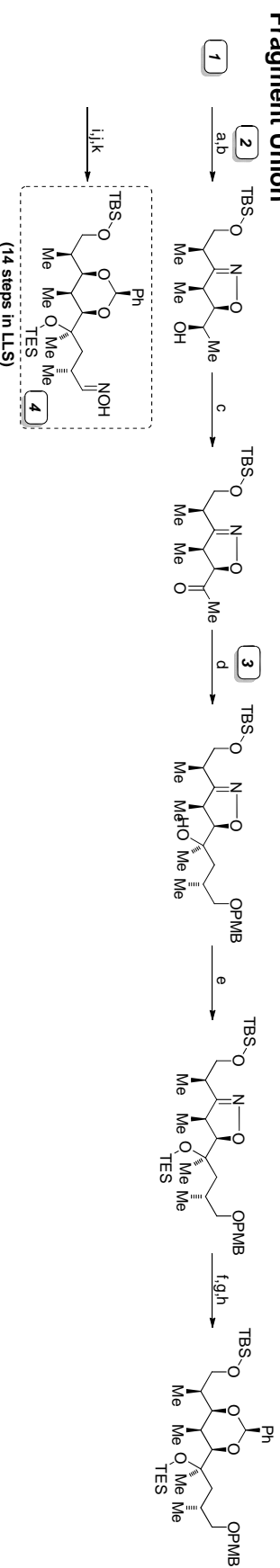


Key: (a) BuLi; (b) ClR₄(PPh₃)₃, 50 atm H₂; (c) TBAF; (d) HCl, H₂O; (e) TsOH, acetone; (f) TESOTf, TEA; (g) Pd/C, H₂; (h) TBDPSCI, TEA; (i) TsOH, acetone; (j) Ac₂O, TEA; (k) TBAF; (l) COCl₂, TEA, DMSO; (m) NaClO₂; (n) LiOH, H₂O; (o) C₁₂H₁₇N₂S₂; (p) CuOAc; (q) AcOH; (r) PhCH(OMe)₂, CSA; (s) PCC; (t) H₂, Pd/C

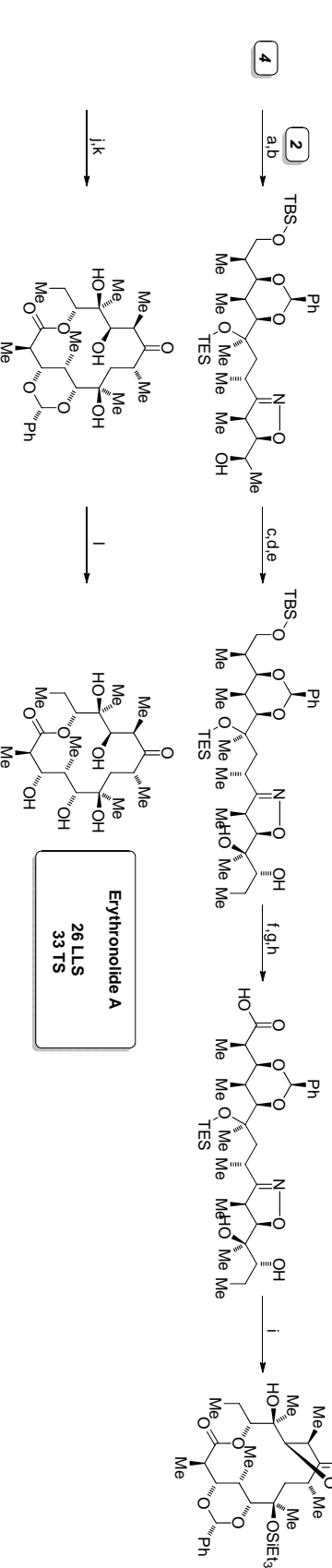
Fragment 1, 2, 3



Fragment Union



Seco Acid and End Game

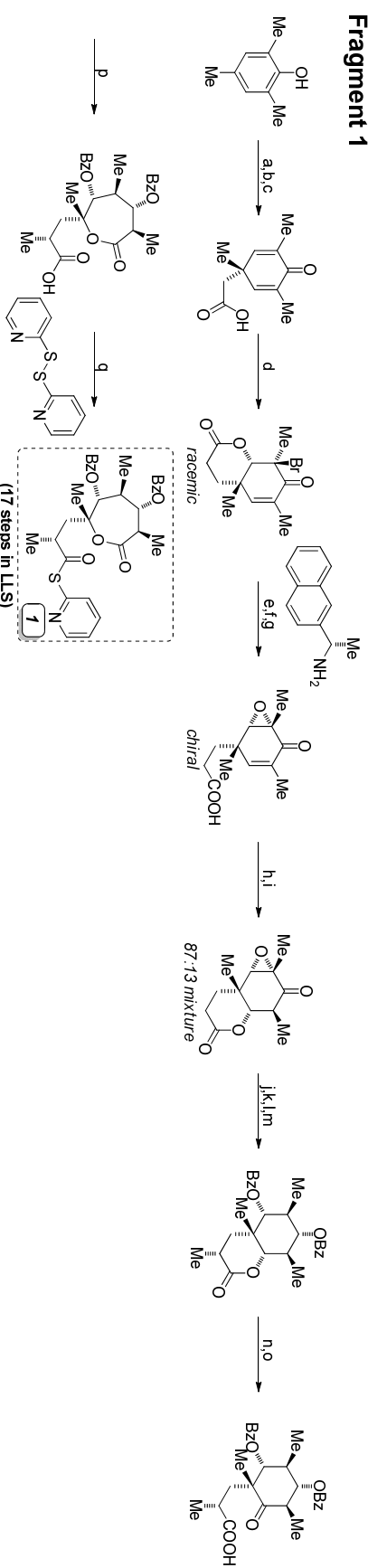


Erythronolide A
 26 LLS
 33 TS

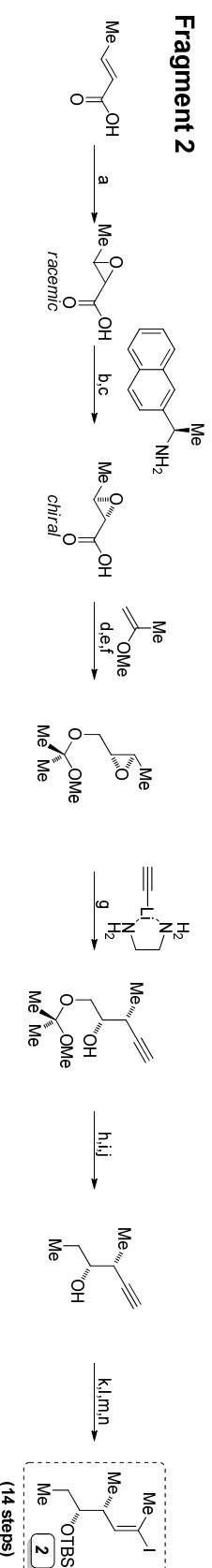
Erythronolide B (Corey, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1978, 100, 5620.)

S11

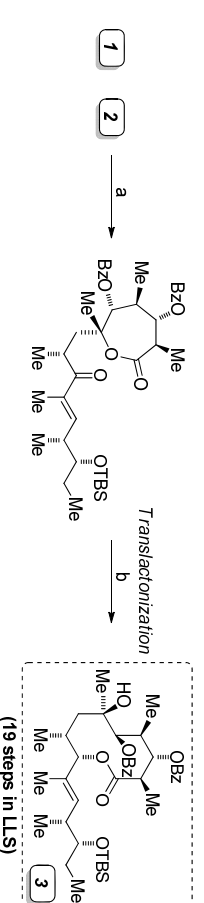
Fragment 1



Fragment 2

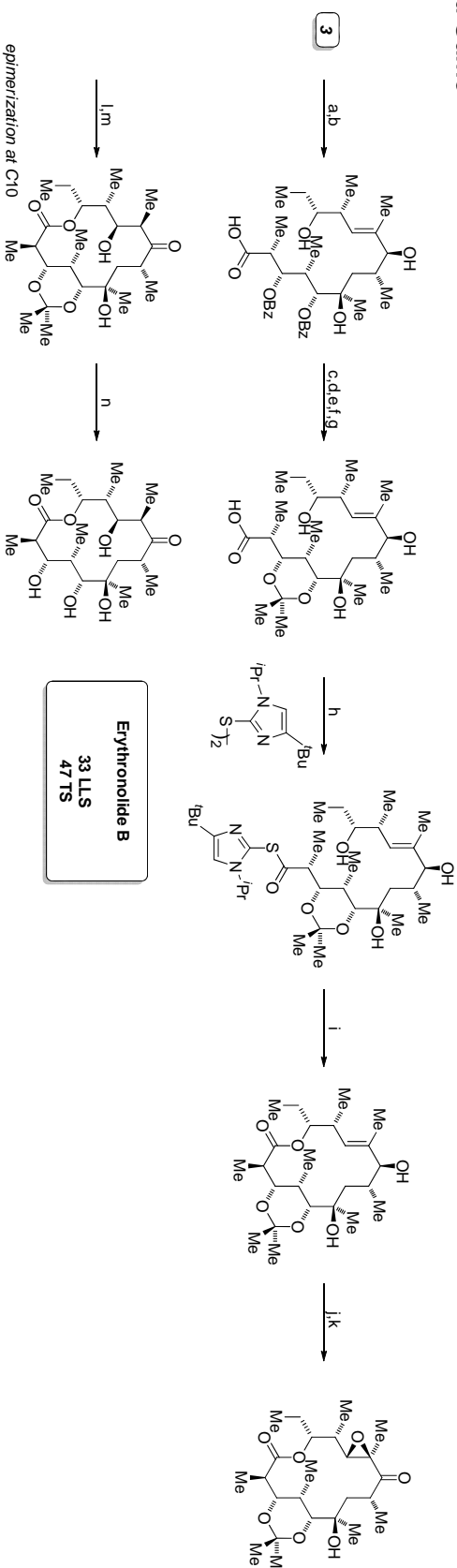


Coupling Fragment 1 and 2



Erythronolide B (Corey, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1978**, *100*, 5620.) (continued)

End Game

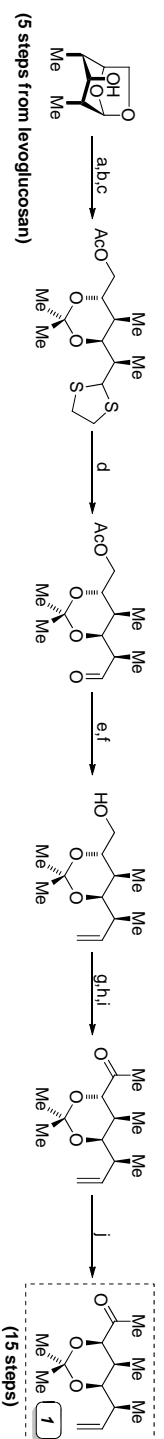


Key: (a) AcOH; (b) LiOH, H₂O₂; (c) KOH; (d) CH₂N₂; (e) HBr; (f) Me₂C(OMe)₂; Amberlite-50; (g) KOH; (h) PPh₃; (i) Heating; (j) MnO₂; (k) H₂O₂; NaOH; (l) H₂; Pd/C; (m) K₂CO₃; (n) HCl

Erythronolide B (Kochetkov, *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1987**, 28, 3835.)

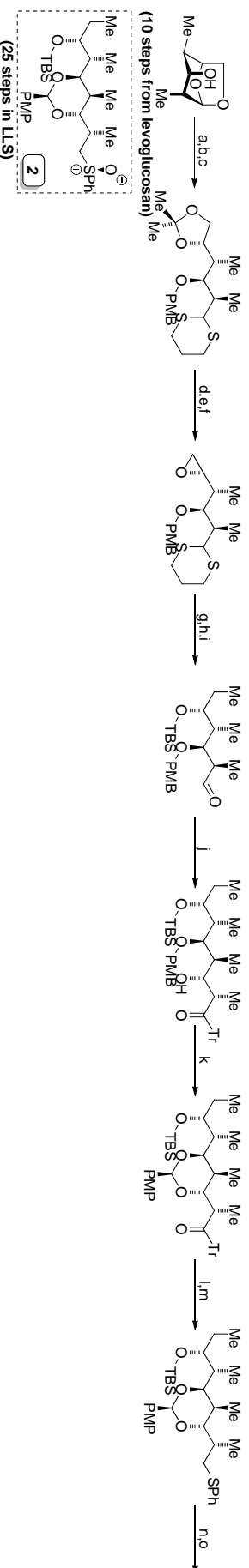
S13

Fragment 1



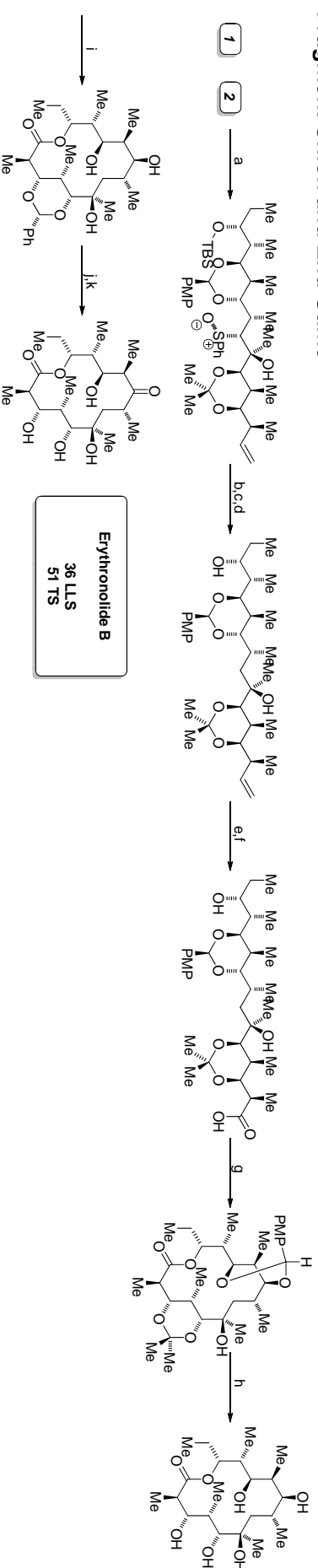
Key: (a) HS(CH₂)₂SH, BF₃·OEt₂; (b) Ac₂O·Py; (c) DMP-Me₂CO, TsOH; (d) HgCl₂, CaCO₃; (e) Ph₃P=CH₂; (f) MeONa, MeOH; (g) (COCl)₂, DMSO, TEA; (h) MeMgCl; (i) (COCl)₂, DMSO, TEA; (j) K₂CO₃, MeOH

Fragment 2



Key: (a) HS(CH₂)₂SH, BF₃·OEt₂; (b) DMP-Me₂CO, TsOH; (c) NaH, PMBCH; (d) AcOH, H₂O; (e) TsCl, Py; (f) K₂CO₃, MeOH; (g) MeMgCl, CuCl·Me₂S, THF; (h) *t*-BuPh₂SiCl₄, TEA; (i) HgCl₂-CaCO₃; (j) C₂H₅COTf, BuLi; (k) DDQ, 3A MS, DCM; (l) LiHfEt₃; (m) Ph₂S₂, Pbu₃, Py; (n) MCPBA, FAA; (o) collidine

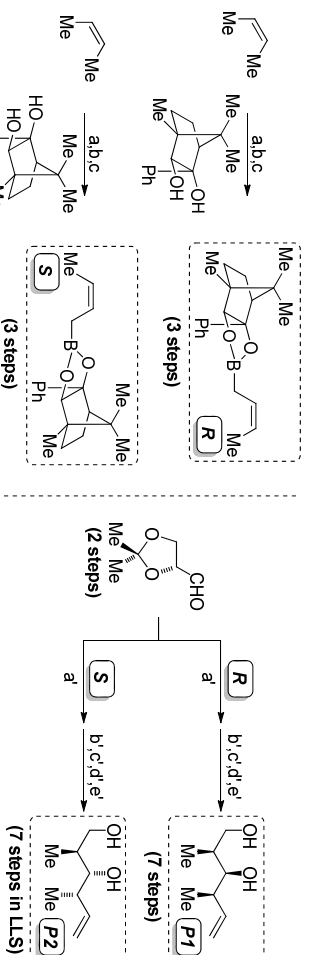
Fragment Union and End Game



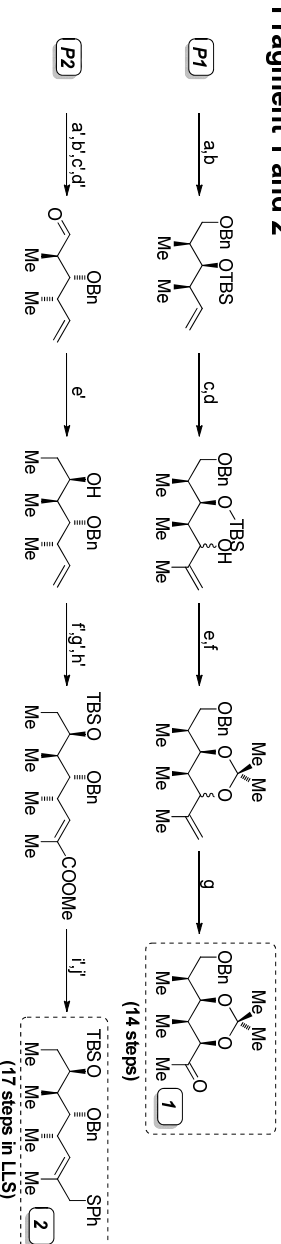
Key: (a) LDA, THF; (b) TFAA, NaI, Me₂CO; (c) Na, NH₃; (d) TBAF, THF; (e) O₃; (f) MCPBA, pH = 7 buffer; (g) 2,2'-dithiodis(4-*t*-bu-*l*-*p*-imidazole), PPh₃, PhCH₃; (h) TFA; (i) PhCH(OEt)₂, CSA; (j) PCC, 3A MS; (k) AcOH, H₂O

Erythronolide B (Mulzer, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1991, 113, 910.)

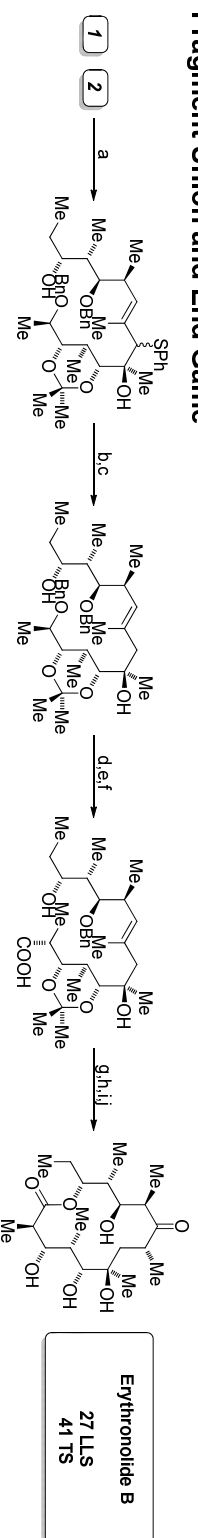
Chiral Auxiliary and Precursor 1,2



Fragment 1 and 2

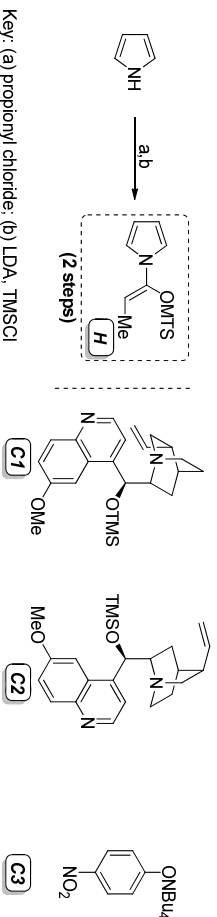


Fragment Union and End Game

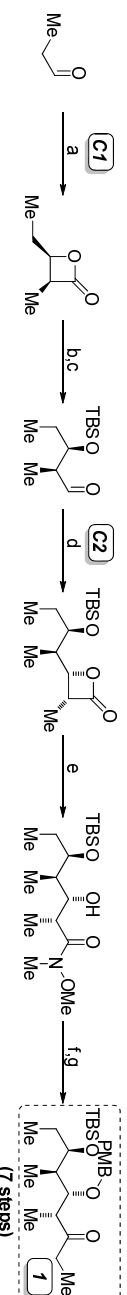


Erythronolide B
 27 LLS
 41 TS

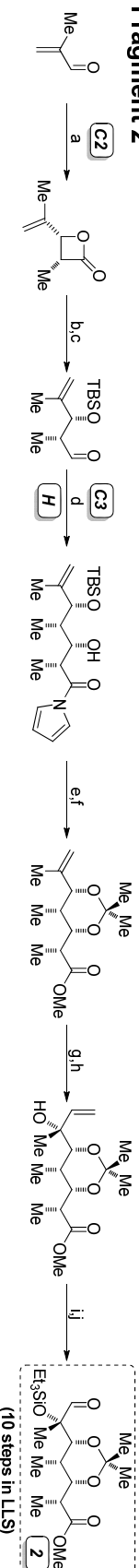
Catalyst and Homologation Reagent



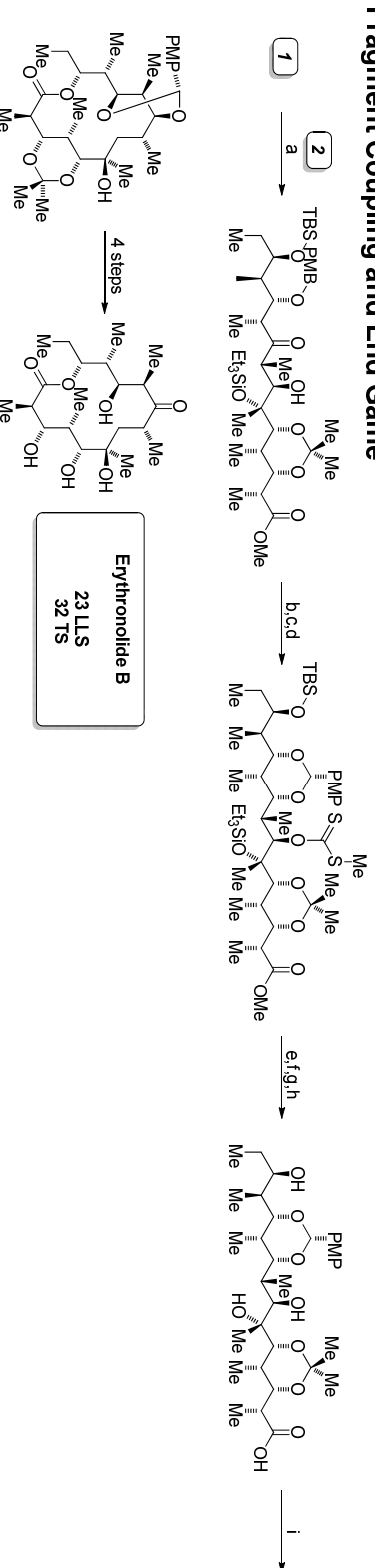
Fragment 1



Fragment 2



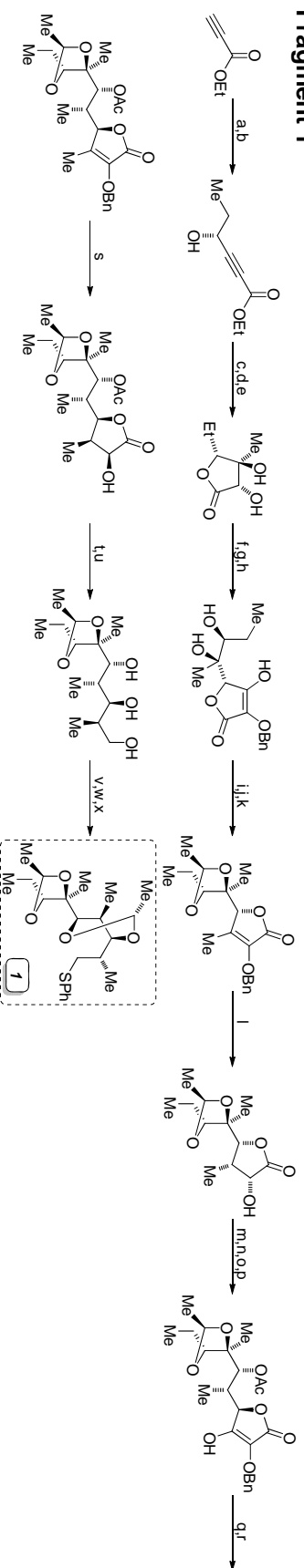
Fragment Coupling and End Game



(9S)-Dihydroerythronolide A (Stork, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1987**, *109*, 1565.)

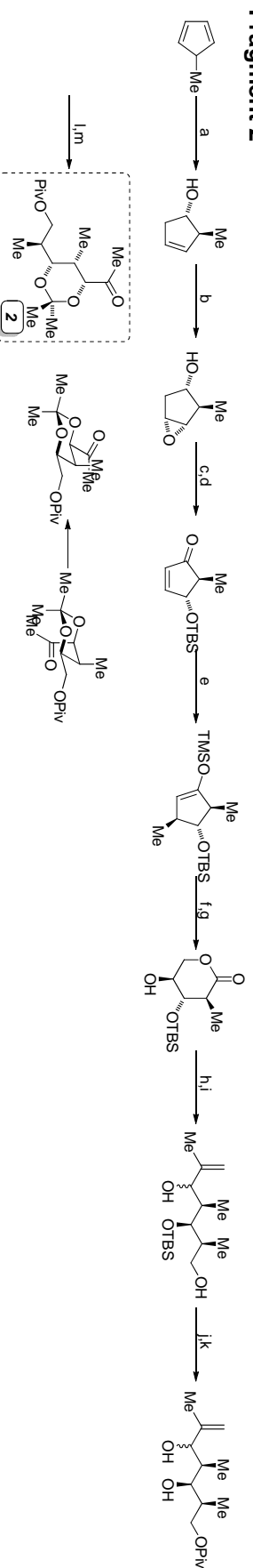
S16

Fragment 1



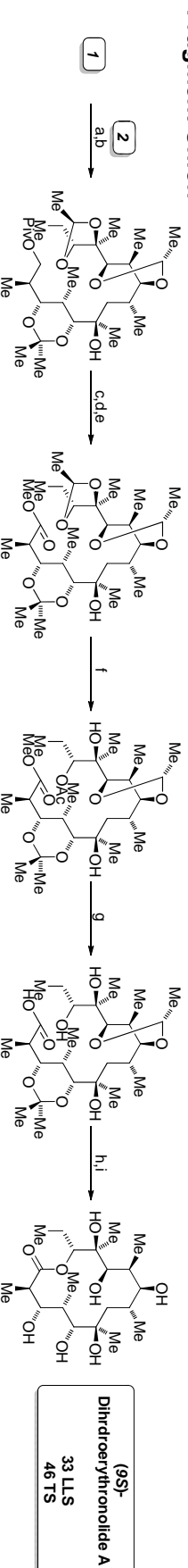
Key: (a) BuLi, propionyl chloride; (b) 9-BBN, (R)-pinene; (c) H₂C=C(Me)OMe, CSA; (d) dimethylthioacetate, then add: (e) OsO₄, NMO; (f) TMSCl, imid.; (g) LHMDS, EtOC(O)CH₂OBN; (h) K₂CO₃; (i) MeCH(OMe)₂, CSA; (j) (PhO)₂P(O)Cl, Na₂CO₃, TBAF; (k) Me₂Zn, Ni(tacac)₂; (l) H₂, Pd/C; (m) TMSNMe₂; (n) LHMDS, EtOC(O)CH₂OBN; (o) K₂CO₃; (p) Ac₂O, TEA, DMAP; (q) (PhO)₂P(O)Cl, Na₂CO₃, TBABF; (r) Me₂Zn, Ni(tacac)₂; (s) Ru/Alumina, H₂; (t) LAH, HOAc, HIO₄; (u) NaBH₄; (v) CH₃C(OEt)₃, PPTS; (w) BH₃·THF; (x) (PhS)₂, PPh₃

Fragment 2



Key: (a) (R)-pinene, BH₃·THF, then H₂O₂; (b) VO(acac)₂; (c) CrO₃, H₂SO₄; (d) NEt₃, then TBSCl, DMAP; (e) LiCuMe₂, then TMSCl; (f) O₃, NaBH₄; (g) 2N HCl; (h) DIBAL-H; (i) 2-propenyl lithium; (j) TBAF; (k) PyCl, DMAP, TEA; (l) Me₂C(OMe)₂, PPTS; (m) O₃, PPh₃

Fragment Union

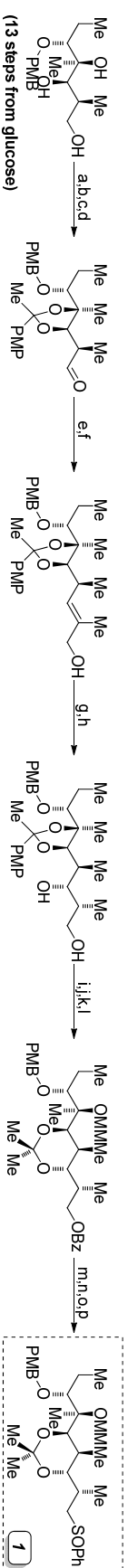


Key: (a) 4,4'-dibutylbiphenyl, Li; (b) MgBr₂; (c) MeLi; (d) PDC; (e) Me₂SO₄; (f) O₃; (g) KOH, aq. MeOH; (h) DCC, DMAP, refluxing chloroform; (i) HCl

***(9S)*-Dihydroerythronolide A (Yonemitsu, *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1987, 28, 4569.)**

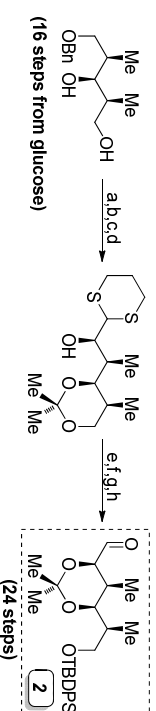
S17

Fragment 1



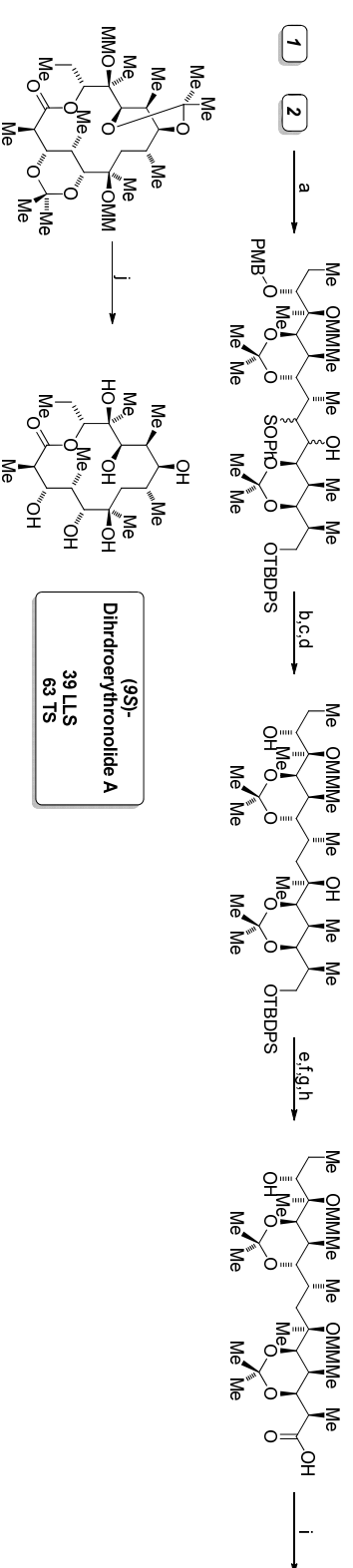
Key: (a) BzCl, Py; (b) PMPCMe(OMe)₂, CSA; (c) 1N KOH, MeOH; (d) (COCl)₂, DMSO, TEA; (e) Ph₃P=CMeCO₂Et, EDC; (f) LAH; (g) mCPBA; (h) NaBH₃CN, BF₃·OEt₂; (i) BzCl, Py; (j) 4N HCl; (k) CH₂=C(Me)OMe, PPTS; (l) MMCl, *i*-Pr₂NEt; (m) 1N NaOH; (n) TSCl, TEA, DMAP; (o) PhSiNa, EtOH; (p) NaIO₄

Fragment 2



Key: (a) Me₂C(OMe)₂, CSA; (b) 10% Pd-C, H₂; (c) PCC, 4A MS; (d) HSi(CH₃)₂SH, Bulli; (e) TSCl; (f) TBSPSCl, imid.; (g) CH₂=C(Me)OMe, PPTS; (h) MeI, NaHCO₃

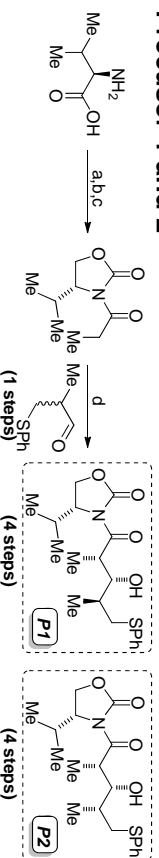
Fragment Union and Macrocyclization



Key: (a) LDA; (b) Raney Ni; (c) (COCl)₂, DMSO, TEA; (d) MeI; (e) MMCl, *i*-Pr₂NEt; (f) TBAF; (g) Jones reagent; (h) 10% Pd/C, H₂; (i) 2,4,6-Cl₃-C₆H₂COCl, TEA, then DMAP; (j) 50% HOAc

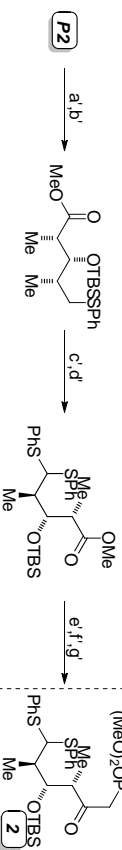
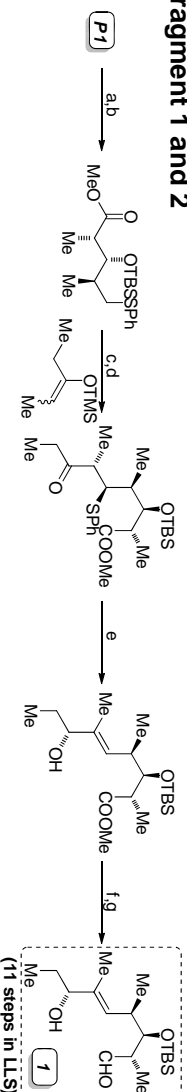
(9S)-Dihydroerythronolide A (Paterson, *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1989, 30, 7463.)

Precursor 1 and 2



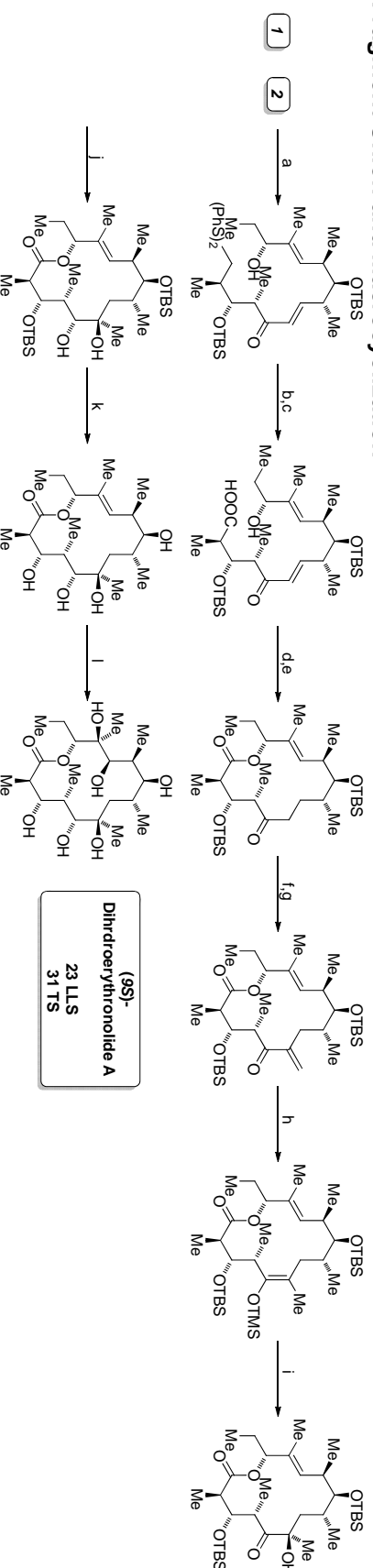
Key: (a) NaBH₄, i₂; (b) K₂CO₃, diethyl carbonate; (c) BuLi, then propionyl chloride; (d) Bu₂BOTf, Pr₂NNEt

Fragment 1 and 2



Key: (a) NaOMe; (b) TBSOTf, 2,6-lutidine; (c) NCS; (d) ZnBr₂; (e) NaIO₄; (f) (+)-N-methylphenadrine, N-ethylamine, LAH; (g) DIBAL-H
(a) NaOMe; (b) TBSOTf, 2,6-lutidine; (c) NCS; (d) PhSSiMe₃, ZnBr₂; (e) BuLi; (f) (+)-N-methylphenadrine, N-ethylamine, LAH; (g) DIBAL-H

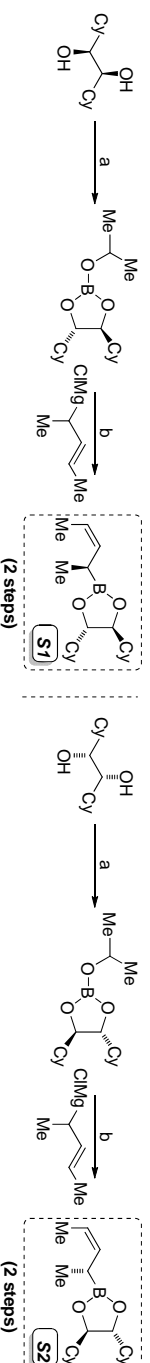
Fragment Union and Macrocyclization



**(9S)-
23 LLS
31 TS
Dihydroerythronolide A**

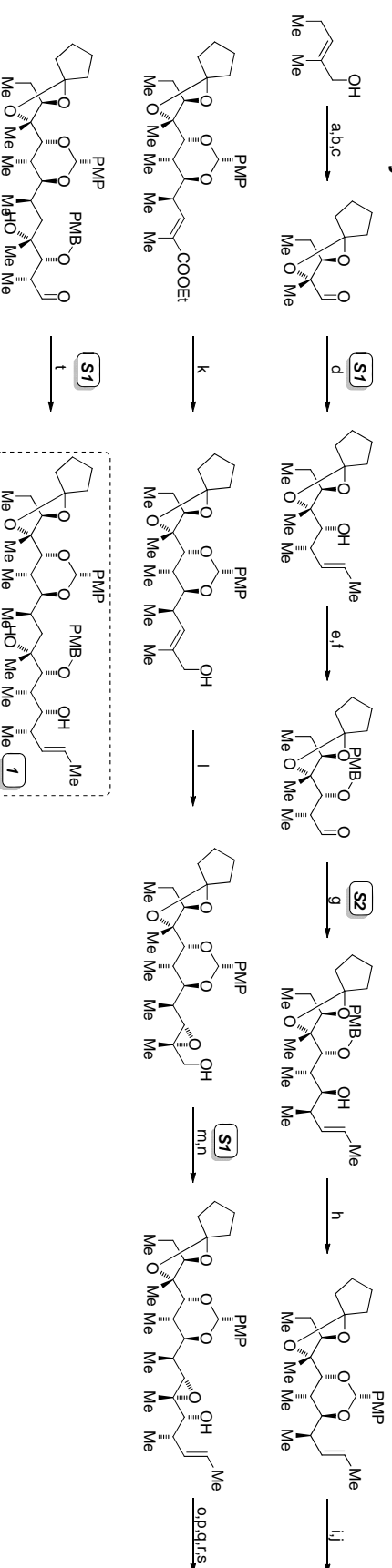
Key: (a) Pr₂NEt, LiCl; (b) HgO, aq. HBr; (c) NaClO₂, 2-methyl-2-butene, NaH₂PO₄; (d) 2,4,6-trichlorobenzoyl chloride, TEA, then DMAP; (e) H₂, Rh/Al₂O₃; (f) LDA, CH₂O; (g) MsCl, TEA, then DBU; (h) L-selectride, then TMSCl; (i) OsO₄, NMO, quinuclidine; (j) Zn(BH₄)₂; (k) 40% aq. HF; (l) OsO₄, NMO, then Na₂S₂O₅

Chiral Auxiliary



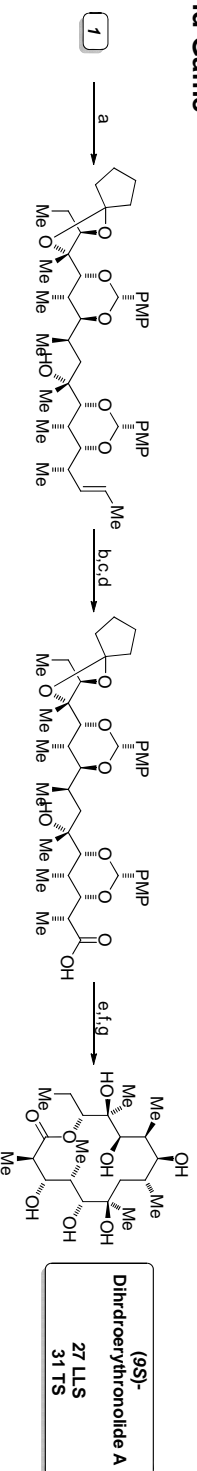
Key: (a) *i*-PrOH; (b) THF, 0°C

Iterative Crotylation



Key: (a) (+)-dimethyl tartrate, $\text{Ti}(\text{O}i\text{Pr})_4$, $t\text{Bu}_2\text{O}_2$; (b) $(\text{COCl})_2$, TEA, DMSO; (c) SnCl_4 , cyclopentanone; (d) 3d, benzene, 80°C; (e) NaH, PMBCl; (f) O_3 , PPh_3 ; (g) pet. ether, 2d; (h) DDQ; (i) O_3 , PPh_3 ; (j) $\text{Ph}_3\text{PCH}(\text{CH}_3)\text{COOEt}$; (k) LAH; (l) $t\text{BuOH}$, (+)-dimethyl tartrate, $\text{Ti}(\text{O}i\text{Pr})_4$; (m) NMO, TFAP; (n) 10 kbar, pet. ether; 3d; (o) *i*-PrMgCl; (p) LAH; (q) PMBCl, NaH; (r) NMO, OsO_4 ; (s) NaIO_4 ; (t) 10 kbar, pet. ether; 3d

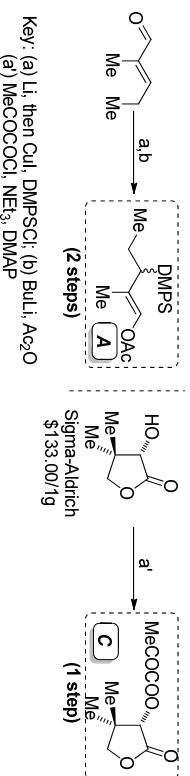
End Game



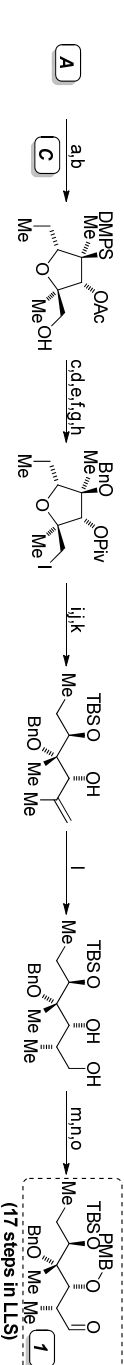
Key: (a) DDQ; (b) NMO, OsO_4 ; (c) NaIO_4 ; (d) CrO_3 , acetone; (e) TNT, 2N HCl; (f) 2,4,6-trichlorobenzoyl chloride, TEA, then DMAP; (g) 2N HCl

(9S)-Dihydroerythronolide A (Woerpel, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2003, 125, 6018.)

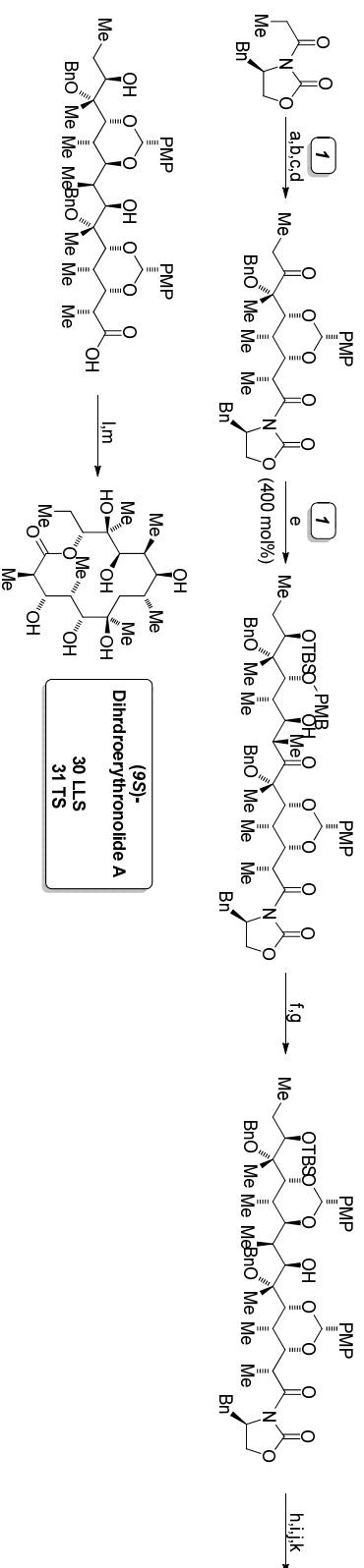
Allylsilane and Auxiliary Synthesis



Common Precursor 1



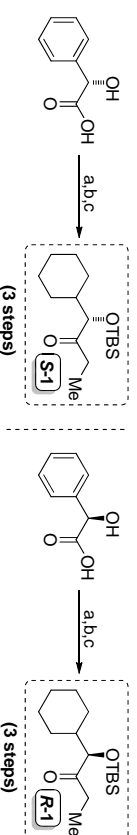
Fragment Union



(9S)-
Dihydroerythronolide A
30 LLS
31 TS

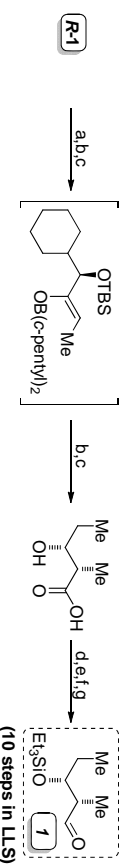
6-Deoxyerythronolide B (Masamune, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1981**, *103*, 1568.)

Auxiliary Preparation



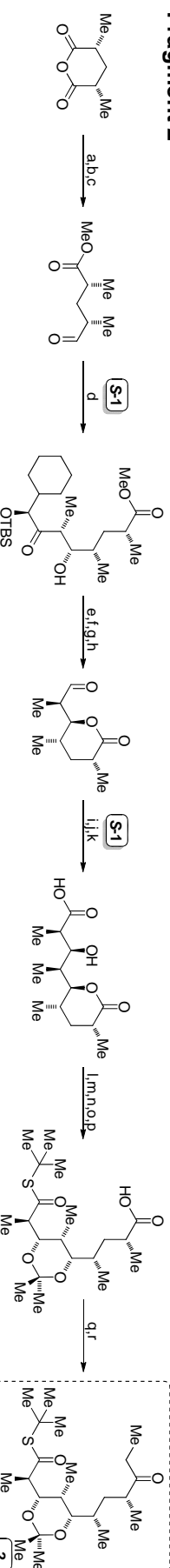
Key: (a) Rh/Al₂O₃; (b) EtLi, -78 °C; (c) TBSOTf, 2,6-lutidine

Fragment 1



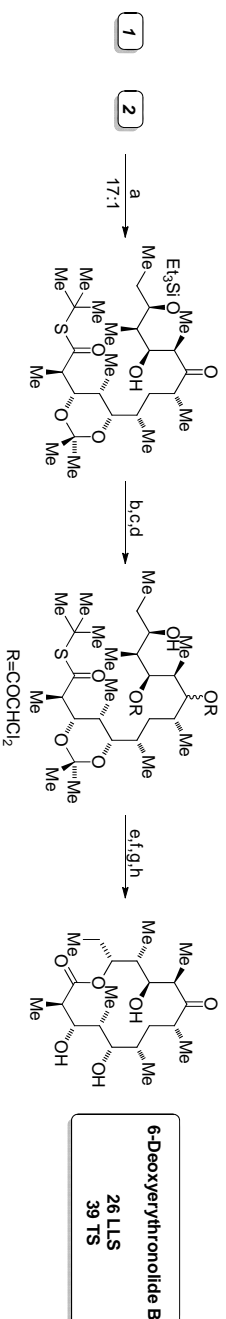
Key: (a) c-pentylBOTf, *i*-Pr₂NEt, then acetyl aldehyde; (b) HF-MeCN; (c) NaIO₄; (d) CH₂N₂; (e) TESCl, DMAP; (f) DIBAL-H; (g) CrO₃•2Py

Fragment 2



Key: (a) lipase, MeOH; (b) (COCl)₂; (c) Pd-BaSO₄, H₂; (d) **S-1**, c-pentylBOTf, *i*-Pr₂NEt; (e) HF-MeCN; (f) NaIO₄; (g) (COCl)₂; (h) Pd-BaSO₄, H₂; (i) **S-1**, c-pentylBOTf, *i*-Pr₂NEt; (j) TBAF; (k) NaIO₄; (l) ClCO₂Et, Py; (m) TISfBu, HSFbu;

End Game

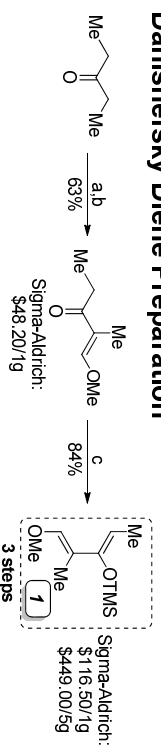


Key: (a) LHMDS; (b) NaBH₄, MeOH; (c) (CHCl₂CO)₂O, Py; (d) HOAc; (e) CuOTf, *i*-Pr₂NEt; (f) KOH, H₂O/THF/MeOH; (g) PCC; (h) TFA, MeCN/H₂O

6-Deoxyerythronolide B (Danishesky, *J. Org. Chem.* 1990, 55, 1636.)

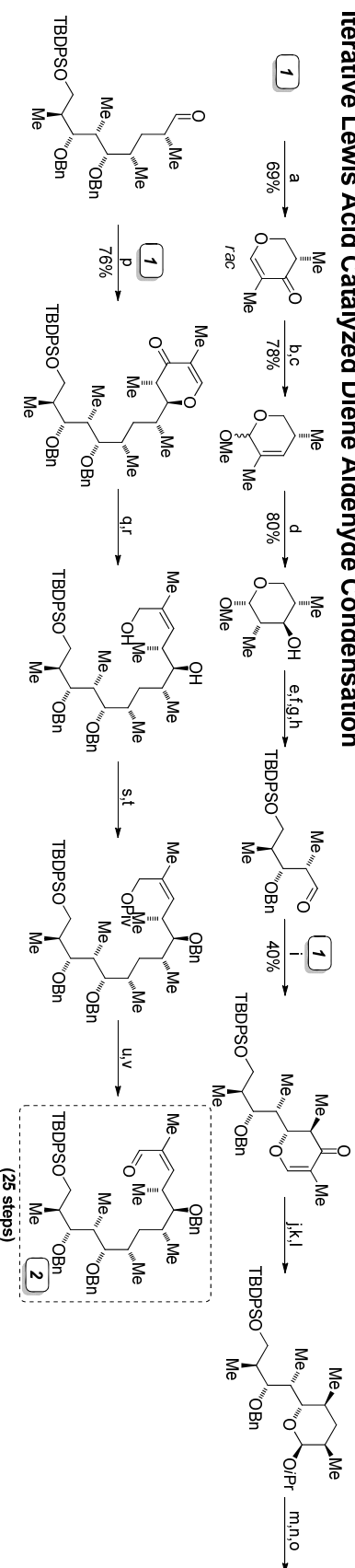
S22

Danishesky Diene Preparation



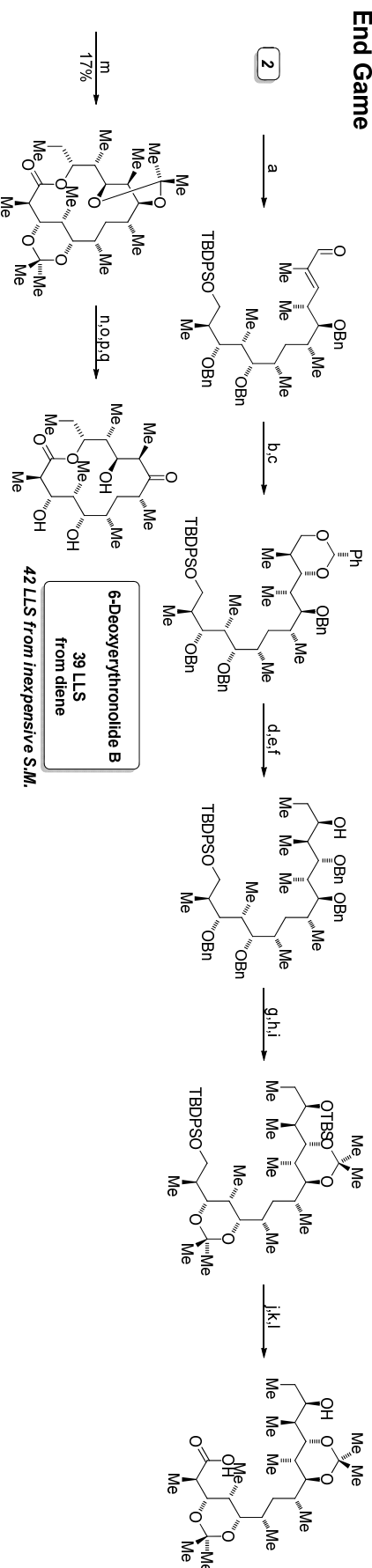
Key: (a) NaH, then ethyl formate; (b) TsOH, reflux; (c) TMSOTf, TEA

Iterative Lewis Acid Catalyzed Diene Aldehyde Condensation



Key: (a) ZnCl₂, formaldehyde; (b) CeCl₃, NaBH₄; (c) TsOH; (d) BH₃•SMe₂; (e) 1,3-propanedithiol, TiCl₄; (f) TBDPSCO, TEA; (g) NaH, BnBr, TBAI; (h) NBS, NaHCO₃; (i) ZnCl₂, BF₃•OEt₂; (j) CeCl₃, NaBH₄; (k) TsOH, *i*-PrOH; (l) Pd/A₂O₅, H₂ (50 psi); (m) 1,3-propanedithiol, TiCl₄; (n) NaH, BnBr, TBAI; (o) NBS, acetone; (p) ZnCl₂, BF₃•OEt₂; (q) CeCl₃, NaBH₄; (r) TsOH, then LiBH₄; (s) PivCl, TEA; (t) BnCN(NH)OCCl₃, TIOH; (u) LAH; (v) Dess-Martin periodate

End Game

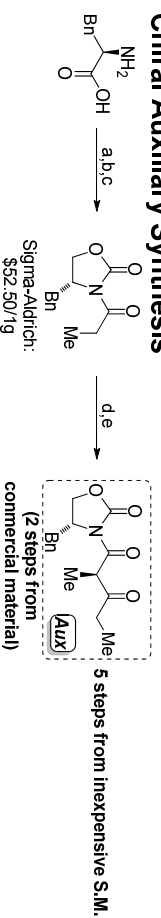


42 LLS from inexpensive S.M.

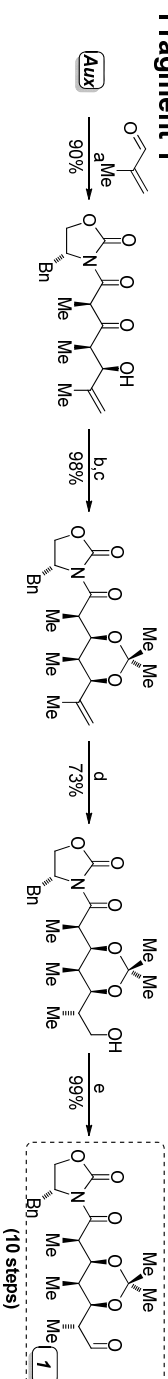
Key: (a) PhSH, Bulli; (b) BH₃•SMe₂; (c) PhCH(OMe)₂, PPTS; (d) DIBAL-H; (e) Dess-Martin periodate; (f) EMG/Br; (g) TBSOTf, TEA; (h) LiNH₂; (i) (MeO)₂CH₂, CSA; (j) TBAF, reflux; (k) RuCl₂(PPh₃)₃; (l) 2-methyl-2-butene, NaH₂PO₄, NaClO₂; (m) TFA, 2,4,6-trichlorobenzoyl chloride, then DMAF; (n) CSA; (o) (MeO)₂CH₂, CSA; (p) PCC; (q) TFA, MeCN/H₂O

6-Deoxyerythronolide B (Evans, *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1997**, 38, 53; *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1998**, 120, 5921.)

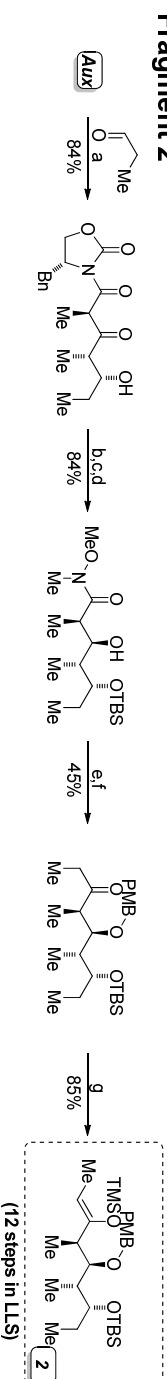
Chiral Auxiliary Synthesis



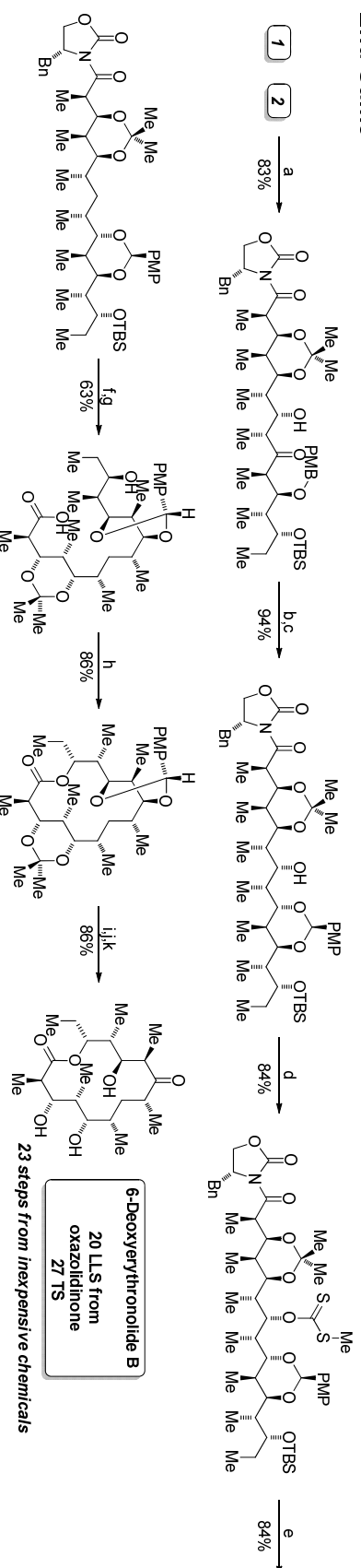
Fragment 1



Fragment 2



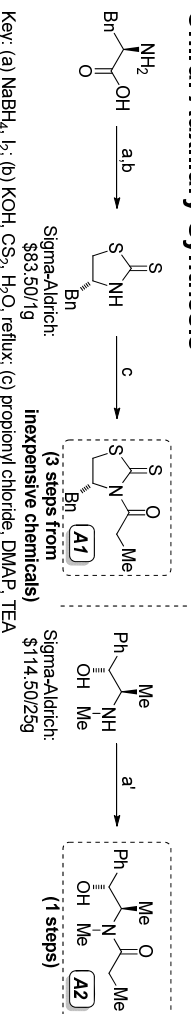
End Game



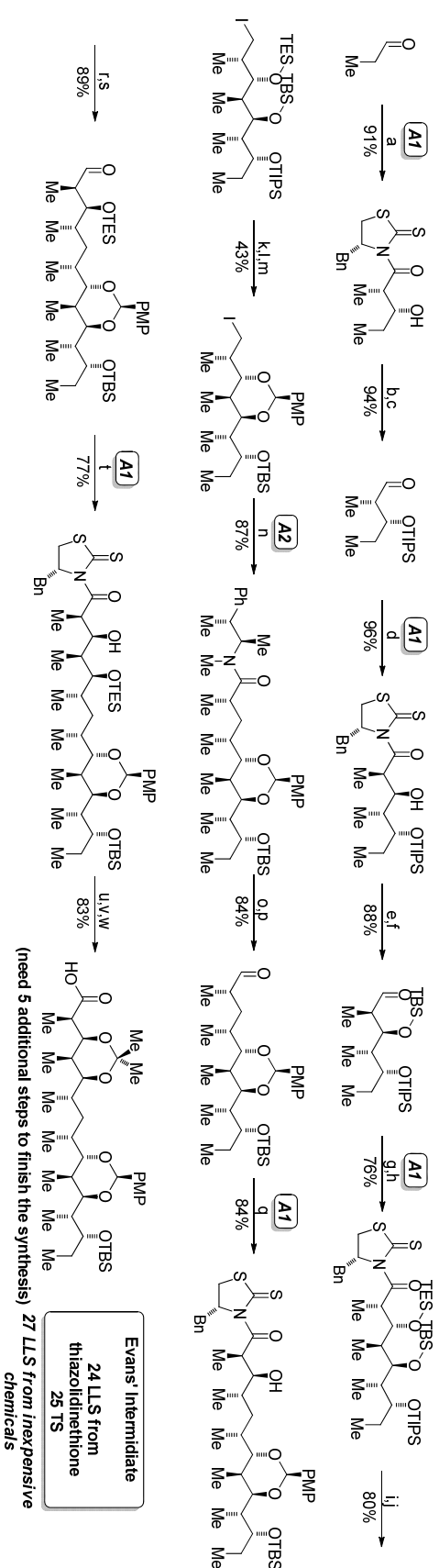
6-Deoxyerythronolide B (Crimmins, *Org. Lett.* 2006, 8, 2191.)

S24

Chiral Auxiliary Synthesis



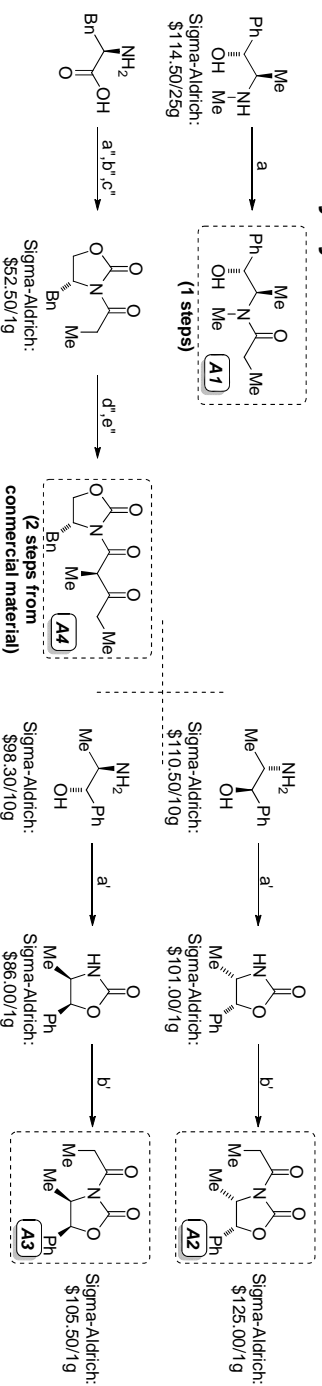
Iterative Aldol Addition



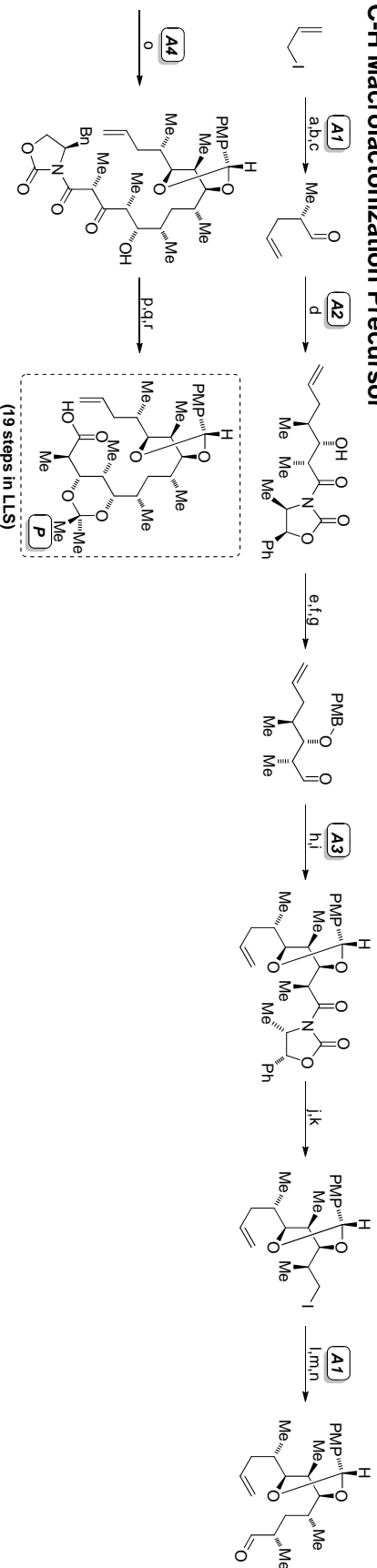
Key: (a) TiCl_4 , Pr_2NEt , then propionaldehyde; (b) TIPSOt, 2,6-lutidine; (c) DIBAL; (d) TiCl_4 , (-)-sparteine, NMP; (e) TBSOTf, 2,6-lutidine; (f) DIBAL-H; (g) TiCl_4 , Pr_2NEt ; (h) TBSOTf, 2,6-lutidine; (i) LiBH_4 ; (j) PPh_3 ; (k) TsOH , MeOH; (l) $p\text{-MeOC}_6\text{H}_4\text{CHO}$, CSA; (m) TBSOTf, 2,6-lutidine; (n) LDA, LiCl; (o) LDA, $\text{BH}_3\cdot\text{NH}_3$; (p) Dess-Martin periodate; (q) TiCl_4 , (-)-sparteine, NMP; (r) TBSOTf, 2,6-lutidine; (s) DIBAL-H; (t) TiCl_4 , (-)-sparteine, NMP; (u) HF-Fy, (v) $(\text{MeO})_2\text{CMe}_2$, CSA; (w) LiOH

6-Deoxyerythronolide B (White, *Nature Chem.* 2009, 1, 547.)

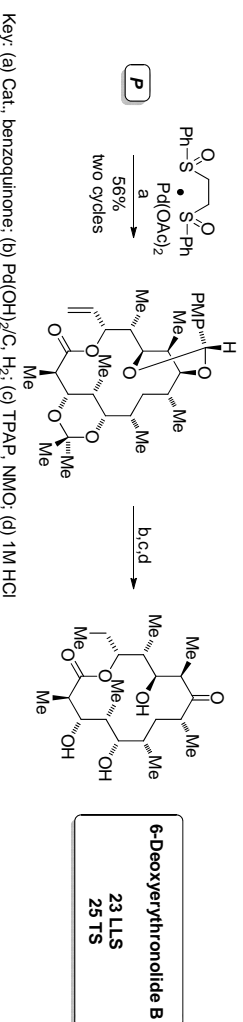
Chiral Auxiliary Synthesis



C-H Macrolactonization Precursor



End Game: C-H Macrolactonization



General Methods

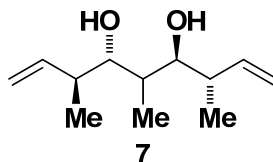
All reactions were run under an atmosphere of Argon. Tetrahydrofuran (THF), ether and toluene were distilled from sodium and benzophenone. Anhydrous solvents were transferred by an oven-dried syringe. Sealed tubes (13x100 mm) were purchased from Fischer Scientific and were dried in an oven overnight and cooled under a stream of nitrogen prior to use. Commercially available α -methylallyl acetate (Aldrich) was purified by distillation prior to use. Cesium carbonate was purchased from Alfa Aesar and was used directly without further purification. Isopropanol (Fisher) was purified by distillation prior to use. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out using 0.2-mm commercial silica gel plates (DC-Fertigplatten Kieselgel 60 F₂₅₄). Infrared spectra were recorded on a Perkin-Elmer 1600 spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on a Karatos MS9 and are reported as m/z (relative intensity). Accurate masses are reported for the molecular ion (M+H, M or M-H) or a suitable fragment ion. Nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (¹H-NMR 400 MHz and ¹³C-NMR 100 MHz) spectra were recorded with a Varian Gemini spectrometer for CDCl₃ solutions and chemical shifts are reported as parts per million (ppm) relative to residual CHCl₃ δ _H (7.26 ppm) and CDCl₃ δ _C (77.0 ppm), respectively, as internal standards. Coupling constants are reported in Hertz (Hz).

Preparation of (S)-I

To a mixture of [Ir(cod)Cl]₂ (87.3 mg, 0.13 mmol, 100 mol%), (S)-SEGPHOS (159 mg, 0.26 mmol, 200 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (169 mg, 0.52 mmol, 400 mol%), 4-CN-3-NO₂BzOH (100 mg, 0.52 mmol, 400 mol%) and allyl acetate (65 mg, 0.65 mmol, 500 mol%) in a sealed tube under an atmosphere of N₂ was added THF (2.6 mL, 0.05 M). The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 minutes at ambient temperature and heated for 1.5 hours at 80 °C. Upon cooling to ambient temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL), filtered through a celite plug, washed with CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL) and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (SiO₂, 20% Et₂O/CH₂Cl₂) and concentrated *in vacuo*. The light yellow gum was dissolved in THF (3 mL). Rapid addition of hexanes (50 mL) to the stirred solution resulted in precipitation of a bright yellow powder, which was collected by gravity filtration. Removal of trace solvents *in vacuo* delivered (S)-I (228 mg, 0.221 mmol) in 85% yield.

Procedure and Spectral Data for Acid Fragment Synthesis (Fragment B)

(3*S*,4*S*,6*S*,7*S*)-3,5,7-Trimethylnona-1,8-diene-4,6-diol



An oven-dried sealed tube under an atmosphere of N₂ was charged with 2-methyl-1,3-propanediol (2.163 g, 24.0 mmol, 100 mol%), (*S*)-**I** (620.4 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.5 mol%), Na₂CO₃ (5.088 g, 48.0 mmol, 200 mol%), H₂O (1.73 mL, 96.0 mmol, 400 mol%) and THF (24.0 mL, 1.0 M). Freshly distilled crotyl acetate (15.12 mL, 120.0 mmol, 500 mol%) was added and the mixture was allowed to stir at 70 °C for 96 hr. The reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification of the residue by column chromatography (SiO₂; ethyl acetate: hexanes, 1:10) provides the title compound (2.427 g, 12.24 mmol) as an colorless viscous oil which solidified on standing in 51% yield, ≥ 99% ee, 6:1 dr.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.31 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:3).

¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ5.85-5.73 (m, 2H), 5.15-5.09 (m, 4H), 3.65 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.39-3.37 (m, 1H), 2.80 (s, 1H), 2.54 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.46-2.40 (m, 1H), 2.31-2.25 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.03 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 0.94 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

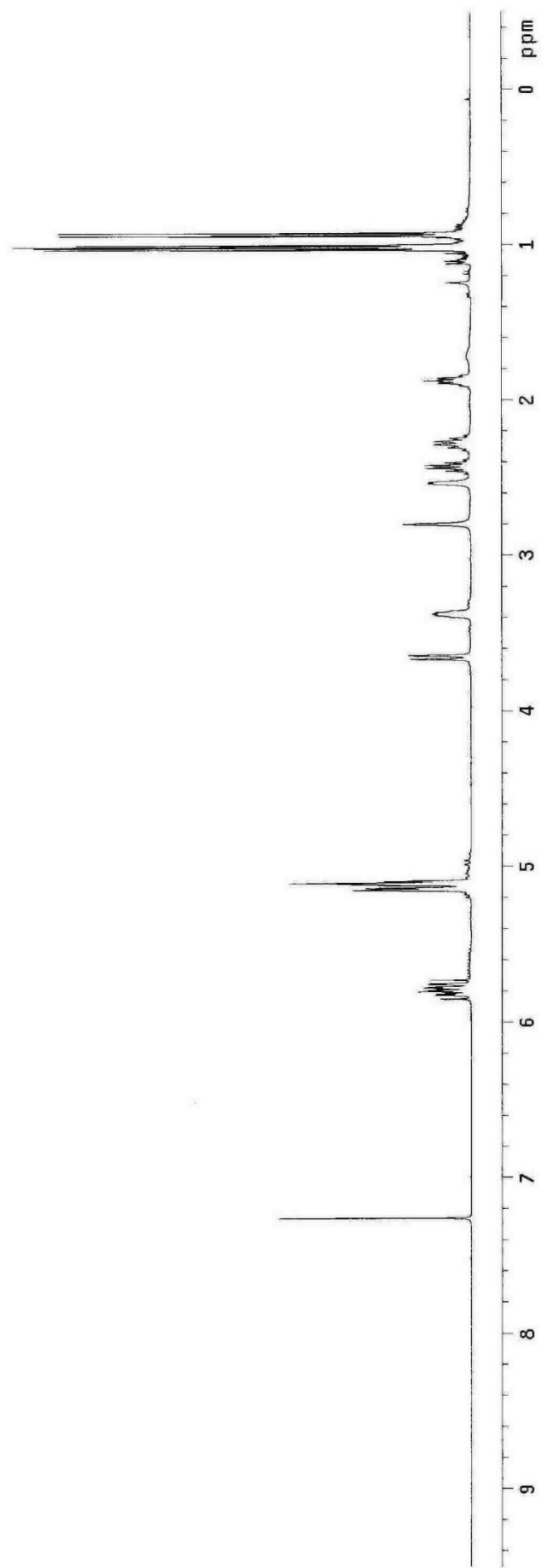
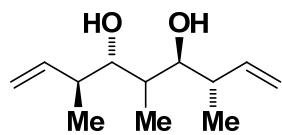
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ142.2, 141.0, 116.5, 116.0, 79.3, 73.9, 42.3, 42.0, 34.8, 17.2, 16.5, 10.7.

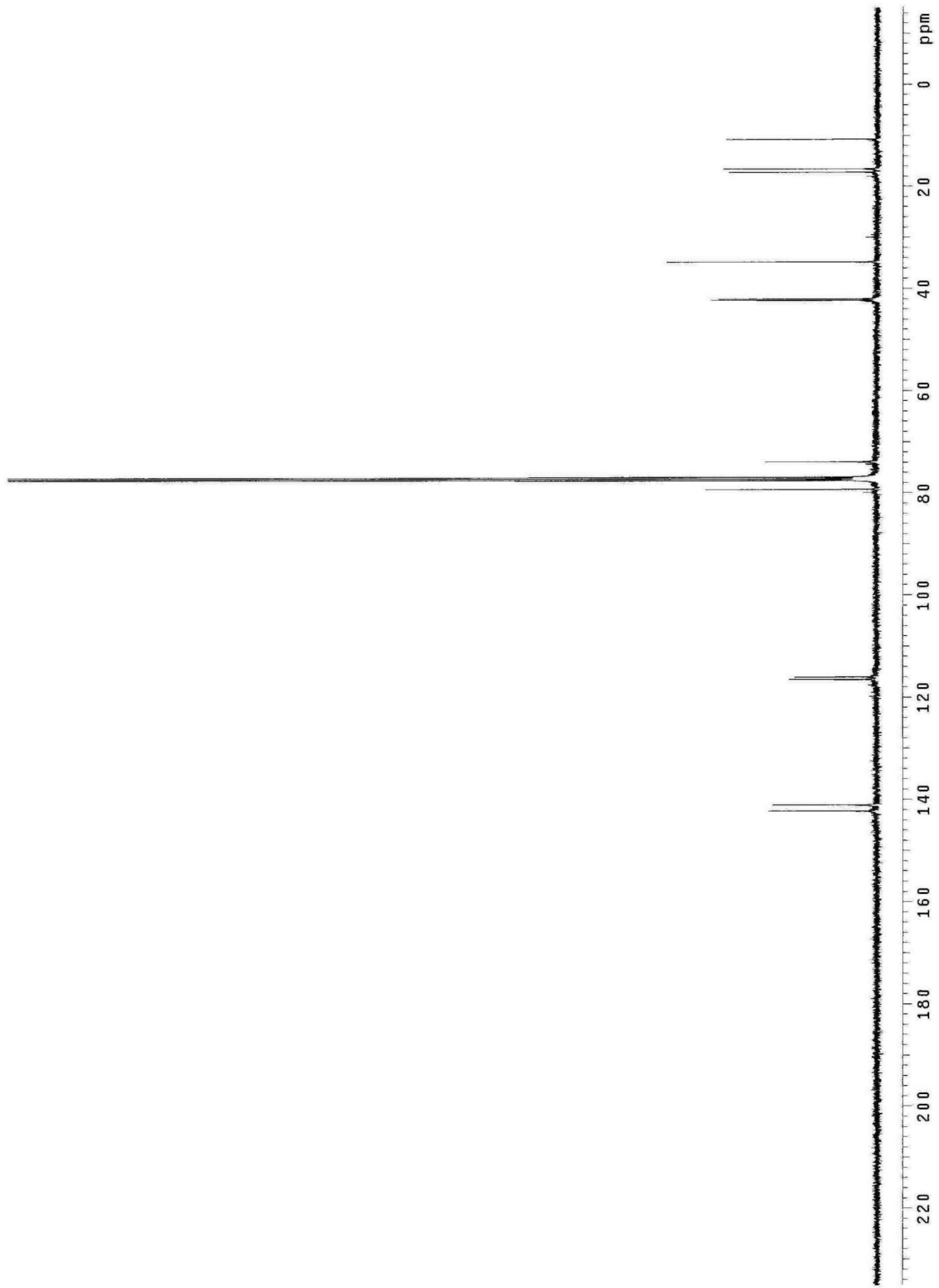
[α]_D²⁷ = -19.0 (c = 0.41, CH₂Cl₂).

MP = 44-59 °C

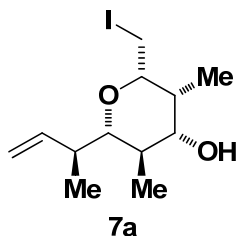
FTIR (neat): ν 3389, 2970, 2931, 1638, 1459, 1417, 1376, 1325, 1242, 1130, 1085, 1041, 994, 971, 911, 812, 720, 674.

HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₁₂H₂₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 199.1698, Found: 199.1696.





(2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,6*S*)-2-((*S*)-but-3-en-2-yl)-6-(iodomethyl)-3,5-dimethyltetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-4-ol



A solution of (3*S*,4*S*,6*S*,7*S*)-3,5,7-trimethylnona-1,8-diene-4,6-diol (535 mg, 2.70 mmol, 100 mol%) and NaHCO₃ (566.6 mg, 6.74 mmol, 250 mol%) in acetonitrile (54.0 mL, 0.05 M) was cooled to -20 °C. To this solution was added iodine (2.054 g, 8.09 mmol, 300 mol%) in one portion. The reaction was stirred at -20 °C for 1 hr. The reaction mixture was warmed to 0 °C and was allowed to stir at this temperature for 6 hr. Saturated aqueous Na₂S₂O₃ was added and the reaction mixture was allowed to stir until the solution became colorless. The reaction mixture was transferred to a separatory funnel and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried (MgSO₄), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂: ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:10) to give the title compound (656.5 mg, 2.025 mmol) as a colorless oil in 75% yield, ≥ 99% ee as a single diastereomer.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.52 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:3).

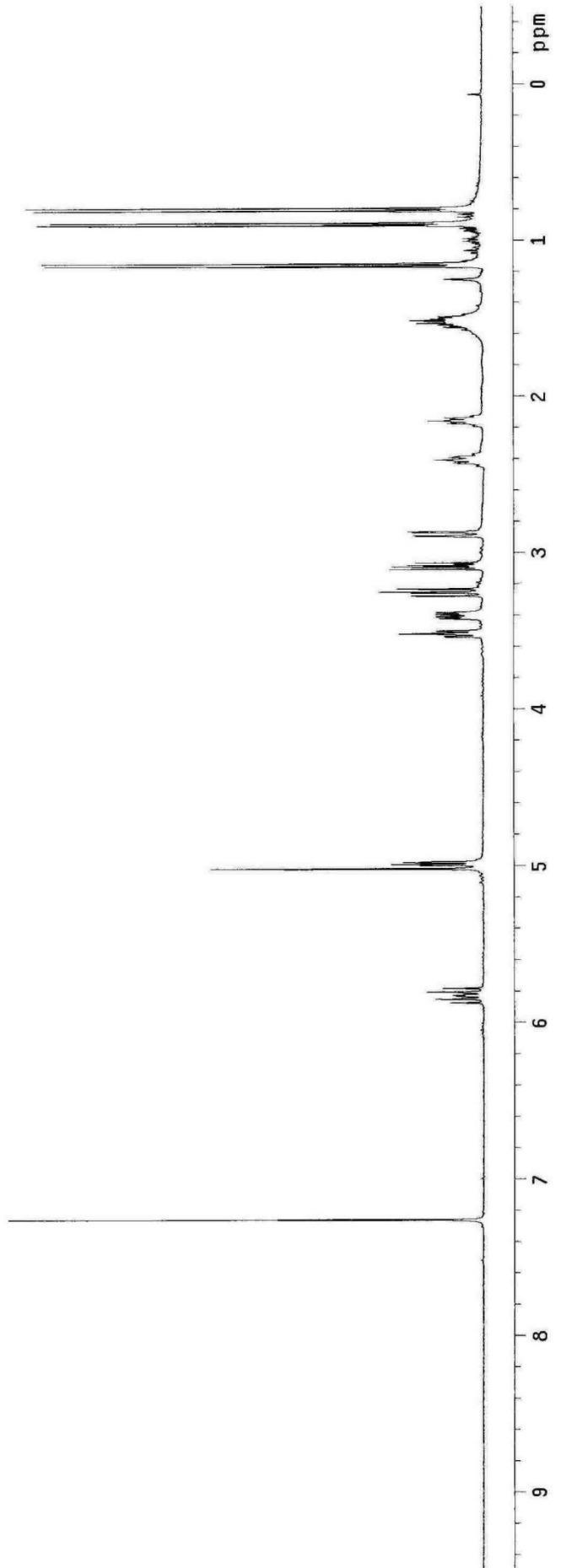
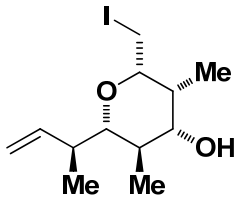
¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.87-5.78 (m, 1H), 5.02-4.97 (m, 2H), 3.54-3.50 (m, 1H), 3.40 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.44-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.19-2.13 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.49 (m, 1H), 1.16 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.80 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H).

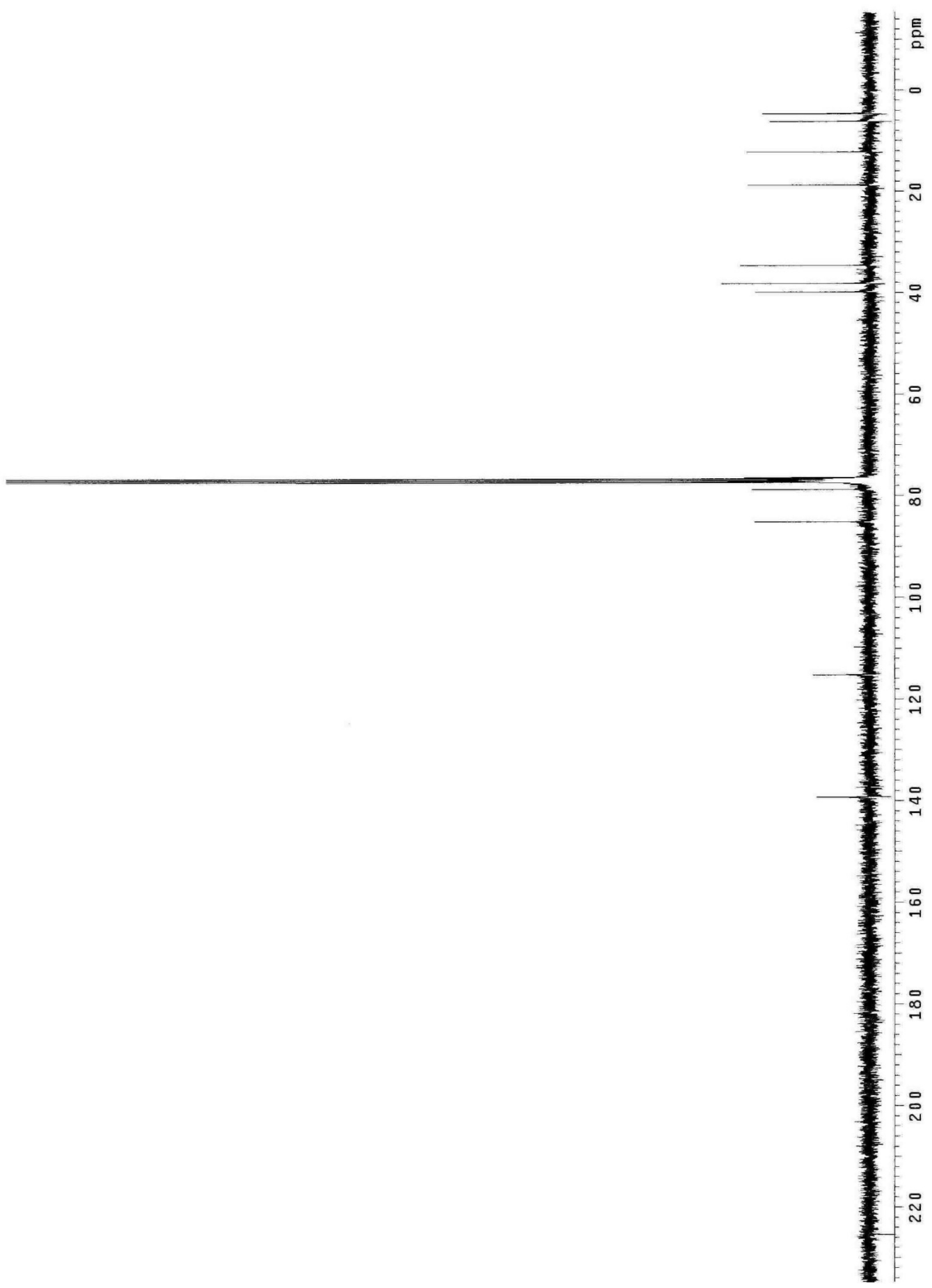
¹³C NMR(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 139.2, 115.2, 85.1, 78.7, 76.4, 39.9, 38.2, 34.6, 18.8, 12.2, 6.2, 4.6.

[α]_D²⁵ = +37.2 (c = 0.46, CHCl₃).

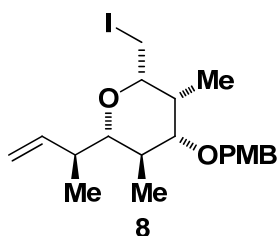
FTIR (neat): ν 3350, 3075, 2963, 2925, 2853, 2362, 1640, 1458, 1416, 1372, 1336, 1300, 1271, 1242, 1175, 1091, 1070, 1043, 997, 972, 915, 876, 808, 773, 692, 668.

HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₁₂H₂₂O₂I [M+H]⁺: 325.0665, Found: 325.0667.





(2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,6*S*)-2-((*S*)-but-3-en-2-yl)-6-(iodomethyl)-4-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-3,5-dimethyltetrahydro-2*H*-pyran



A solution of (2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,6*S*)-2-((*S*)-but-3-en-2-yl)-6-(iodomethyl)-3,5-dimethyltetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-4-ol (628 mg, 2.00 mmol, 100 mol%) and PMB-imidate (2825.5 mg, 10.00 mmol, 500 mol%) in diethyl ether (6.7 mL, 0.30 M) was heated to 30 °C. To this solution was added camphorsulfonic acid (46.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 10 mol%) in one portion. The reaction was stirred at 30 °C overnight. Saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ was added and the reaction mixture was transferred to a separatory funnel. The aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried (MgSO₄), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂: ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:20) to give the title compound (702.1 mg, 1.58 mmol) as a colorless oil in 79% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.72 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:3).

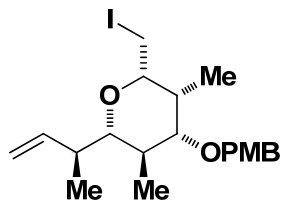
¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.28-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.86 (m, 2H), 5.81 (dt, *J* = 18.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.99-4.95 (m, 2H), 4.56 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.47 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 6.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.43-2.32 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.15 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.86 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.81 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.2, 139.2, 130.5, 129.4, 115.2, 113.8, 85.4, 82.9, 78.6, 69.7, 55.3, 39.9, 33.8, 32.2, 18.7, 12.6, 6.6, 4.9.

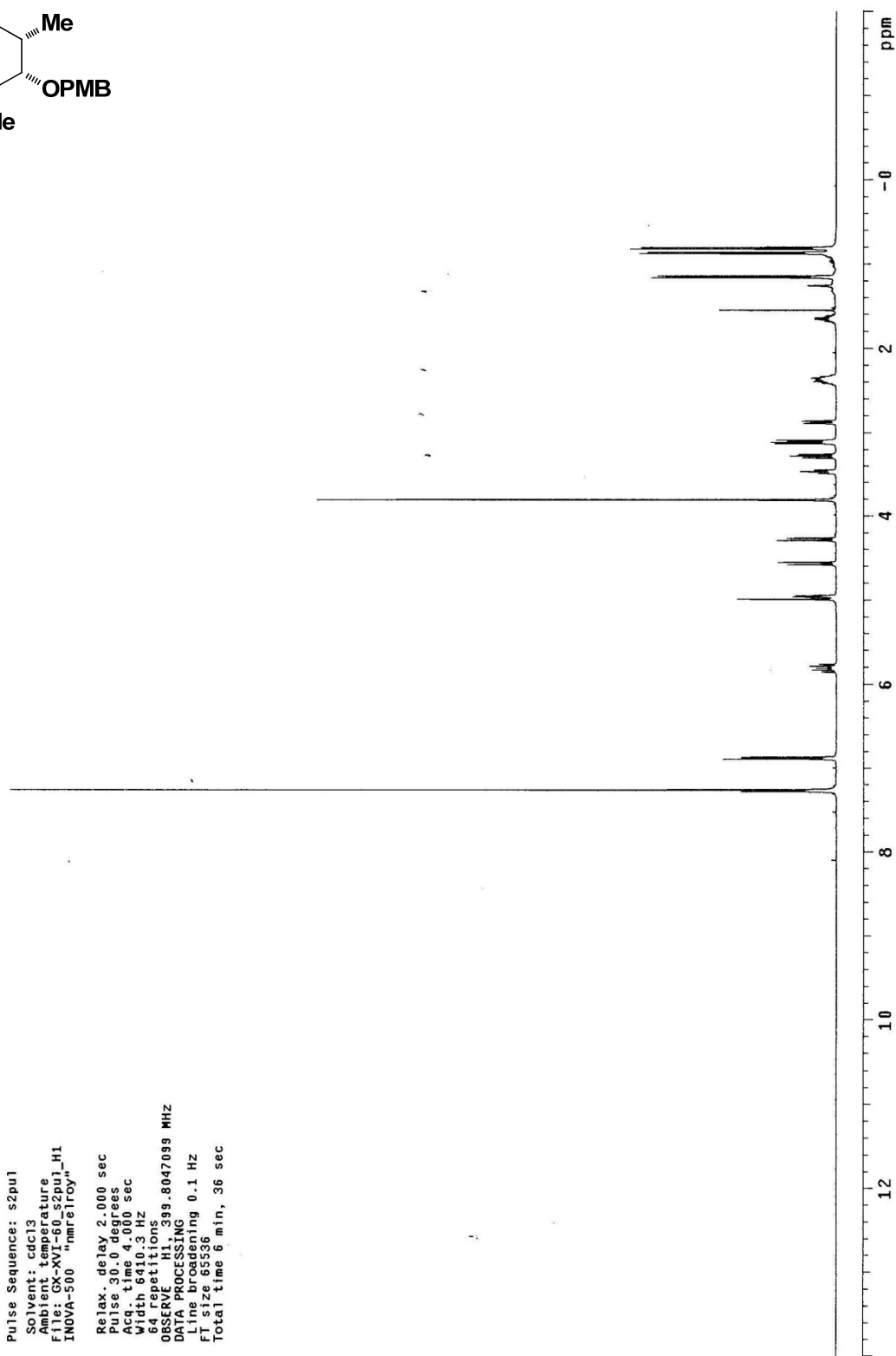
[α]_D²⁵ = +51.2 (c = 0.58, CHCl₃).

FTIR (neat): ν 3100, 2977, 2952, 2332, 1638, 1458, 1455, 1350, 1324, 1212, 1155, 1082, 967, 958, 773, 699, 650.

HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₂₀H₃₀O₃I [M+H]⁺: 445.1240, Found: 445.1247.

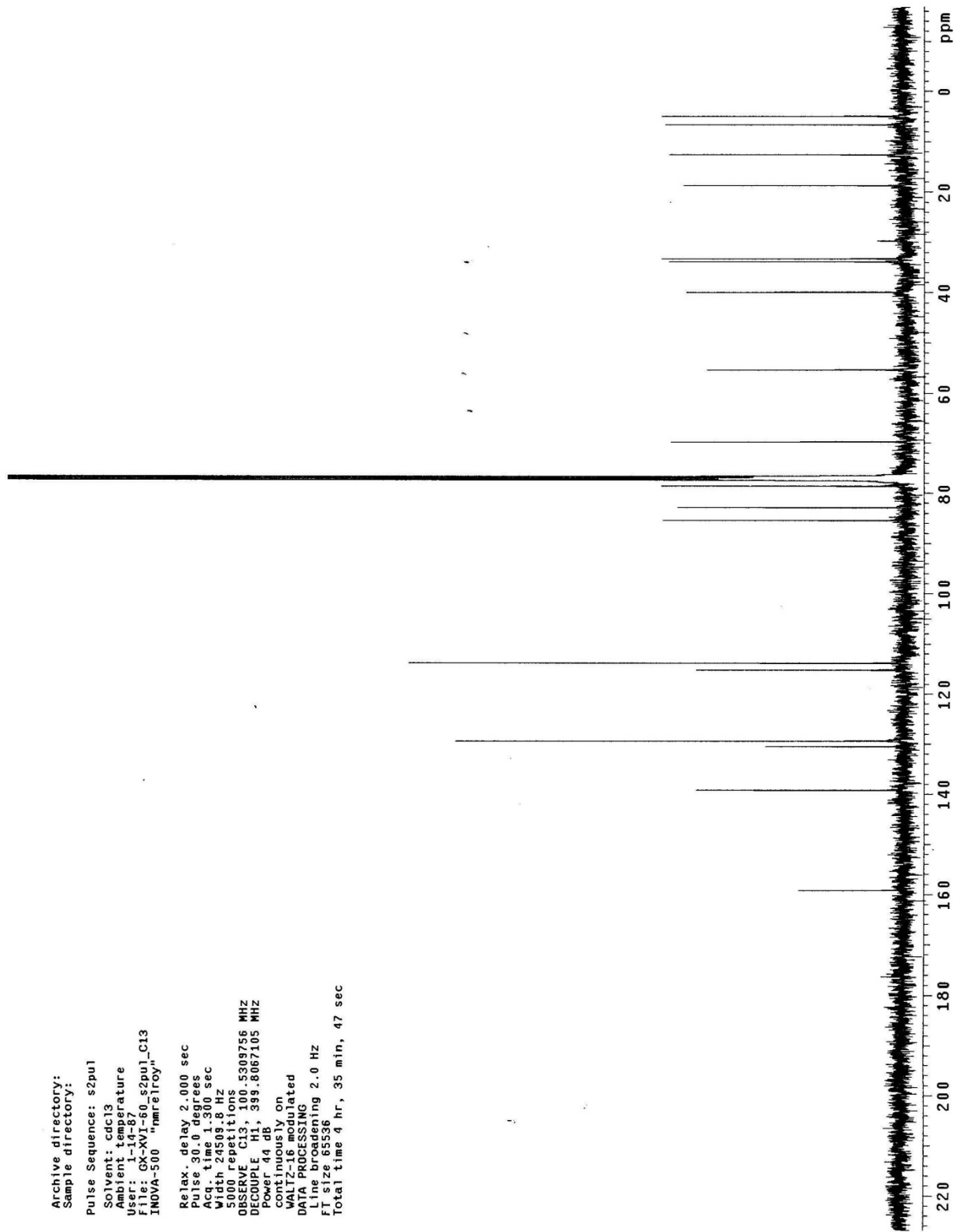


Archive directory:
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 Solvent: cdcl3
 Ambient temperature
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 Relax. delay 2.000 sec
 Pulse 30.0 degrees
 Acq. time 4.000 sec
 Width 6410.3 Hz
 64 repetitions
 OBSERVE HI, 399.8047099 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 Line broadening 0.1 Hz
 File size 68386
 Total time 6 min, 36 sec

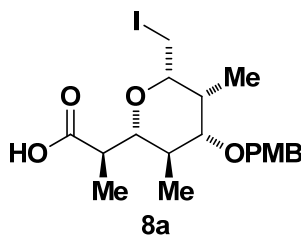


Archive directory:
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: GK-XVI-60_s2pul_C13
INOVA-500 "nmreirroy"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
Sweep repetitions
OBSERVE CH, 100.5309755 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 399.8067105 MHz
Power 4.0 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec



(R)-2-((2R,3R,4R,5R,6S)-6-(iodomethyl)-4-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-3,5-dimethyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)propanoic acid



A solution of (2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,6*S*)-2-((*S*)-but-3-en-2-yl)-6-(iodomethyl)-4-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-3,5-dimethyltetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (300 mg, 0.675 mmol, 100 mol%) and NaHCO₃ (84.9 mg, 1.01 mmol, 150 mol%) in DMF (15.0 mL, 0.05 M) was added stock solution of OsO₄ in *t*-butanol (128.7 mg, 4% in H₂O, 0.02 mmol, 3 mol%). After 5 min stirring under room temperature, solid Oxone (1.660 g, 2.7 mmol, 400 mol%) was added to this solution in one portion. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 6 hr. The reaction mixture was warmed to 0 °C and was allowed to stir at this temperature for 6 hr. Saturated aqueous Na₂S₂O₃ was added and the reaction mixture was stirred vigorously for 15 min. The reaction mixture was acidified with pH = 4.00 buffer solution and transferred to a separatory funnel. The aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried (MgSO₄), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂: ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:10) to give the title compound (274.6 mg, 0.594 mmol) as a colorless oil in 88% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.39 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:2).

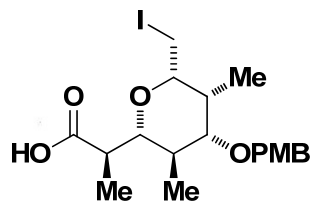
¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.28-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.87 (m, 2H), 4.58 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.57-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.27 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.13-3.09 (m, 2H), 2.82 (td, *J* = 7.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.41-2.36 (m, 1H), 1.98-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.30 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.94 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 177.7, 159.2, 130.1, 129.4, 113.8, 83.7, 82.3, 79.3, 69.8, 55.3, 41.5, 33.7, 33.4, 13.9, 12.8, 5.4, 4.9.

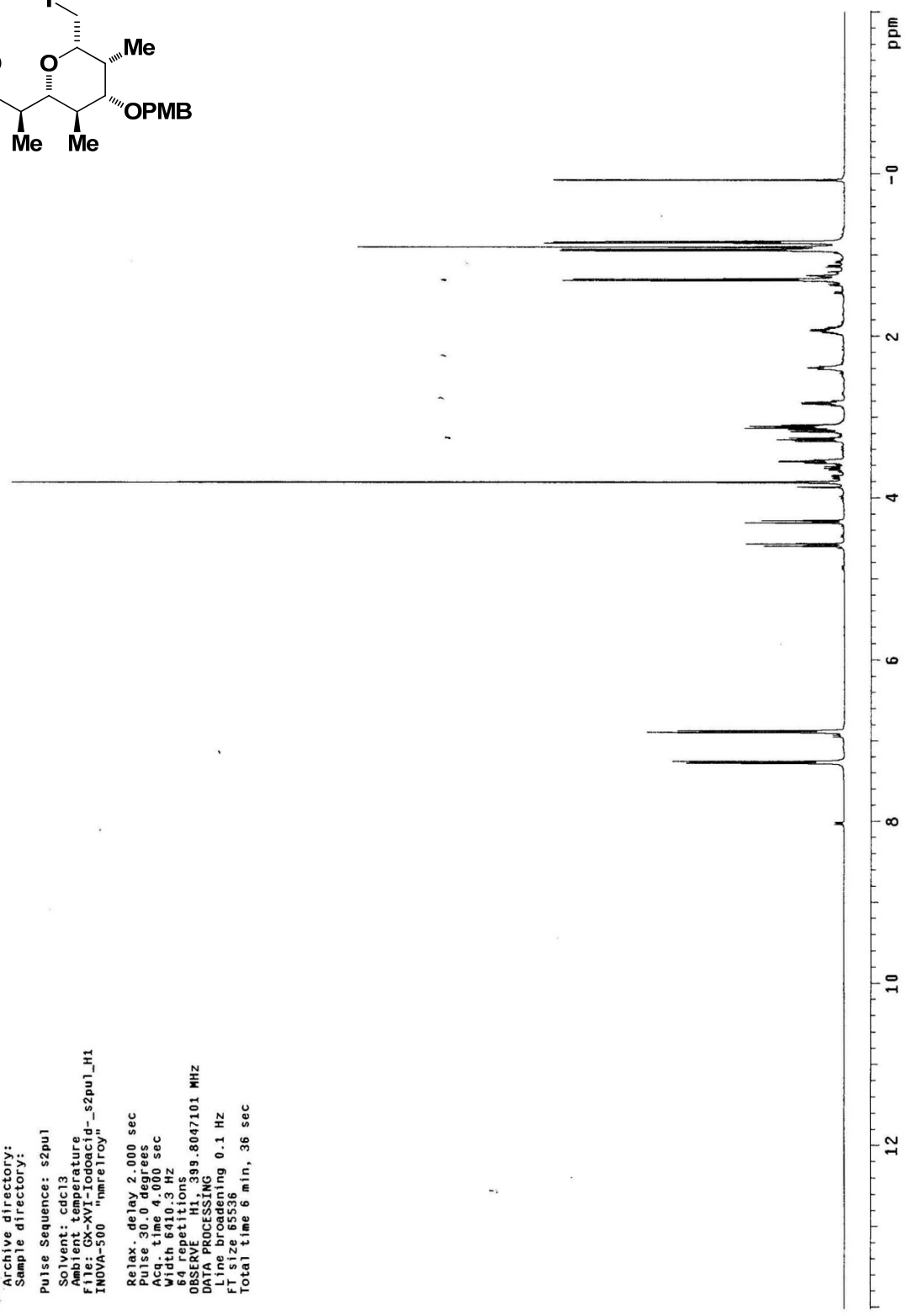
[α]_D²⁵ = +45.9 (c = 0.55, CHCl₃).

FTIR (neat): ν 3500, 3348, 3150, 3000, 2976, 2951, 1705, 1620, 1543, 1243, 1175, 1067, 922, 878, 842, 773, 692, 668.

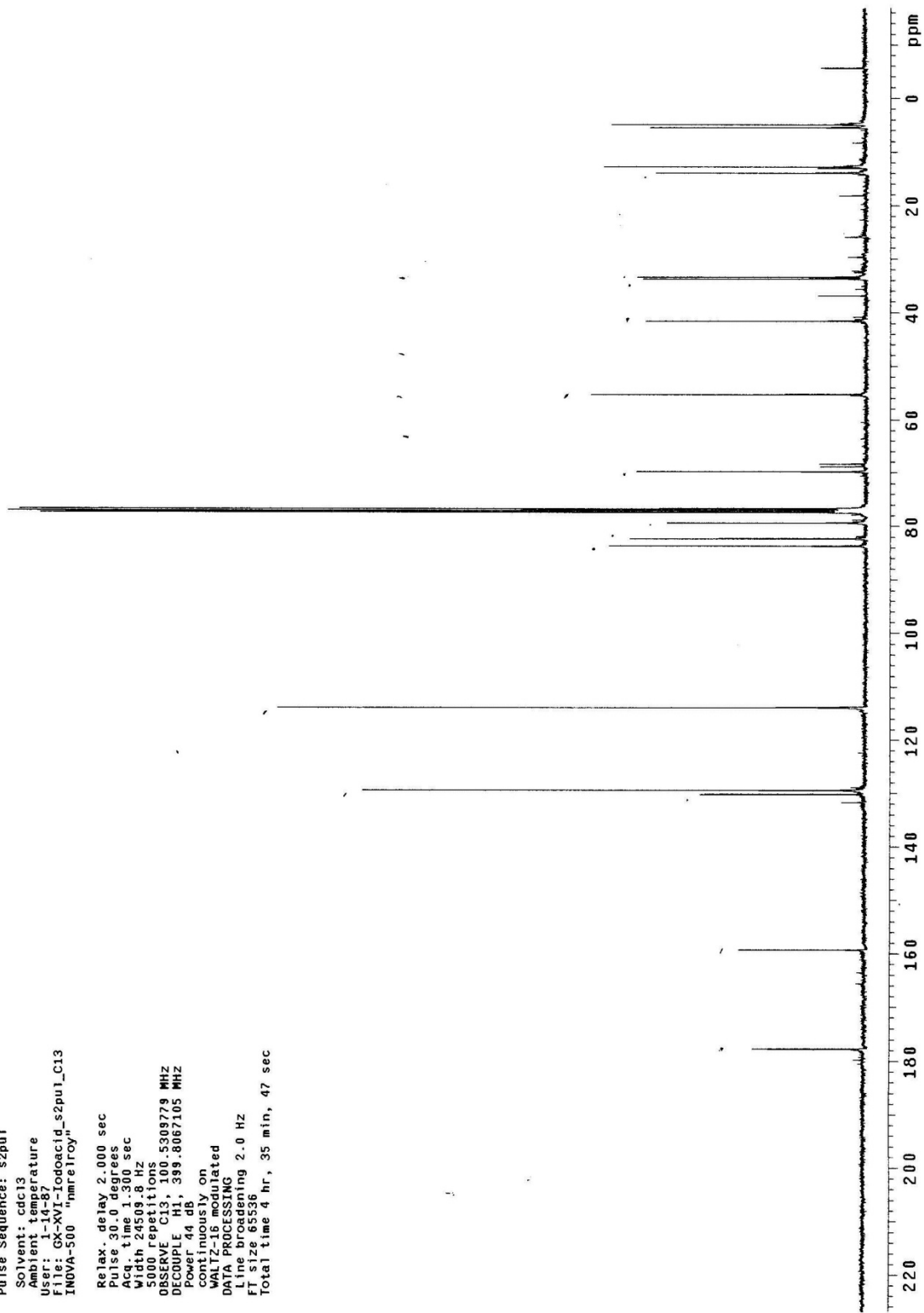
HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₈O₅I [M+H]⁺: 463.0982, Found: 463.0981.



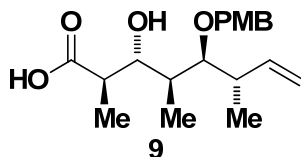
Archive directory:
 Sample directory:
 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 Solvent: cdc13
 Ambient temperature
 File: GX-XVI-Iodoacid-s2pul_H1
 INOVA-500 "nmrelroy"
 Relax. delay 2.000 sec
 Pulse 30.0 degrees
 Acq. time 4.000 sec
 Width 6410.3 Hz
 64 repetitions
 OBSERVE H1, 399.8047101 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 FT size 8556
 Total time 6 min, 36 sec



Archive directory:
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: CX-XVI-Iodoacid_s2pul_C13
INOVA-500 "hmrirroy"
Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
3000 repetitions
OBSERVE CH, 10.5309779 MHz
DECUPLE H1, 399.8087105 MHz
Power 44 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec



(2R,3R,4S,5S,6S)-3-hydroxy-5-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-2,4,6-trimethyloct-7-enoic acid



A solution of *(R)*-2-((2*R*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,6*S*)-6-(iodomethyl)-4-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-3,5-dimethyltetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)propanoic acid (137.1 mg, 0.297 mmol, 100 mol%) in EtOH (3 mL, 0.1 M) was added activated Zn (289.6 mg, 4.455 mmol, 1500 mol%) and NH₄Cl (158.9 mg, 2.97 mmol, 1000 mol%). The reaction mixture was heated under refluxing for 1 hr. The crude reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (15 mL) and HCl in THF (1 mL, 1.0M) and filtered through a silica plug. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography (SiO₂: ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:3) gave the title compound (91.9 mg, 0.273 mmol) as a colorless oil in 92% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.45 (methanol:DCM, 1:9).

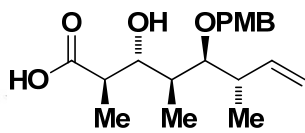
¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.26-7.24 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.87 (m, 2H), 5.97 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (dt, *J* = 17.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.74 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.67-2.53 (m, 2H), 2.08-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.00 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 177.4, 159.5, 141.0, 129.8, 129.6, 115.2, 114.0, 84.0, 76.3, 73.1, 55.3, 42.4, 40.1, 37.1, 18.3, 14.8, 12.2.

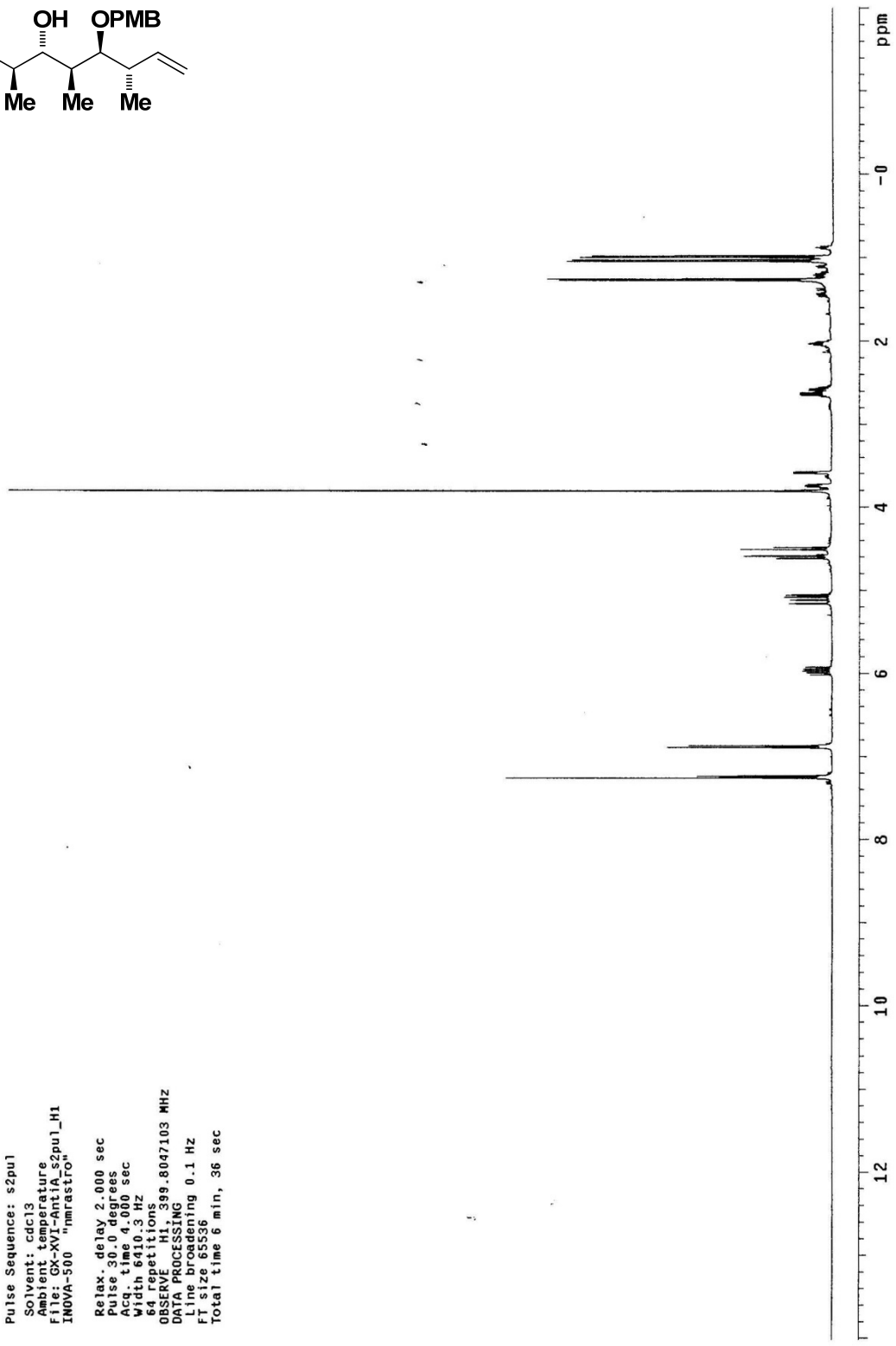
[α]_D²⁵ = -21.7 (c = 0.58, CHCl₃).

FTIR (neat): ν 3500, 3428, 3050, 3044, 2984, 2941, 1705, 1616, 1533, 1249, 1170, 1060, 922, 878, 842.

HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₉O₅ [M+H]⁺: 337.2015, Found: 337.2020.

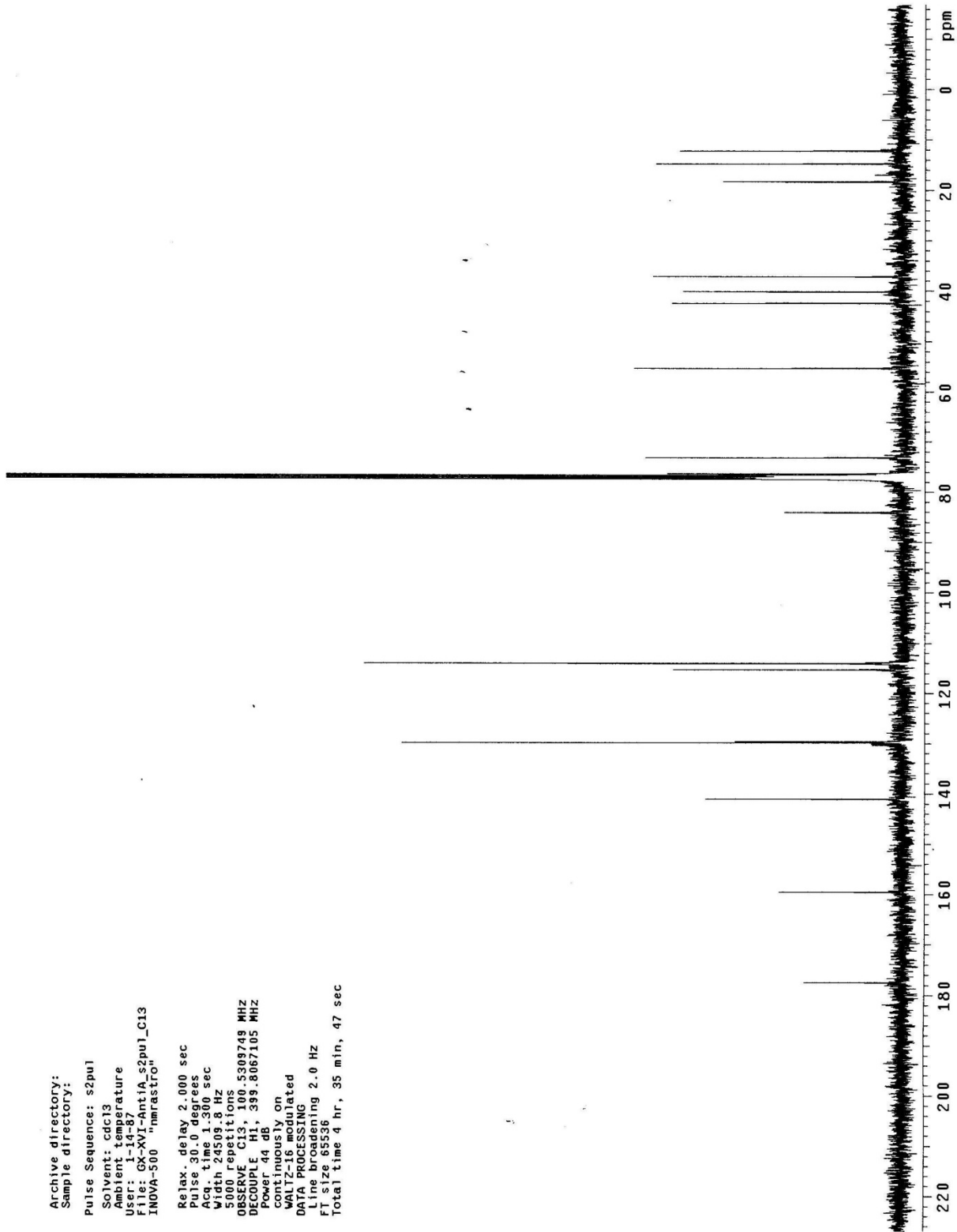


Archive directory:
 Sample directory:
 Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
 Solvent: cdc13
 Ambient temperature
 File: GX-XVI-Ant1A_s2pu1_H1
 INOVA-500 "nmrastr0"
 Relax. delay 2.000 sec
 Pulse 30.0 degrees
 Acq. time 4.000 sec
 Width 6410.3 Hz
 64 repetitions
 OBSERVE H1 399.8047103 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 F1 size 85536
 Total time 6 min, 36 sec

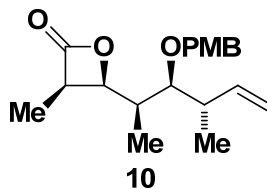


Archive directory:
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdc13
Ambient temperature
User: i-14-87
File: 0X-XVI-Antia_s2pul_C13
INOVA-500 "nmraastro"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
5000 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5309748 MHz
DECODE H1, 399.8667105 MHz
Power 44 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec



(3*R*,4*S*)-4-((2*R*,3*S*,4*S*)-3-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-4-methylhex-5-en-2-yl)-3-methyloxetan-2-one



A solution of (2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*S*,6*S*)-3-hydroxy-5-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-2,4,6-trimethyloct-7-enoic acid (34 mg, 0.1 mmol, 100 mol%) in THF:HMPA (0.5, 1:1, 0.20 M) was cooled to -78 °C. To this solution was added *s*-butyl lithium (0.26 mL, 1.4 M, 0.35 mmol, 350 mol%) dropwise. The reaction was warmed to -20 °C and stirred for 2 hr. Chloromethanesulfonyl chloride (52.2 mg, 0.35 mmol, 350 mol%) in THF (0.1 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and stirring was continued for another 2 hr. Pyridine:H₂O (15 mL, 40:1) was added and the reaction mixture was allowed to stir under 35 °C overnight. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (100 mL) and transferred to a separatory funnel. The organic phase was washed with CuSO₄ (30 mL), water (30 mL) and brine (30 mL). The organic extracts were dried (MgSO₄), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂: ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:20) to give the title compound (22.9 mg, 0.072 mmol) as a colorless oil in 72% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.73 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:2).

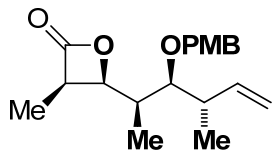
¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.24-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.87 (m, 2H), 5.91 (ddd, *J* = 18.0, 10.4, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.19 (qd, *J* = 8.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (qd, *J* = 14.8, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (dq, *J* = 13.6, 6.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 1.20 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.07 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.7, 159.4, 141.2, 130.1, 129.9, 115.2, 113.8, 80.4, 77.6, 73.3, 55.3, 46.4, 41.0, 35.6, 16.7, 9.4, 9.0.

[α]_D²⁵ = -20.1 (c = 0.34, CHCl₃).

FTIR (neat): ν 3300, 3080, 2963, 2925, 1821, 1466, 1377, 1128, 1043, 1000, 970, 923, 888, 842, 761, 731.

HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₆O₄ [M]⁺: 316.1675, Found: 316.1673.



Archive directory:
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: cdcl3

Ambient temperature

File: GX-XVI-53_s2pu1_H1

INOVA-500 "hmr1roy"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec

Pulse 30.0 degrees

Acq. time 4.000 sec

Width 6410.3 Hz

64 repetitions

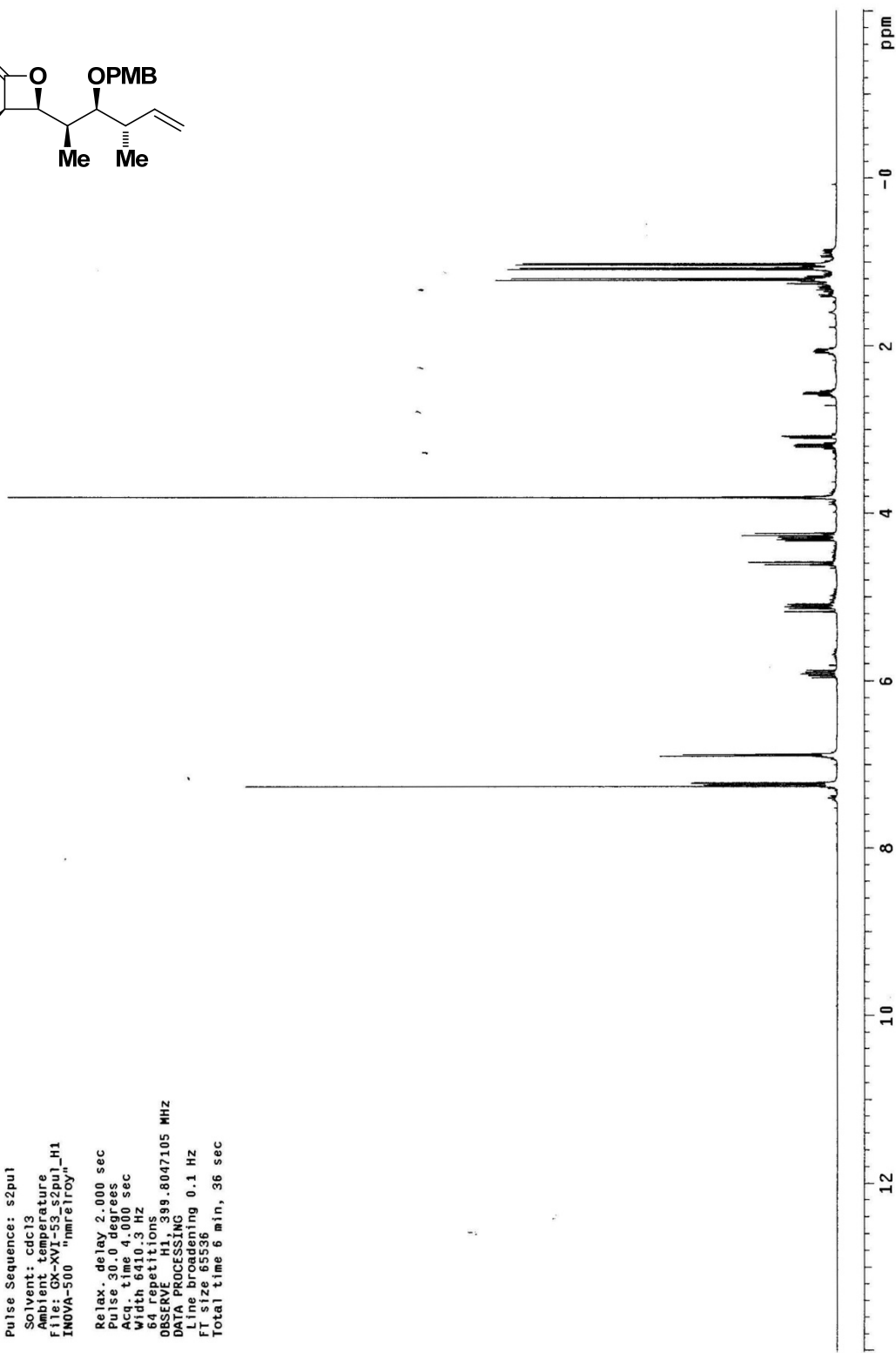
OBSERVE H1, 399.8047105 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 0.1 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 6 min, 36 sec

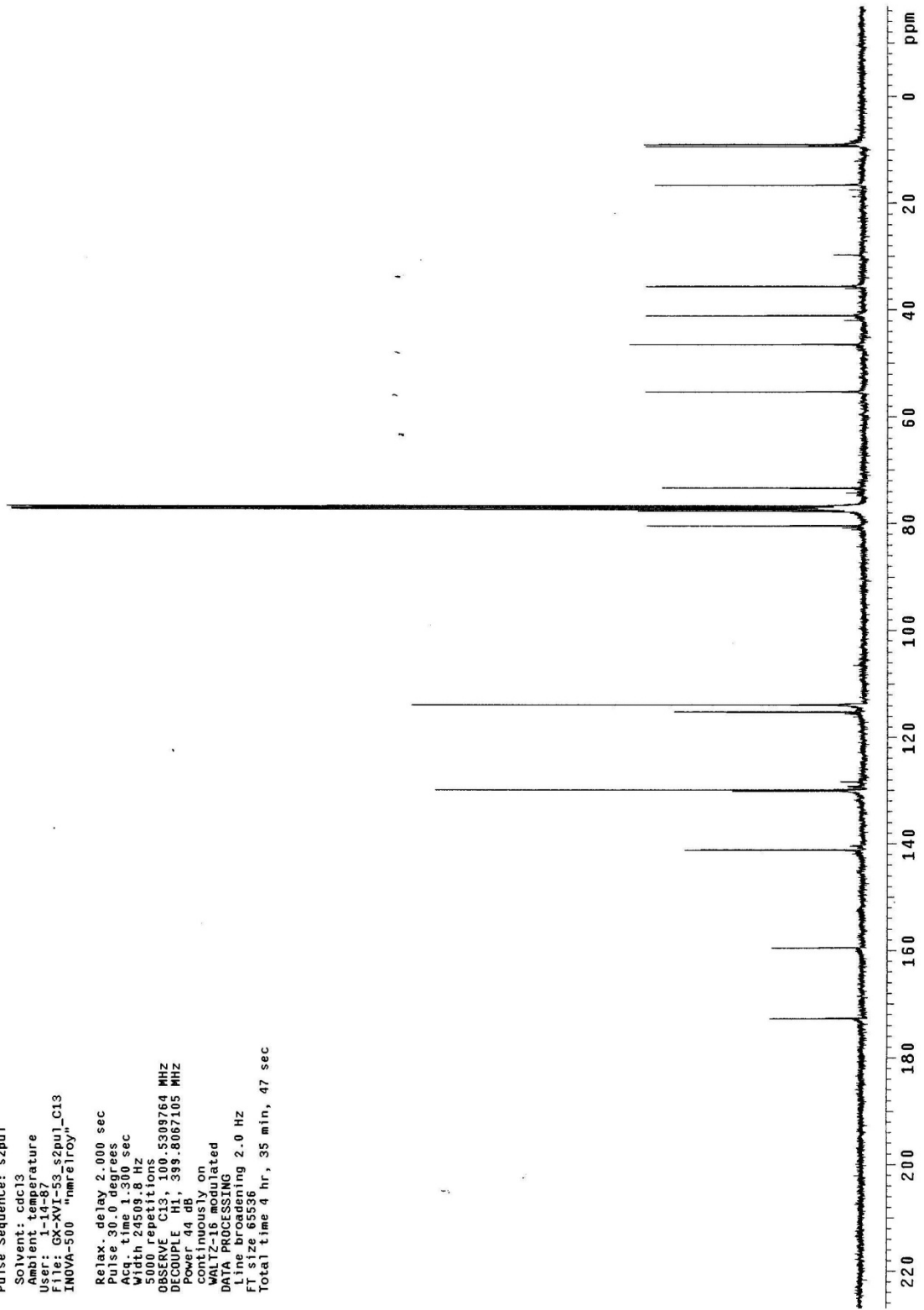


Archive directory:
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: cdc13
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: GX-XVI-53-s2pul_C13
INOVA-500 "nmrelroy"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
5000 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5309764 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 399.8067105 MHz
Power 44 db
continuously on
WALTZ16
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
FI size 65536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec

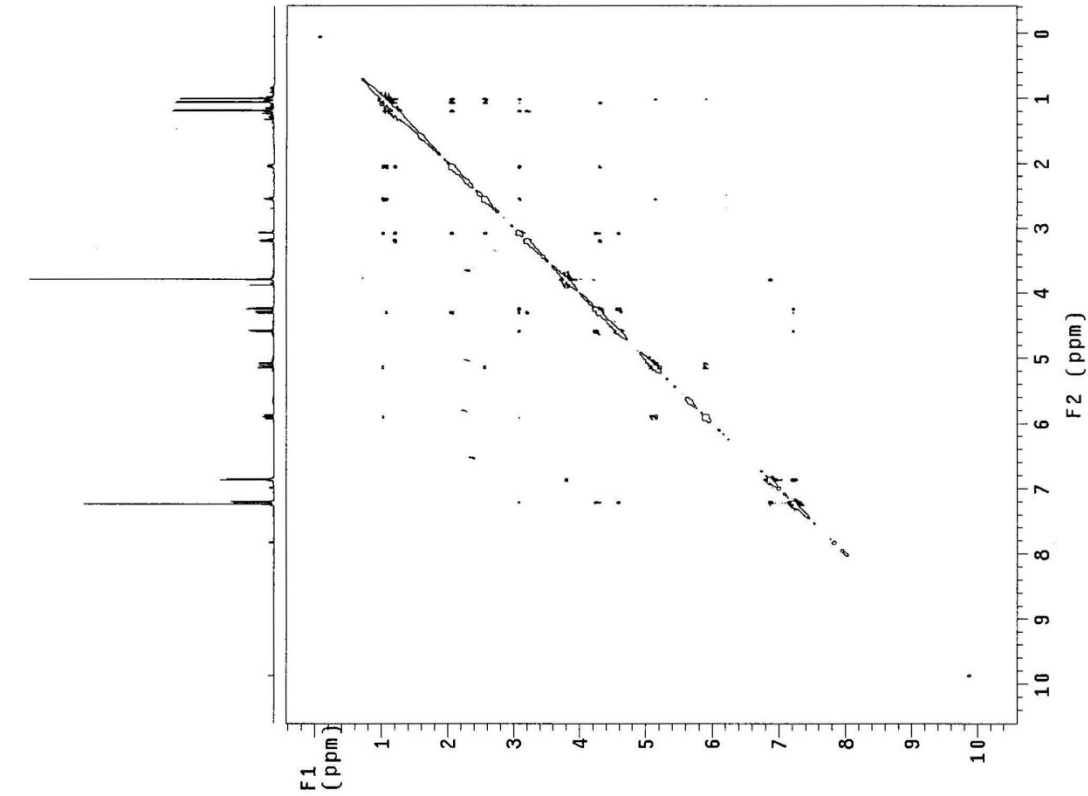


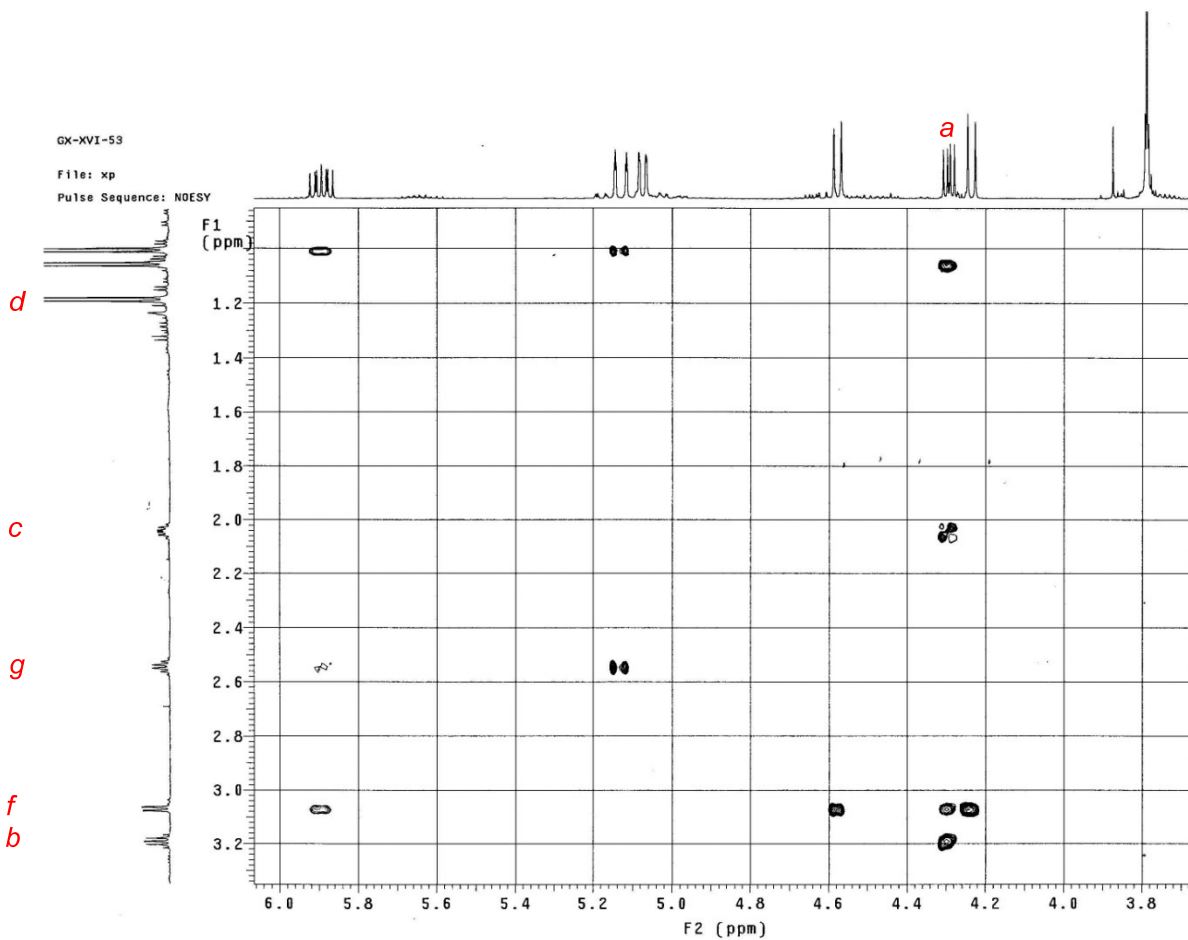
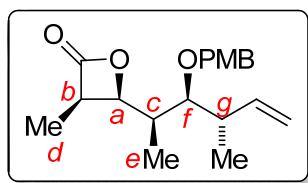
GX-XVI-53

exp4 Noesy

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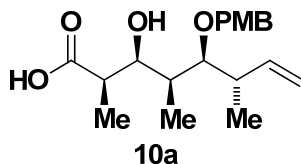
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date Nov 13 2012
solvent cdc13
file cdc13
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at 0.155 FTPL 4393.7 1 phase
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  6613.8 dn C13
  4000 dpwr 31
  32 dof 0
  4 dm n
  61 dmn n
  11.6 dmf 29412
  1.0639 dseq C
  2.000 dres 9.0
  0.800 homo n
  54.5 temp 27.0
  16 dfrq2 0
  30 dn2 1
  0.0025 dpwr2 0
  8175 do2 0
  0.0020 dmf2 C
  6131 dmf2 29412
  nnn dseq2
  -13 dres2
  1.0 homo2 n
  dfrq3 0
  dn3 1
  dpwr3 1
  dof3 0
  dms3 n
  y dms3 n
  nnn dms3 29412
  y dres3
  y dres3 29412
  6613.8 homo3 1.0
  256 PROCESSING n
  phase arrayed gf 0.072
  not used
  sp -251.1 wtfile ft
  wp 6607.3 proc fn 2048
  vs 5391 fn 2048
  sc 10 math f
  wc 116 sfilter not used
  hzmm 56.96 sorder 3
  ls 744.69 sntaps 3
  rf1 4393.8 ZD PROCESSING
  tfp 4342.2 gf 0.036
  tns 100.000 wtfile not used
  al cdc ph 1n
  proc1 1n
  fn1 2048
  
```





The NOE experiment shows clearly the NOE interaction between ^aH and ^bH, while ^aH and ^dH shows no NOE interaction towards each other. This data suggest a *syn* relationship of stereochemistry across the lactone ring.

(2R,3S,4S,5S,6S)-3-hydroxy-5-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-2,4,6-trimethyloct-7-enoic acid



A solution of (3R,4S)-4-((2R,3S,4S)-3-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-4-methylhex-5-en-2-yl)-3-methyloxetan-2-one (200 mg, 0.63 mmol, 100 mol%) in dioxane:H₂O (12.6 mL, 1:1, 0.05 M) was added LiOH monohydrate (52.9 mg, 1.26 mmol, 200 mol%) in one portion. The reaction was stirred overnight. pH = 4 buffer solution (15 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was transferred to a separatory funnel. The aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried (MgSO₄), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂: ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:3) to give the title compound (148.4 mg, 0.441 mmol) as a colorless oil in 70% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.32 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:1).

¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.26-7.24 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.86 (m, 2H), 5.92 (ddd, *J* = 17.6, 10.4, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (dt, *J* = 17.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (ddd, *J* = 10.4, 2.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.40 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.72-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.53 (m, 1H), 1.88 (qdd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

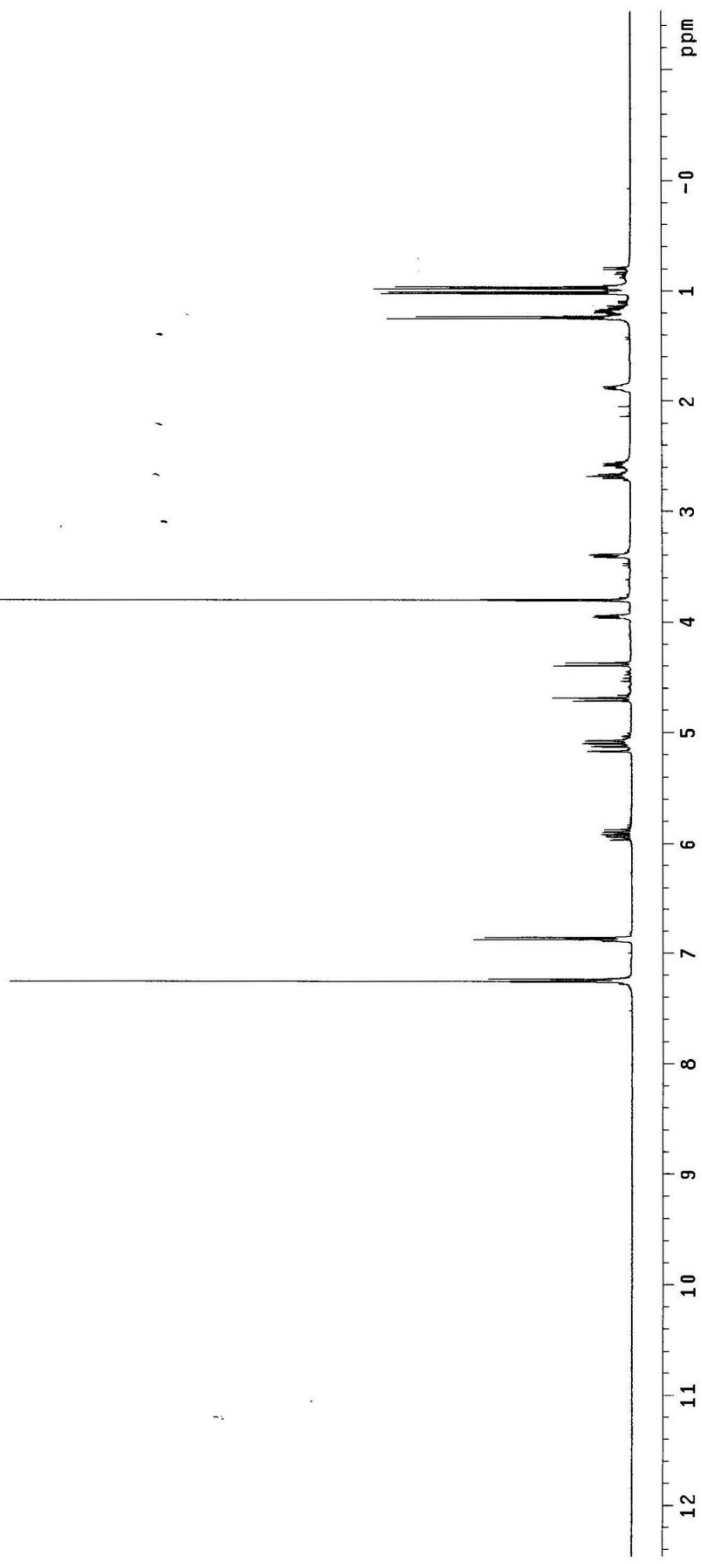
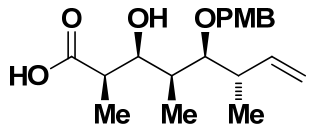
¹³C NMR(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 178.6, 159.4, 141.3, 129.8, 129.6, 115.2, 113.9, 87.5, 76.0, 73.6, 55.3, 42.6, 41.1, 36.6, 16.9, 13.2, 6.9.

[α]_D²⁵ = -47.2 (c = 0.83, CHCl₃).

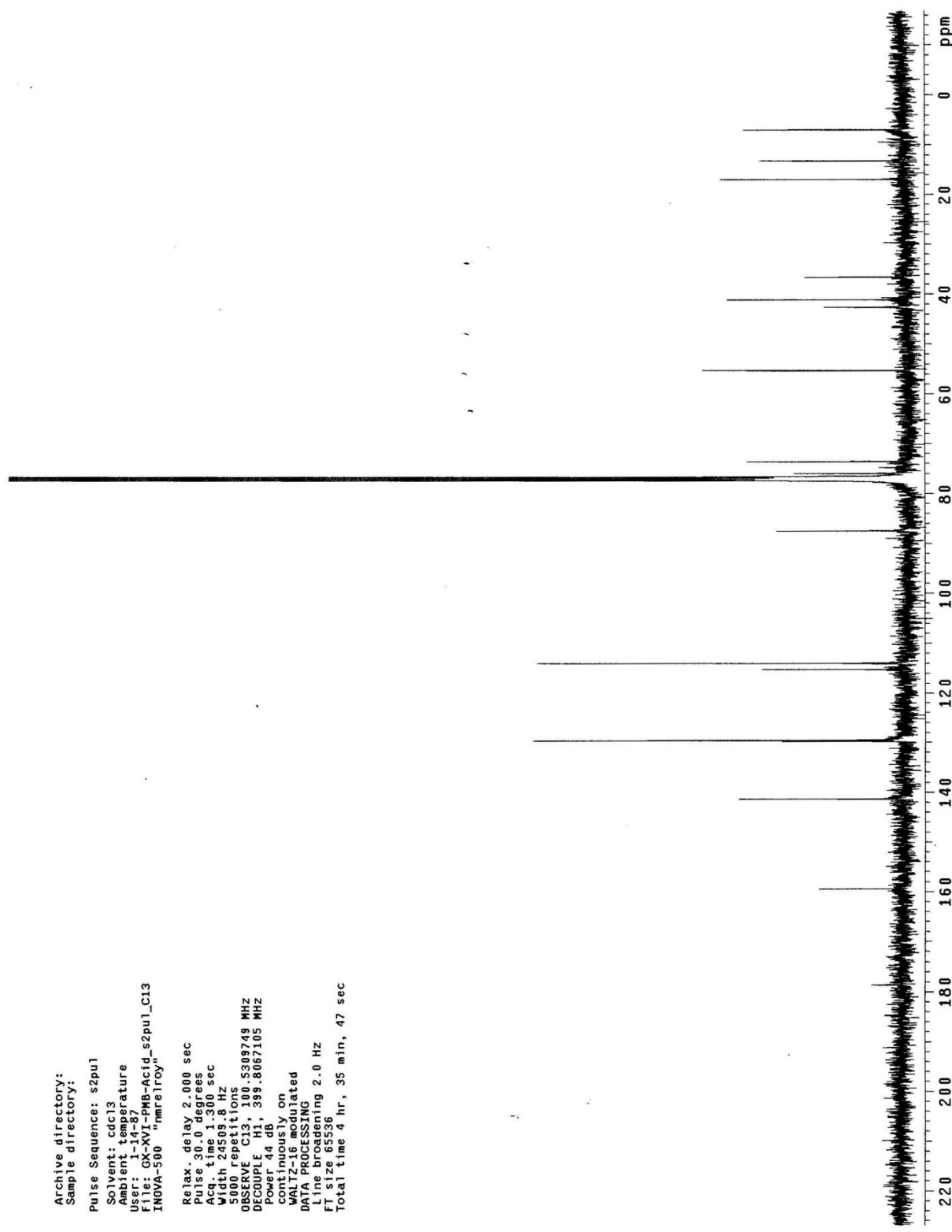
FTIR (neat): ν 3478, 3409, 3081, 3068, 2974, 2938, 1707, 1613, 1514, 1459, 1249, 1175, 1035, 916, 820.

HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₉O₅ [M+H]⁺: 337.2015, Found: 337.2018.

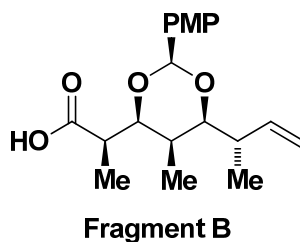
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Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: CDCl3
Ambient temperature
Mercury-400BB "nmr6"
Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 16.4 degrees
Acq. time 2.856 sec
Width 5602.2 Hz
64 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 400.2669783 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
F1, size, 32798
Line broadening 0.1 Hz
Total time 7 min, 29 sec



Archive directory:
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdc13
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: GX-XVI-PMB-Acid_s2pul_C13
INDVA-500 "nmrelroy"
Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
5000 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5309749 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 599.8067105 MHz
Power continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec



(R)-2-((2S,4S,5R,6S)-6-((S)-but-3-en-2-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-1,3-dioxan-4-yl)propanoic acid



A solution of (2*R*,3*S*,4*S*,5*S*,6*S*)-3-hydroxy-5-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-2,4,6-trimethyloct-7-enoic acid (148.4 mg, 0.441 mmol, 100 mol%) and 4Å molecular sieves (480.5 mg) in DCM (8.82 mL, 0.05 M) was cooled to 0 °C. To this solution was added DDQ (120.1 mg, 0.529 mmol, 120 mol%) in three portions. The reaction was stirred at 0 °C for 1 hr. The reaction mixture was loaded on to the column directly. Purification by column chromatography (SiO₂; ethyl acetate: hexanes, 1:3) gave the title compound (118.0 mg, 0.353 mmol) as a colorless oil in 80% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.69 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:1).

¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42-7.40 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.88 (m, 2H), 5.97 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 5.08 (dt, *J* = 17.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (dt, *J* = 10.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.50 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (qdd, *J* = 6.8, 6.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (qd, *J* = 6.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.80 (qd, *J* = 6.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

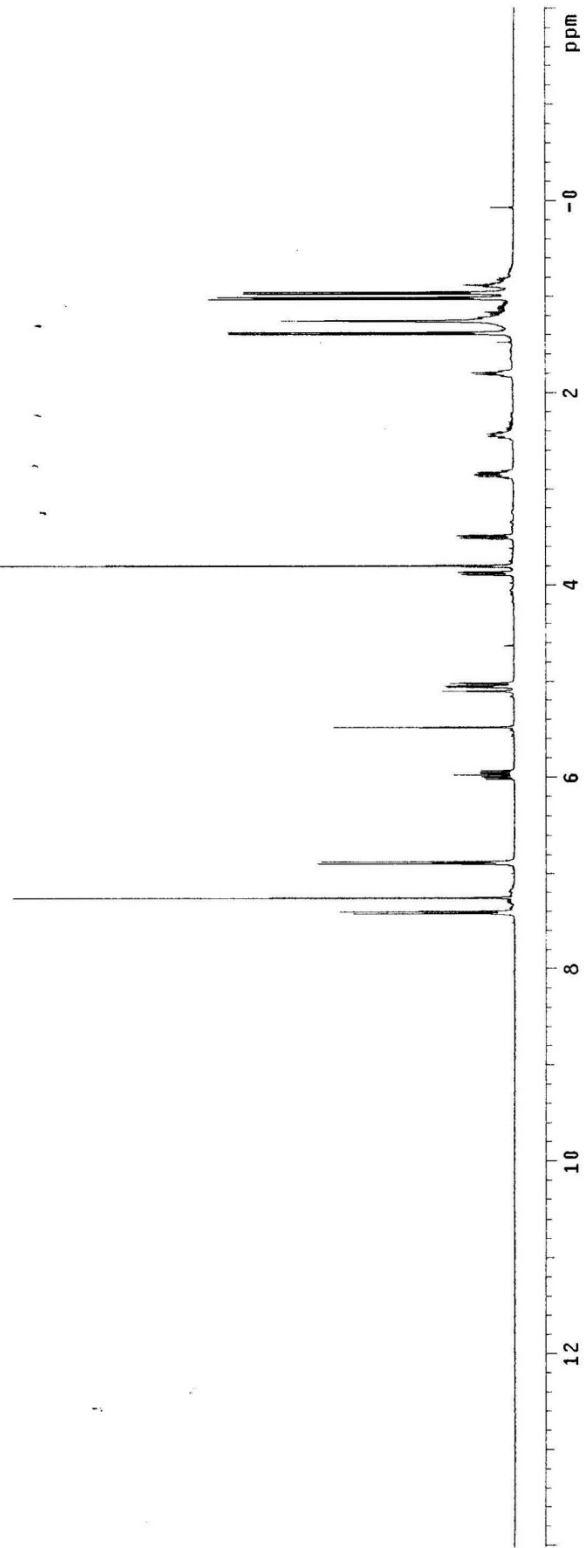
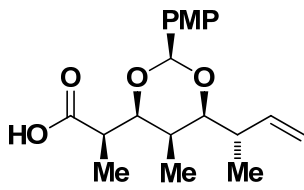
¹³C NMR(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 178.7, 159.9, 141.6, 131.1, 127.2, 114.0, 113.5, 101.3, 84.5, 81.8, 55.3, 41.7, 38.3, 29.7, 14.9, 14.3, 6.0.

[α]_D²⁵ = -90.2 (c = 0.36, CH₂Cl₂).

FTIR (neat): ν 3334, 3255, 2970, 2922, 2852, 1737, 1645, 1557, 1517, 1375, 1302, 1170, 1132, 1104, 1033, 1011, 976, 914, 828, 668.

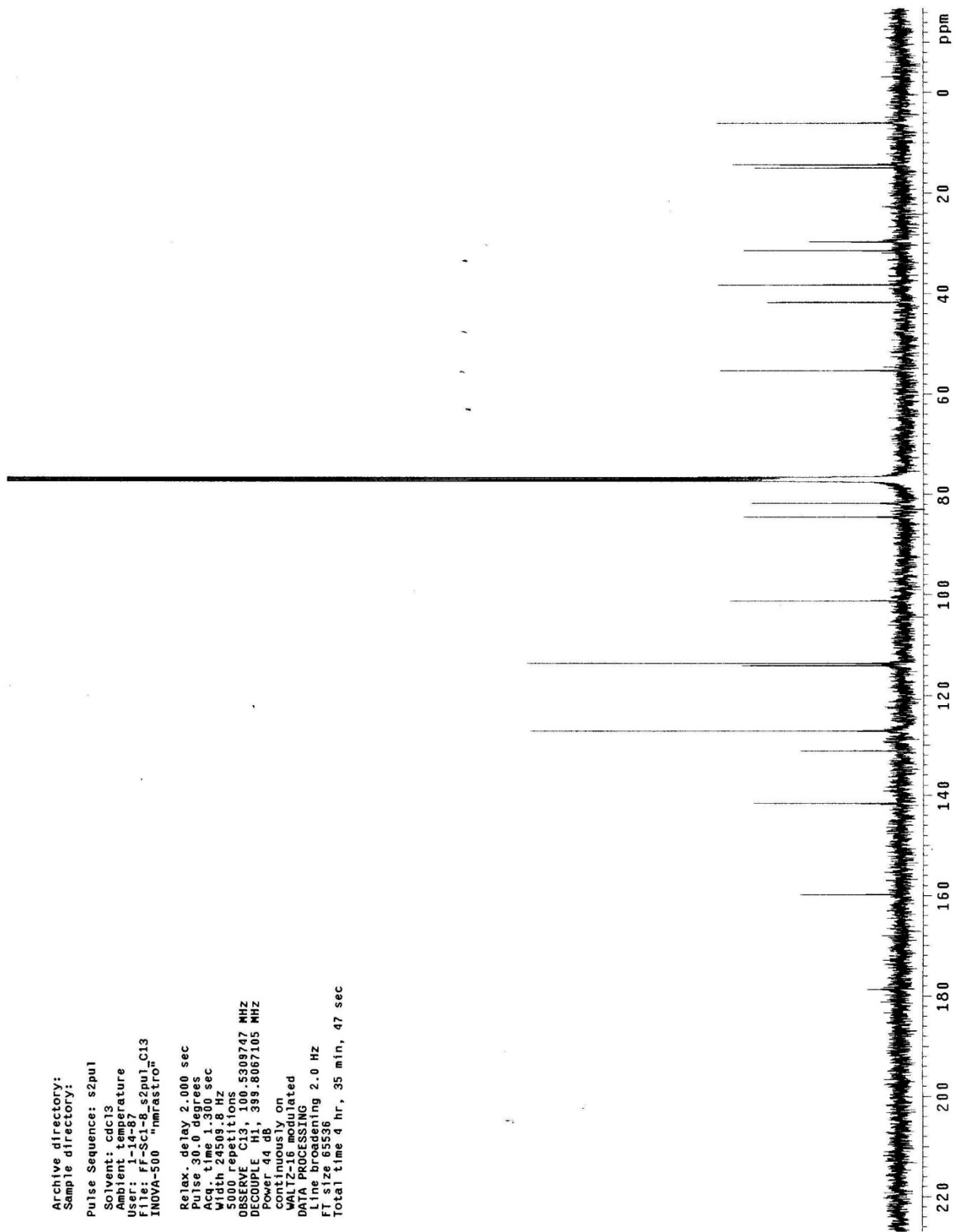
HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₇O₅ [M+H]⁺: 335.1859, Found: 335.1855.

Archive directory:
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdc13
Ambient temperature
File: FF-Sc1-8_s2pul_H1
INOVA-500 "nmrel1roy"
Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 4.000 sec
Width 6410.3 Hz
64 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 399.8047115 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 0.1 Hz
F1 size 65536
Total time 6 min, 36 sec



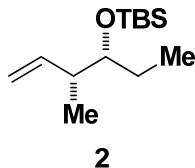
Archive directory:
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: FF-Sci-8_s2pul_C13
INOVA-500 "nmraastro"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
5000 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5309747 MHZ
DECOUPLE H1, 399.8067105 MHZ
Power 48 dB
Continuously on
WAITZ, unrelaxed
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 HZ
FI size 85536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec



Procedure and Spectral Data for Alcohol Fragment Synthesis (Fragment A)

tert-Butyldimethyl(((3*R*,4*R*)-4-methylhex-5-en-3-yl)oxy)silane¹



To a resealable pressure tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added RuH₂(CO)(PPh₃)₃ (321.5 mg, 0.35 mmol, 7 mol%), (*S*)-SEGPHOS (213.5 mg, 0.35 mmol, 7 mol%), TADDOL-phosphoric acid (488 mg, 0.7 mmol, 14 mol%). The tube was sealed with a rubber septum and purged with argon. Propanol (382.5 μ L, 5.0 mmol, 100 mol%) and acetone (5.0 mL, 1.0 M concentration with respect to alcohol) were added and the solution was cooled to -78 °C. Butadiene (1.69 mL, 20.0 mmol, 400 mol%) was quickly added and the rubber septum was quickly replaced with a screw cap. The mixture was heated at 95 °C (oil bath temperature) for 3 days, at which point the reaction mixture was allowed to cool to ambient temperature. TBSCl (1.507 g, 10.0 mmol, 200 mol%) and imidazole (0.851 g, 12.5 mmol, 250 mol%) were added and the reaction mixture was diluted with DMF (25 mL) and stirred under 70 °C for another 15 hours. Aqueous CuSO₄ solution was added and the reaction mixture was extracted with ether (20 mL \times 3). Combined organic layer was dried *in vacuo* and purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂; hexanes) to furnish the title compound (673.9 mg, 2.95 mmol, *syn:anti* = 4.7:1, 98% ee) as a colorless oil in 59% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.64 (hexanes).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.83 (ddd, *J* = 17.6, 10.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.02-4.96 (m, 2H), 3.51-3.44 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.26 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.37 (m, 2H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 0.04 (s, 6H).

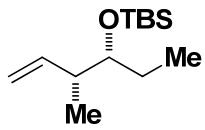
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 141.8, 113.6, 76.7, 42.3, 26.5, 25.9, 15.0, 9.5, -4.3, -4.4.

FTIR (neat): ν 2956, 2927, 1462, 1251, 771.

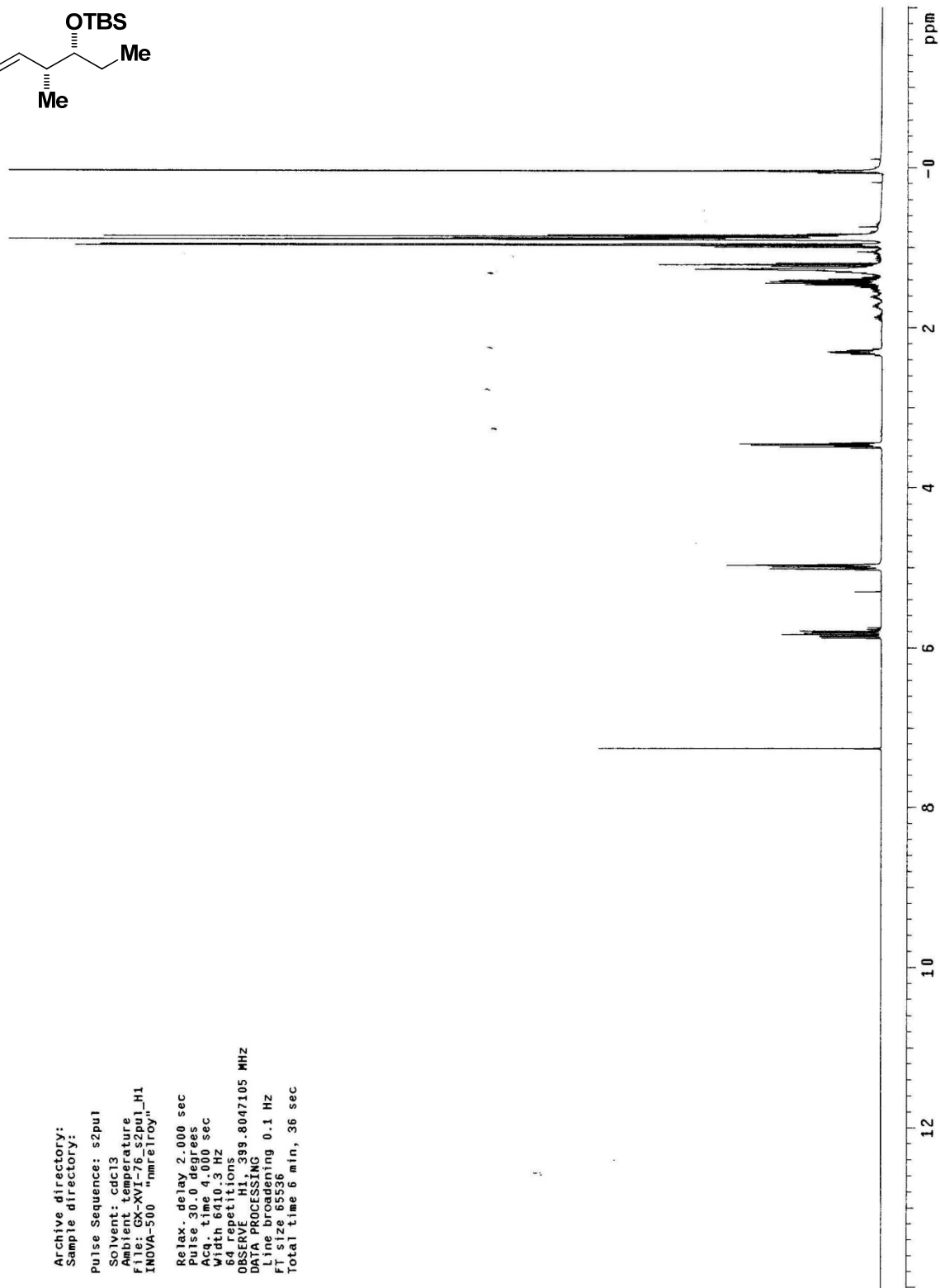
$[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +20.8 (*c* = 1.1, CH₂Cl₂).

¹ Narasimhulu, C. P.; Das, P. *Synthesis*, **2009**, 474.

HPLC Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis of the 4-nitrobenzoate derivative of the product (Chiralcel AD-H column, hexanes:*i*-PrOH = 99:1, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 55.3$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 66.0$ min; ee = 98%.

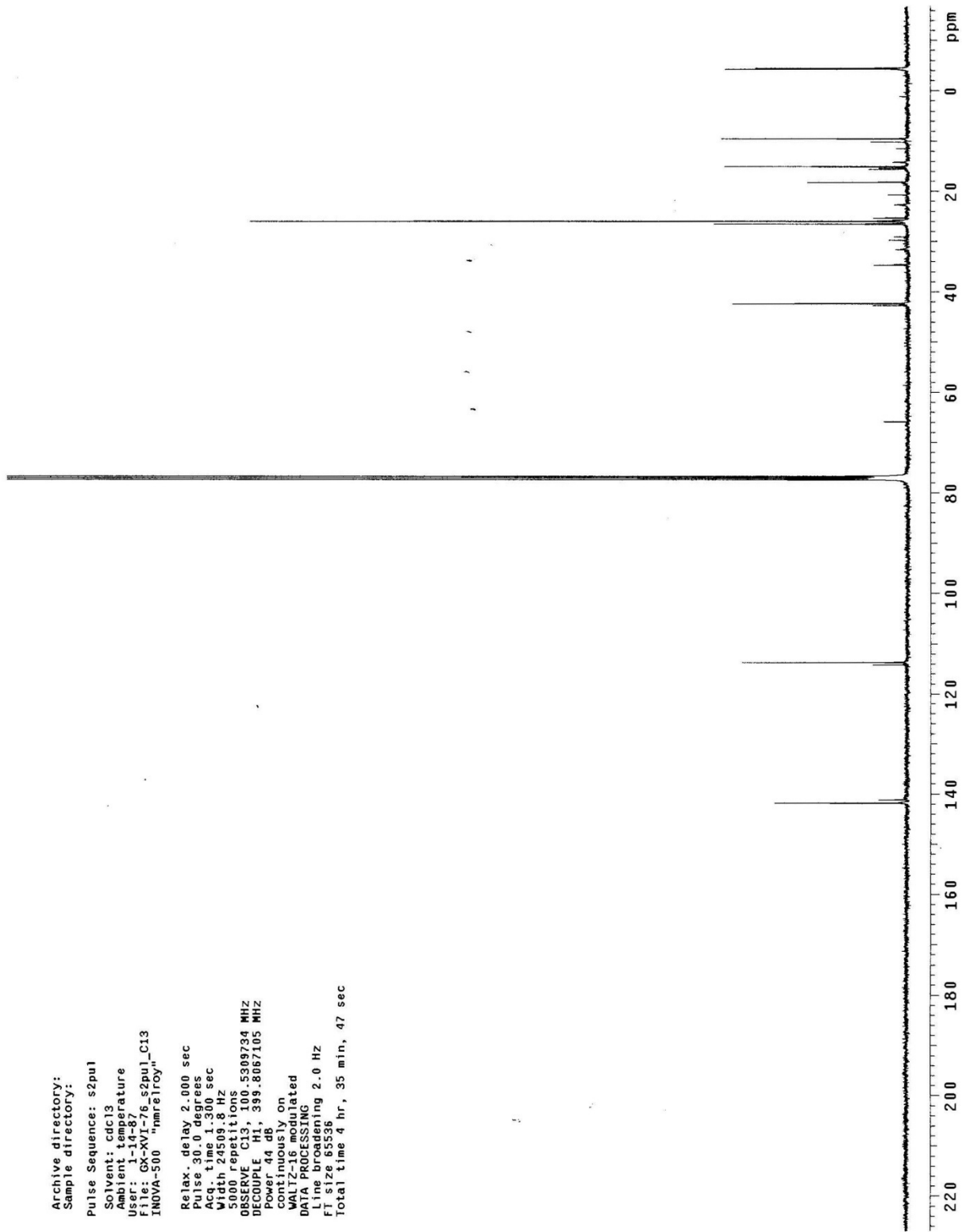


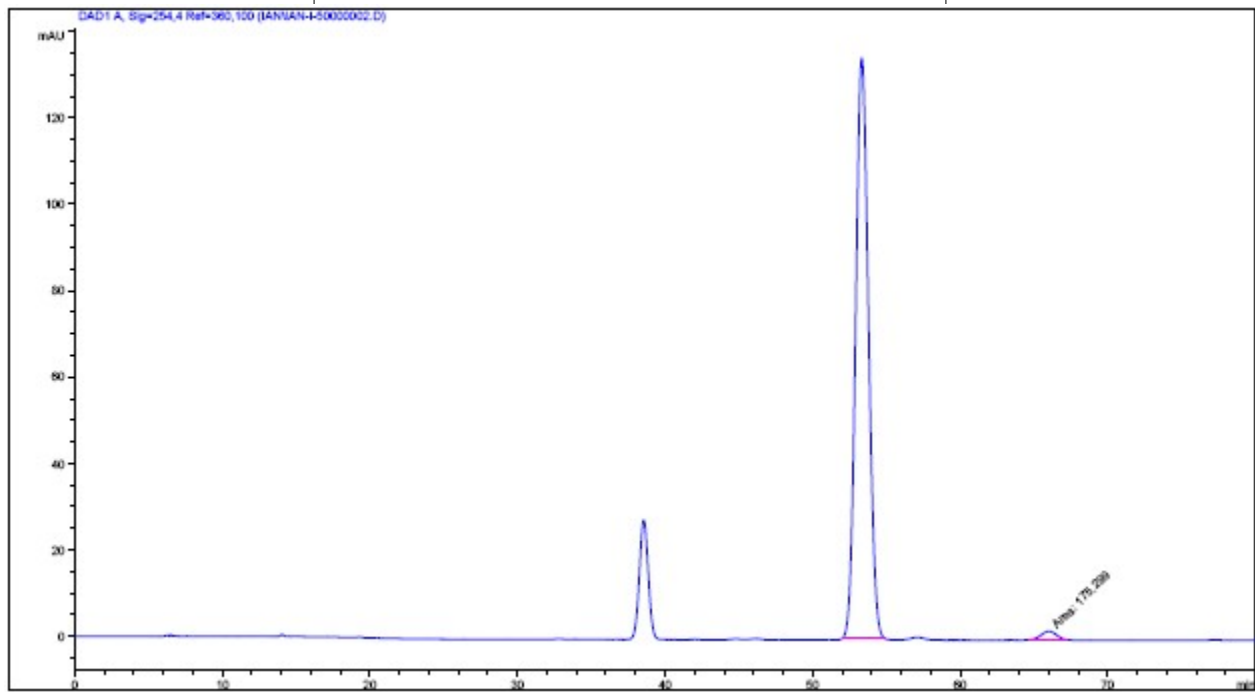
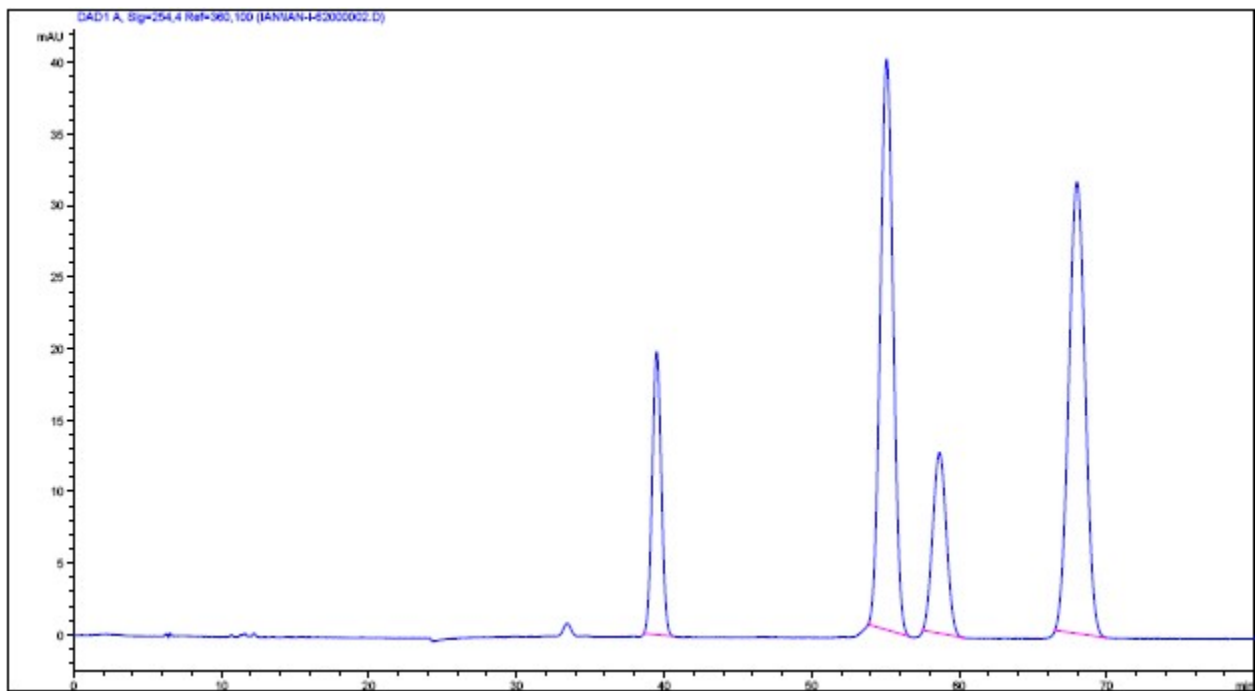
Archive directory:
 Sample directory:
 Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
 Solvent: cdcl3
 Ambient temperature
 File: CX-XI-76_S2pu1_H1
 INOVA-500 1mmre1roy
 Relax. delay 2.000 sec
 Pulse 30.0 degrees
 Acq. time 4.000 sec
 Width 6410.3 Hz
 Observed frequency
 OBSERVED F1 399.8047105 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 Line broadening 0.1 Hz
 FI size 65536
 Total time 6 min, 36 sec



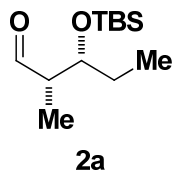
Archive directory:
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdc13
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: GA-XVI-76_s2pul_C13
INOVA-500 -mmrelroy

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
SQUELCH 30.000000
SERVE repetitions 5309734 MHz
DECOUPLE H3, 399.8067105 MHz
Power 44 dB, 399.8067105 MHz
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
FI size 65536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec





(2*S*,3*R*)-3-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-2-methylpentanal



An oven-dried round bottom flask under an atmosphere of N₂ was charged with *tert*-Butyldimethyl(((3*R*,4*R*)-4-methylhex-5-en-3-yl)oxy)silane (290 mg, 1.27 mmol, 100 mol%), 2,6-lutidine (271.9 mg, 2.54 mmol, 200 mol%), and THF:H₂O (12.7 mL, 3:1, 0.1 M). OsO₄ in *t*-butanol (0.76 mL, 0.05M, 0.038 mmol, 3 mol%) was added under 0 °C. After being stirring for 5 min, solid NaIO₄ (542.9 mg, 2.54 mmol, 200 mol%) was added in one portion. Stirring was continued for another 12 hr followed by saturated aqueous Na₂S₂O₃ (20 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred vigorously for 15 min and then transferred to a separatory funnel. The aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried (MgSO₄), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was run through a silica plug to give the title compound (262 mg, 0.977 mmol) as a colorless oil in 77% yield and used in the next step without further purification.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.63 (hexanes:ethyl acetate, 10:1).

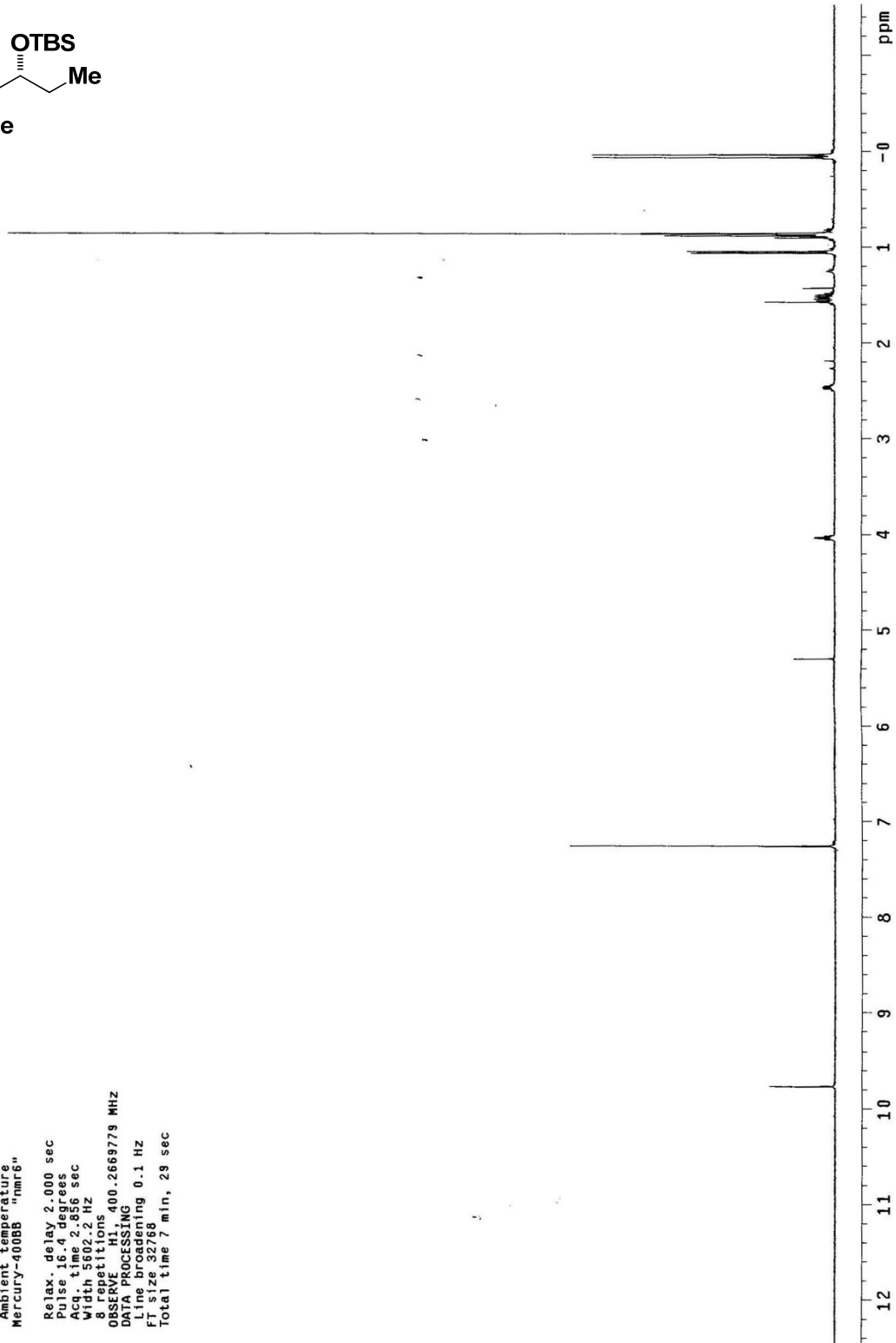
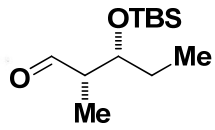
¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.77 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (ddd, *J* = 10.4, 7.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (qdd, *J* = 7.2, 3.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 1.60-1.47 (m, 3H), 1.05 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.86 (s, 9H), 0.06 (s, 3H), 0.04 (s, 3H).

FTIR (neat): ν₂₉₈₀, 2977, 2962, 1710, 1458, 1231, 998, 960, 822, 771, 654.

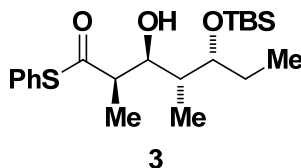
GX-XVI-64

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: CDCl3
Ambient temperature
Mercury-400BB "nmr6"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 16.4 degrees
Acq. time 2.956 sec
Width 5602.2 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 400.2669779 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 0.1 Hz
FT size 32768
Total time 7 min, 29 sec



(2*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-*S*-phenyl 5-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-3-hydroxy-2,4-dimethylheptanethioate



An oven-dried round bottom flask under an atmosphere of N₂ was charged with *S*-phenyl propanethioate (170 mg, 1.0 mmol, 150 mol%) and ether (0.5 mL). 9-BBNOTf solution (2.0 mL, 0.5 M, 150 mol%) was added under 0 °C followed by triethylamine (0.186 mL, 1.2 mmol, 180 mol%). The bright yellow reaction mixture was stirred under room temperature for 30 min, and then cooled to -78 °C. (2*S*,3*R*)-3-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-2-methylpentanal (154 mg, 0.67 mmol, 100 mol%) in ether (0.5 mL, 0.7 M) was added to the reaction mixture. Stirring was continued for 1 hr then pH = 7 buffer (2 mL) was added. The layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extract with DCM (10 mL × 3). Combined organic layer was dried *in vacuo* and purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂; hexanes:ether = 11:1-8:1) to furnish the title compound (207.3 mg, 0.52 mmol) as a colorless oil in 78% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.42 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:9).

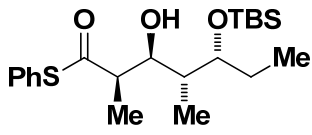
¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43-7.39 (m, 5H), 4.10-4.08 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.76 (br, 1H), 2.87 (qd, *J* = 7.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.83-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.51 (m, 3H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.12 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 201.2, 134.6, 129.3, 129.1, 127.6, 76.5, 74.2, 51.1, 38.7, 25.9, 25.8, 18.0, 11.5, 10.9, 10.2, -4.2, -4.5.

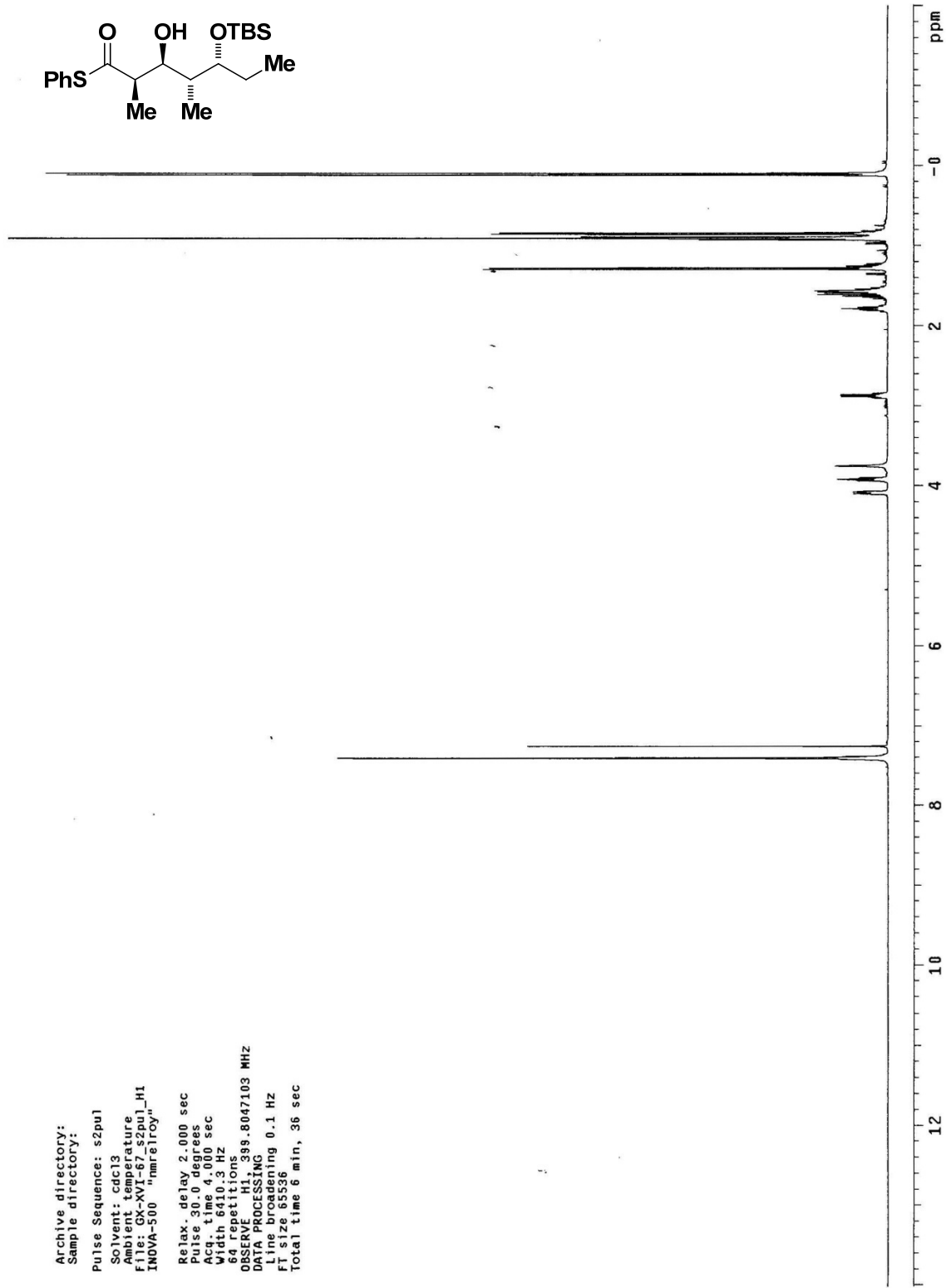
[α]_D²⁵ = -28.8 (c = 0.55, CH₂Cl₂).

FTIR (neat): ν₂₉₂₈, 2858, 1714, 1457, 1252, 1217, 1003, 954, 834, 774, 744, 688, 668.

HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₂₁H₃₇O₃SSi [M+H]⁺: 397.3320, Found: 397.3318.

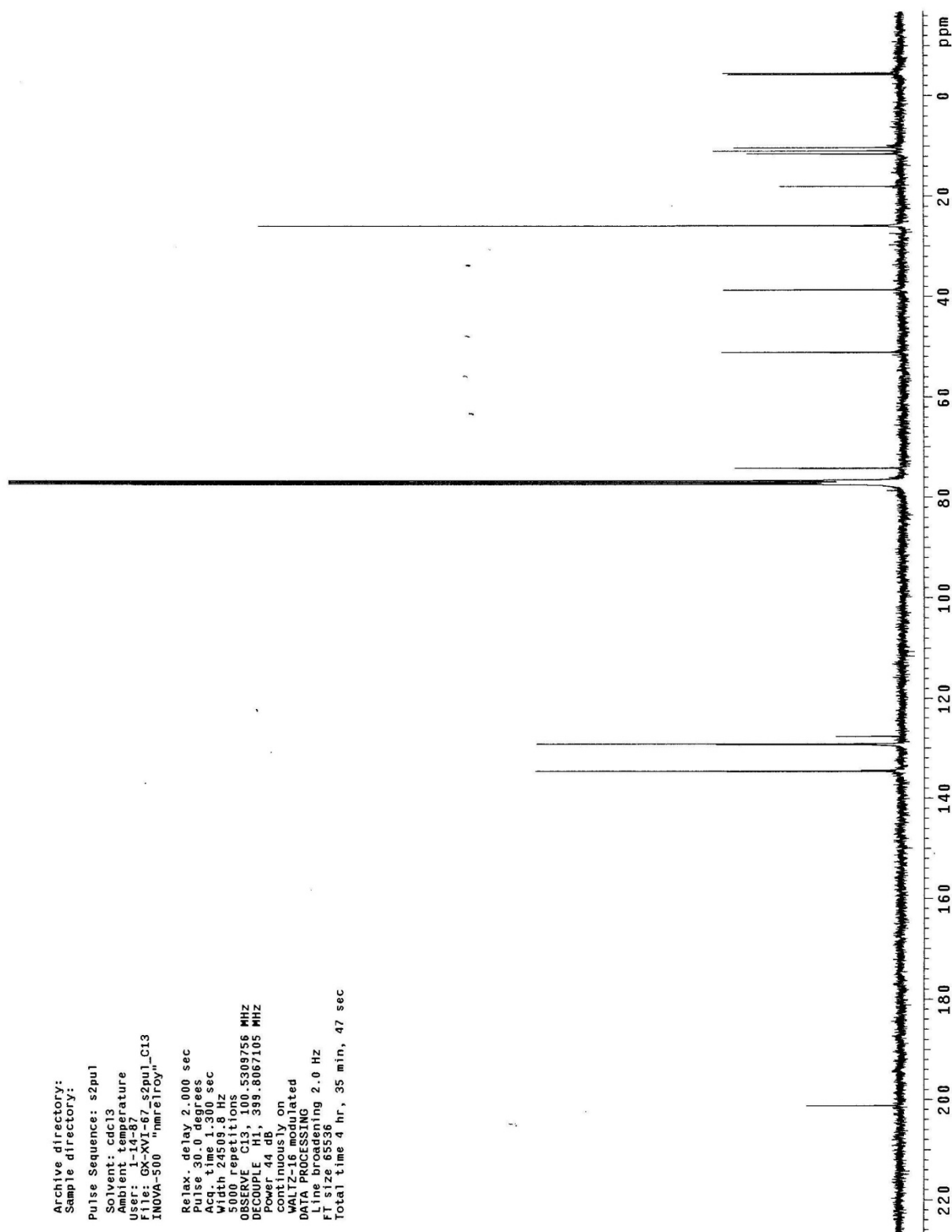


Archive directory:
 Sample directory:
 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 Solvent: cdc13
 Ambient temperature
 File: GX-XVI-67_s2pul_H1
 INOVA-500 ¹Hmreloya
 Relax. delay 2.000 sec
 Pulse 30.0 degrees
 Acq. time 4.000 sec
 Width 6410.3 Hz
 64 repetitions
 OBSERVED F1 399.8047103 MHz
 D1A PROCESSING
 File browser
 FT size 65536
 Total time 6 min, 36 sec

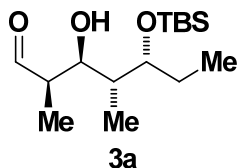


Archive directory:
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: cdc13
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: GX-XVI-87_s2pu1_C13
INOVA-500 "mmre1roy"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
5000 repetitions
PULSE C13, 399.5308755 MHZ
DECUPLE C13, 399.8087105 MHZ
Power 44 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec



(2*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-5-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-3-hydroxy-2,4-dimethylheptanal



An oven-dried round bottom flask under an atmosphere of N₂ was charged with (2*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-*S*-phenyl 5-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-3-hydroxy-2,4-dimethylheptanethioate (230 mg, 0.58 mmol, 100 mol%), 10% Pd/C (31 mg, 0.029 mmol, 5 mol%), and acetone (11.6 mL, 0.05M). Triethylsilane (0.930 mL, 5.8 mmol, 1000 mol%) was added in ten portions and the mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature until all starting material was consumed. The reaction mixture was run through a silica plug and concentrated *in vacuo* to give the title compound (142.2 mg, 0.49 mmol) as a colorless oil in 85% yield and used in the next step without further purification.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.42 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:9).

¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ9.77 (d, *J* = 0.4 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (s, 1H), 3.72 (dt, *J* = 8.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (qd, *J* = 6.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 1.91 (dq, *J* = 8.8, 7.2, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 1.68-1.52 (m, 2H), 1.12 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.79 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.12 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H).

FTIR (neat): ν3349, 2963, 2928, 2856, 1713, 1459, 1384, 1249, 1148, 957, 931, 833, 772, 666.

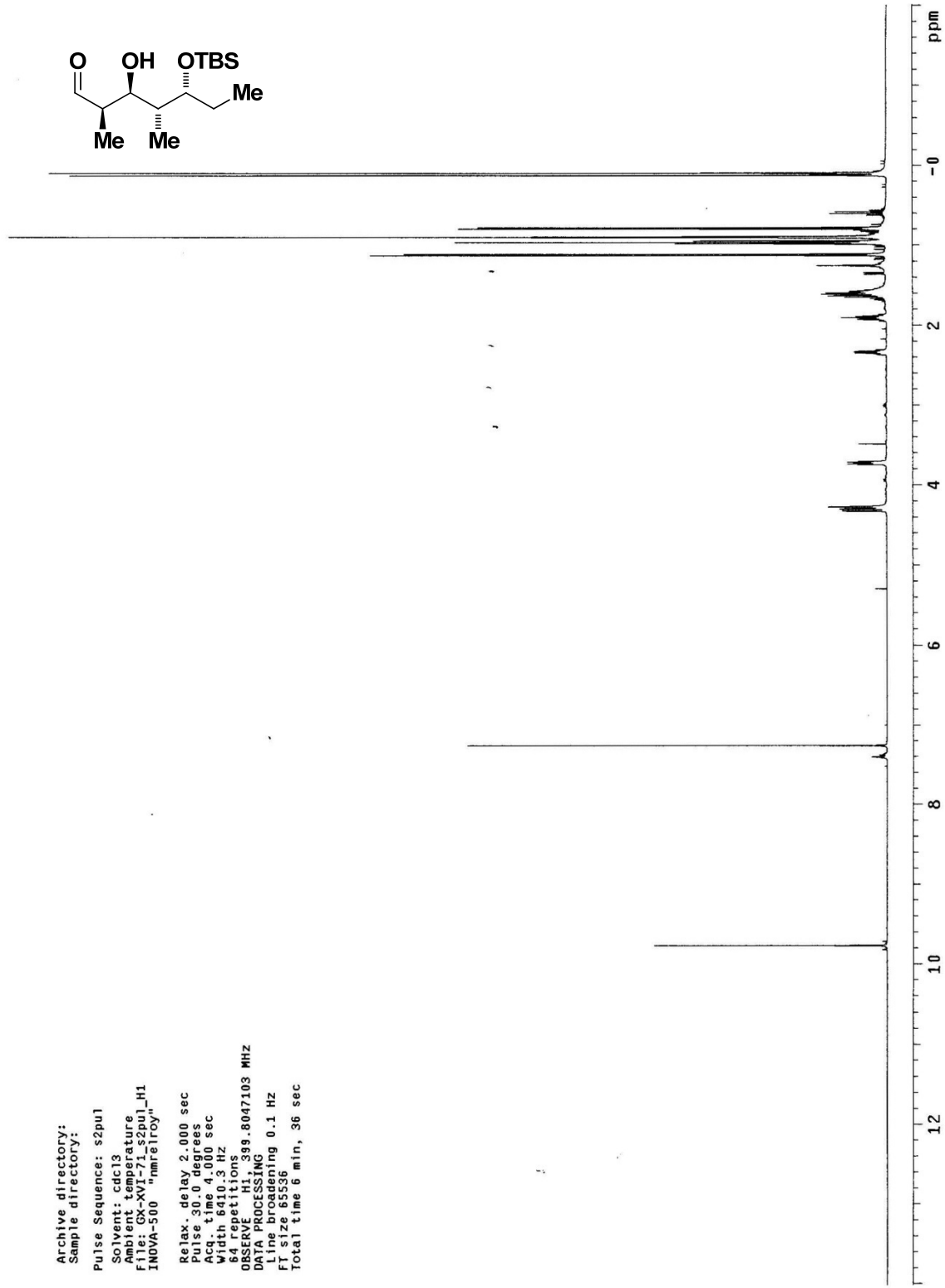
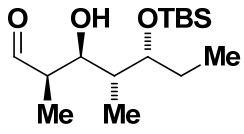
Archive directory:
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

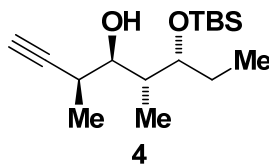
Solvent: cdc13
Ambient temperature
File: GX-XVI-71_s2pul_H1
INDVA-500 "nmrelroy"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 4.000 sec
Width 6410.3 Hz
64 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 399.8047103 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 0.1 Hz
F1 size 63536
Total time 6 min, 36 sec



(3*S*,4*R*,5*R*,6*R*)-6-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-3,5-dimethyloct-1-yn-4-ol



An oven-dried round bottom flask under an atmosphere of N₂ was charged with Ohira-Bestmann reagent (119.9 mg, 0.62 mmol, 300 mol%) and methanol (6 mL, 0.1 M). Solid K₂CO₃ (86.2 mg, 0.62 mmol, 300 mol%) was added in one portion and the mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 30 min. The clear solution was transferred via syringe to another reaction flask with (2*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-5-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-3-hydroxy-2,4-dimethylheptanal (60 mg, 0.21 mmol, 100 mol%) in THF (4.2 mL, 0.05 M) under 0 °C. The reaction was stirred for 1 hr and pH = 7 buffer (20 mL) was added. The layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extract with DCM (20 mL × 3). Combined organic layer was dried *in vacuo* and purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂; hexanes:ether = 9:1) to furnish the title compound (52.7 mg, 0.19 mmol) as a colorless oil in 89% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.62 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:9).

¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.90 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (td, *J* = 7.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (p, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (qdd, *J* = 7.2, 5.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (pd, *J* = 10.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.63-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.85 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.10 (s, 3H), 0.09 (s, 3H).

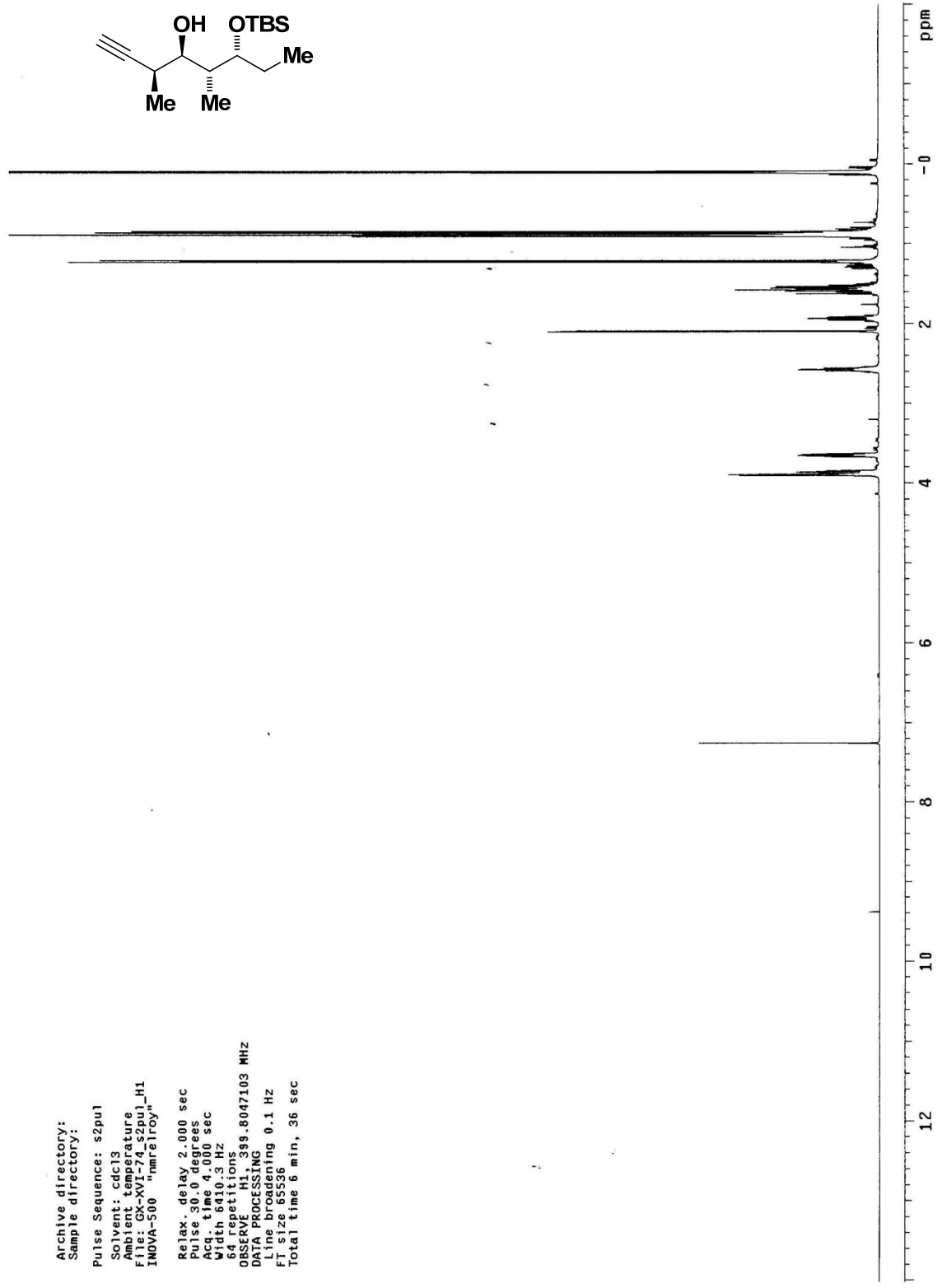
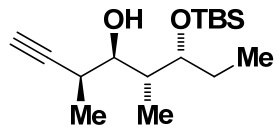
¹³C NMR(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 87.3, 77.3, 76.6, 69.2, 37.7, 29.9, 25.8, 25.6, 17.9, 14.4, 11.8, 10.8, -4.1, -4.6.

[α]_D²⁵ = -6.1 (c = 0.33, CH₂Cl₂).

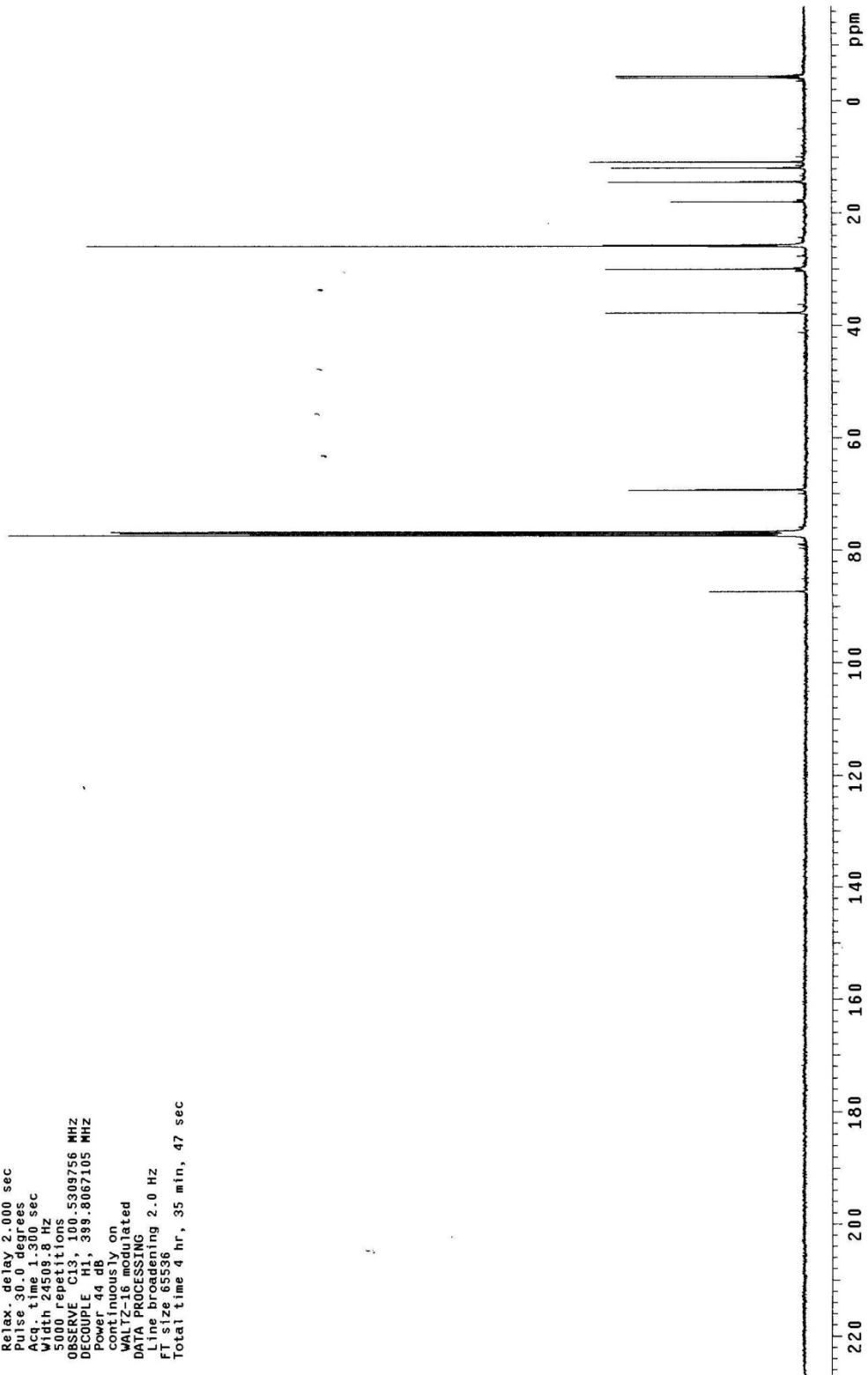
FTIR (neat): ν 2928, 2858, 1714, 1457, 1252, 1217, 1003, 954, 834, 774, 744, 688, 668.

HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₁₆H₃₂O₂Si [M]⁺: 284.3258, Found: 284.3253.

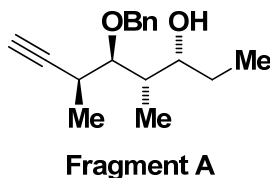
Archive directory:
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 Ambient temperature
 File: GX-XVI-74_s2pu_1_H1
 INOVA-500 "nmr1roy"
 Relax. delay 2.000 sec
 Pulse 30.0 degrees
 Acq. time 4.000 sec
 Width 6410.3 Hz
 64 repetitions
 OBSERVE H1, 399.8047103 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING 0.1 Hz
 Line averaging 0.1 Hz
 FT size 65880
 Total time 6 min, 36 sec



Archive directory:
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: GX-XVI-Triple-OH-s2pu1_C13
INOVA-500 "nmrelroy"
Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
5000 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5309756 MHZ
DECOUPLE H1, 399.8067105 MHZ
Power 44 db
Continuously on
Waltz-16
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec



(3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*S*)-5-(benzyloxy)-4,6-dimethyloct-7-yn-3-ol



An oven-dried sealed tube under an atmosphere of N₂ was charged with (3*S*,4*R*,5*R*,6*R*)-6-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-3,5-dimethyloct-1-yn-4-ol (350 mg, 1.23 mmol, 100 mol%), Ag₂O (855 mg, 3.69 mmol, 300 mol%) and benzyl bromide (2.104 g, 12.3 mmol, 1000 mol%). The mixture was allowed to stir at 50 °C for 24 hr. Methanol (5 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and the reaction was acidified by conc. HCl (~0.5 mL). After stirring for 30 min under room temperature, pH = 7 buffer (10 mL) was added and the mixture was transferred to a separatory funnel. The aqueous layer was extract with DCM (20 mL × 3). Combined organic layer was dried *in vacuo* and purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂; hexanes:ether = 9:1) to furnish the title compound (230.6 mg, 0.886 mmol) as a colorless oil in 72% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.48 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:9).

¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.35-7.28 (m, 5H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.96-3.93 (m, 1H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.07 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dq, *J* = 10.0, 6.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (qdd, *J* = 6.8, 4.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 1.62-1.51 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.32 (m, 1H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H).

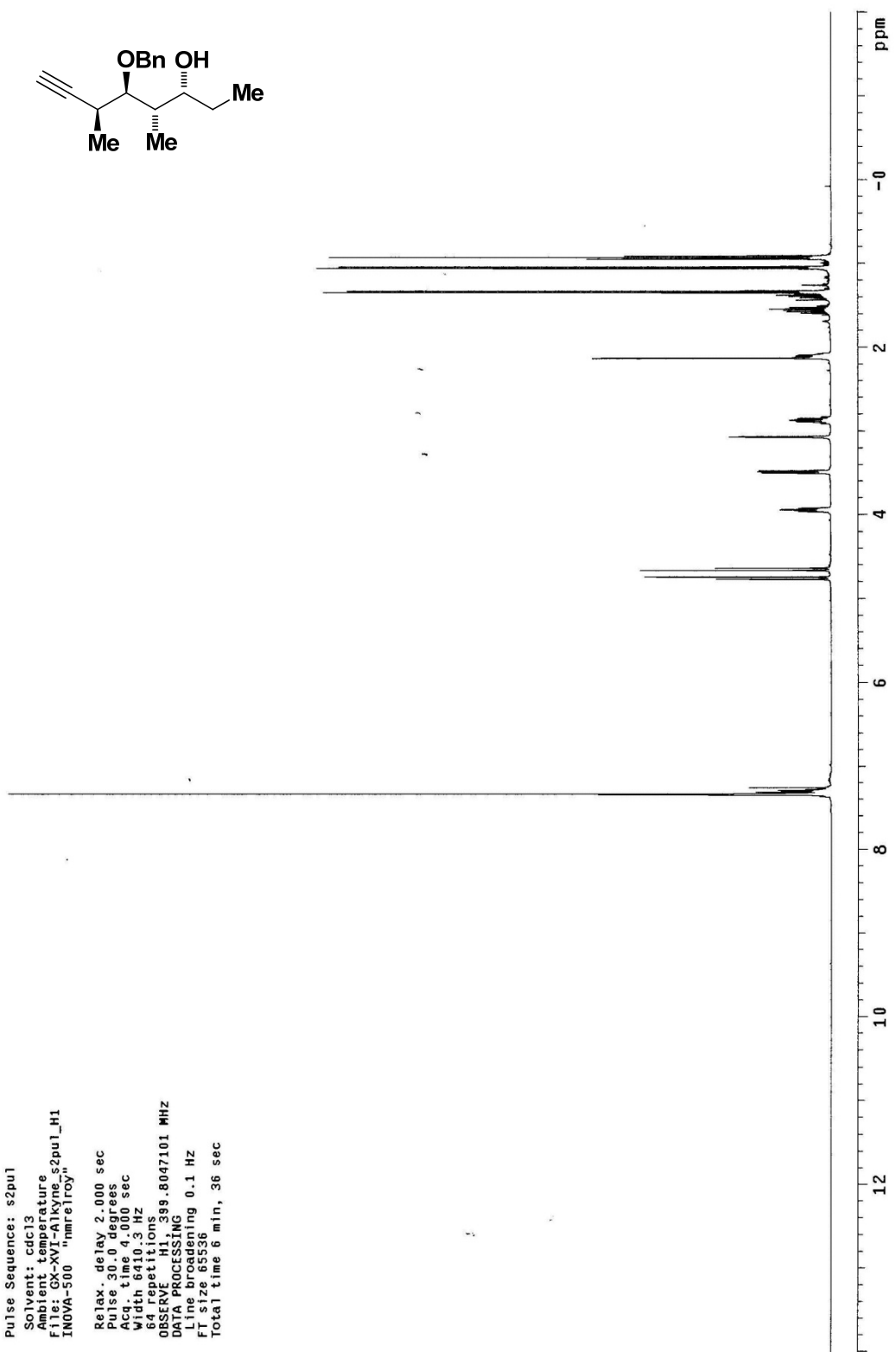
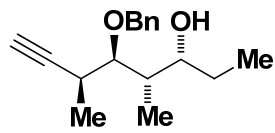
¹³C NMR(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 137.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.9, 88.2, 86.3, 76.0, 72.1, 70.5, 38.2, 29.4, 27.3, 17.3, 11.4, 10.6.

[α]_D²⁵ = -9.3 (c = 0.22, CH₂Cl₂).

FTIR (neat): ν 3484, 3302, 2968, 2935, 2876, 1454, 1378, 1347, 1117, 1052, 953, 735, 699.

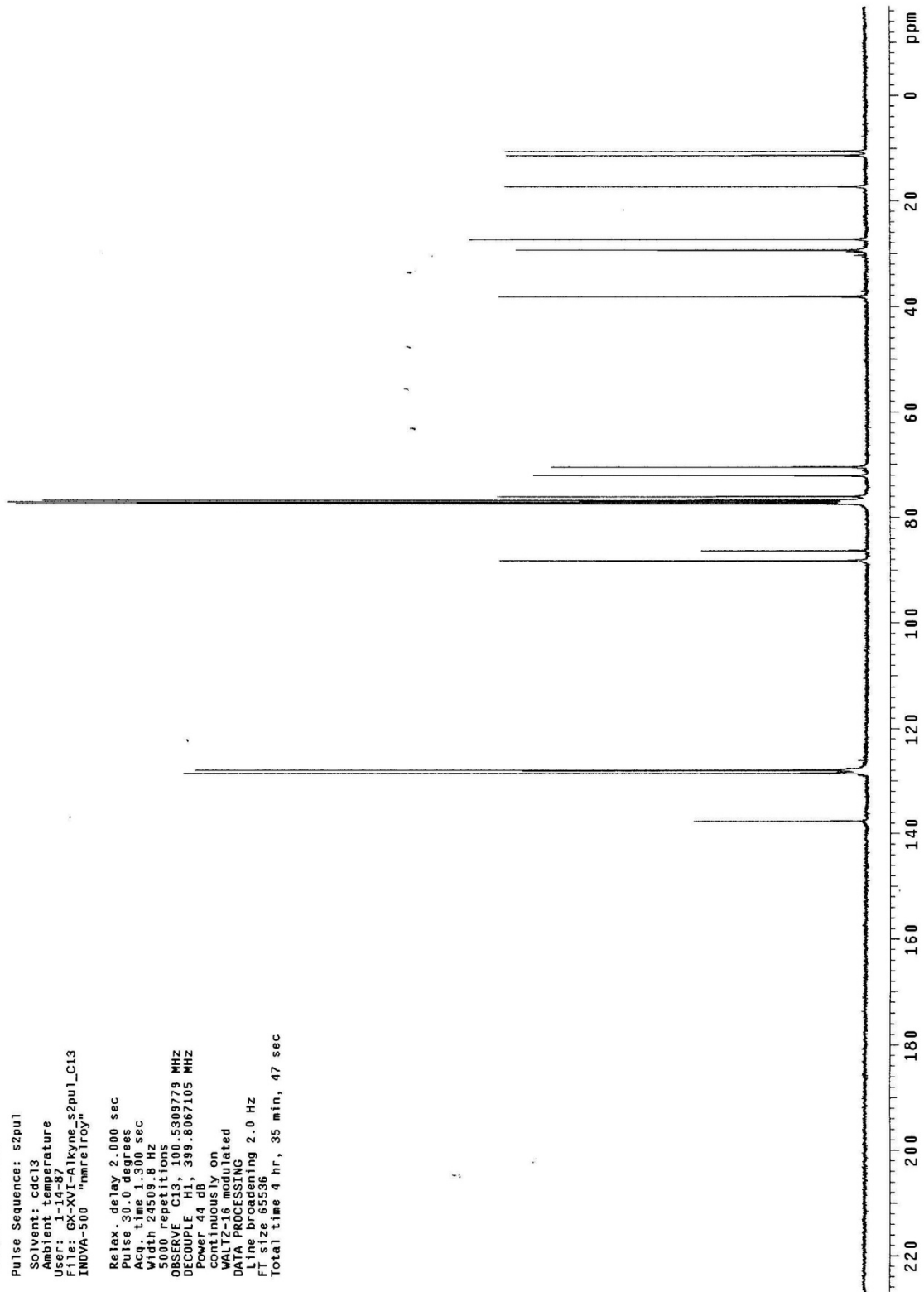
HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₁₇H₂₅O₂ [M+H]⁺: 261.1855, Found: 261.1860.

Archive directory:
 Sample directory:
 Pulse Sequence: s2pul1
 Solvent: cdcl3
 Ambient temperature
 File: GX-XVI-Alkyne_s2pul_H1
 INOVA-500 "nmreloy"
 Relax. delay 2.000 sec
 Pulse 30.0 degrees
 Acq. time 4.000 sec
 Width 6410.3 Hz
 64 repetitions
 OBSERVE H1, 399.8047101 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 Line breaking 0.1 Hz
 File size 65586
 Total time 6 min, 36 sec



Archive directory:
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: GX-XVI-Alkyne_s2pu1_C13
INOVA-500 "nmrelroy"

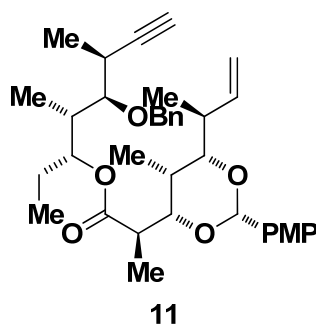
Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
5000 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5309779 MHZ
DECOUPLE H1, 399.6067105 MHZ
Power 40 dB
C13 channel on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec



Procedure and Spectral Data for 6-Deoxyerythronolide B Synthesis

(*R*)-(3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*S*)-5-(benzyloxy)-4,6-dimethyloct-7-yn-3-yl

2-((2*S*,4*S*,5*R*,6*S*)-6-((*S*)-but-3-en-2-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-1,3-dioxan-4-yl)propanoate



An oven-dried round bottom flask under an atmosphere of N₂ was charged with acid fragment (77.1 mg, 0.23 mmol, 100 mol%), triethylamine (64.3 μ L, 0.46 mmol, 200 mol%) and THF (2.3 mL, 0.1 M). 2,4,6-Trichlorobenzoyl chloride (72 μ L, 0.46 mmol, 200 mol%) was added and the mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 3 hr. The reaction mixture was filtered through a Celite plug and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was dissolved in toluene (1.5 mL) and added to a mixture of alcohol fragment (60.0 mg, 0.23 mmol, 100 mol%), DMAP (112.6 mg, 0.92 mmol, 400 mol%) and toluene (2.3 mL, 0.1 M). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight, and loaded on to column directly. Purification by column chromatography (SiO₂; ethyl acetate: hexanes, 1:20) provides the title compound (90.6 g, 0.16 mmol) as a colorless oil in 70% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.59 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:9).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.28 (m, 7H), 6.90-6.88 (m, 2H), 5.96 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 5.41 (td, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.08-5.00 (m, 2H), 4.97 (d, *J* = 10.0, 1H), 4.54 (d, *J* = 10.0, 1H), 3.90 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.50 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.87-2.75 (m, 2H), 2.41 (qd, *J* = 6.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.86-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.49 (m, 1H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.24 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.04 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.94 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.2, 159.7, 141.6, 138.4, 131.3, 128.3, 128.3, 127.7, 127.1, 113.9, 113.5, 101.2, 87.8, 84.5, 82.2, 82.1, 74.8, 74.5, 69.8, 55.3, 42.6, 38.9, 38.1, 31.4, 27.6, 25.7, 15.7, 14.4, 14.3, 10.2, 10.2, 6.2.

$[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = -14.4 (c = 0.44, CH₂Cl₂).

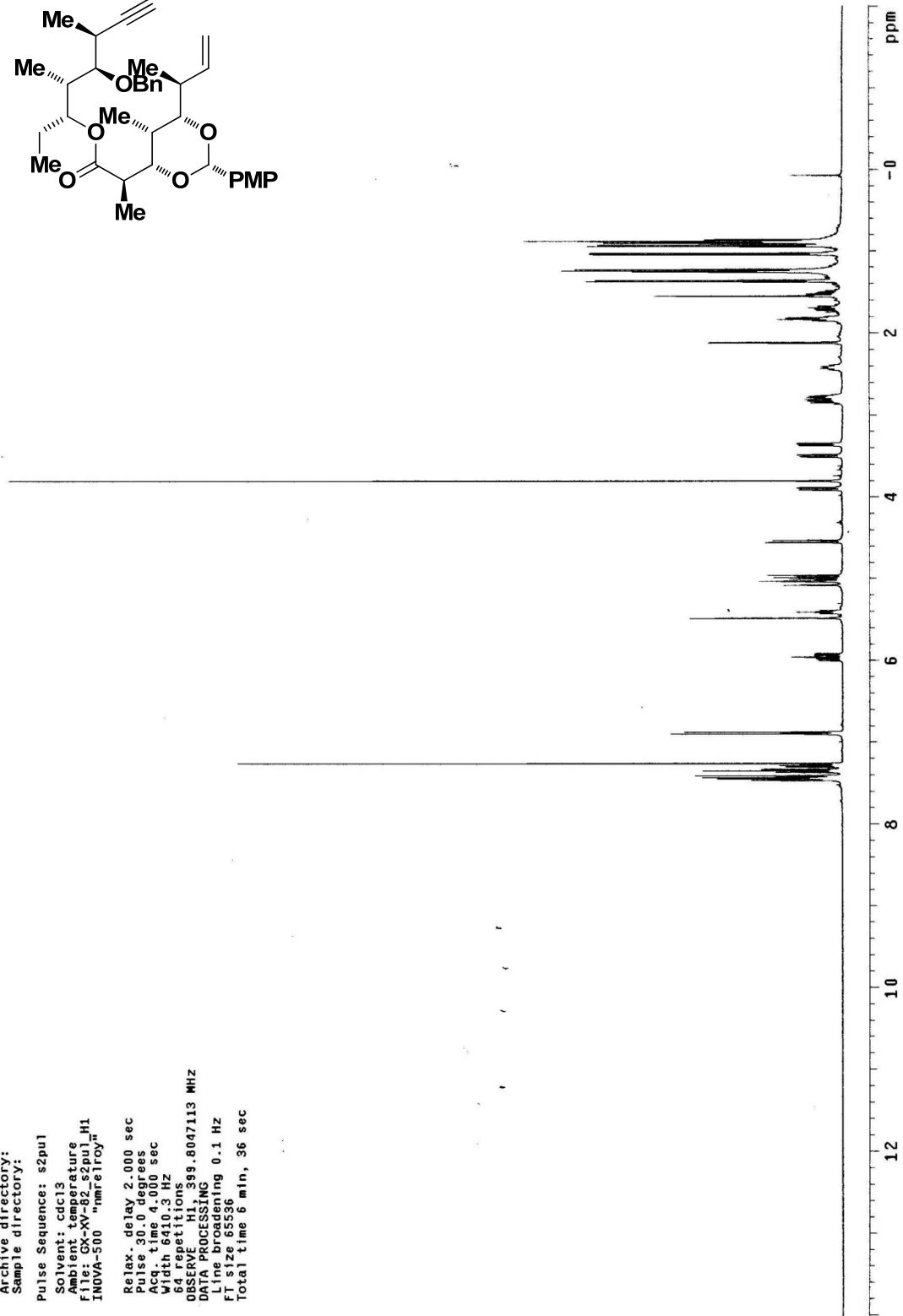
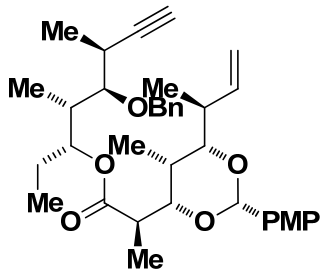
FTIR (neat): ν 3090, 2970, 2972, 2940, 2924, 1740, 1454, 1377, 1350, 1121, 1052, 765, 730, 668.

HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for $C_{36}H_{47}O_6$ $[M-H]^+$: 575.3374, Found: 575.3377.

Archive directory:
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
File: CX-XV-82_S2pul_H1
INOVA-500 "nmrelroy"

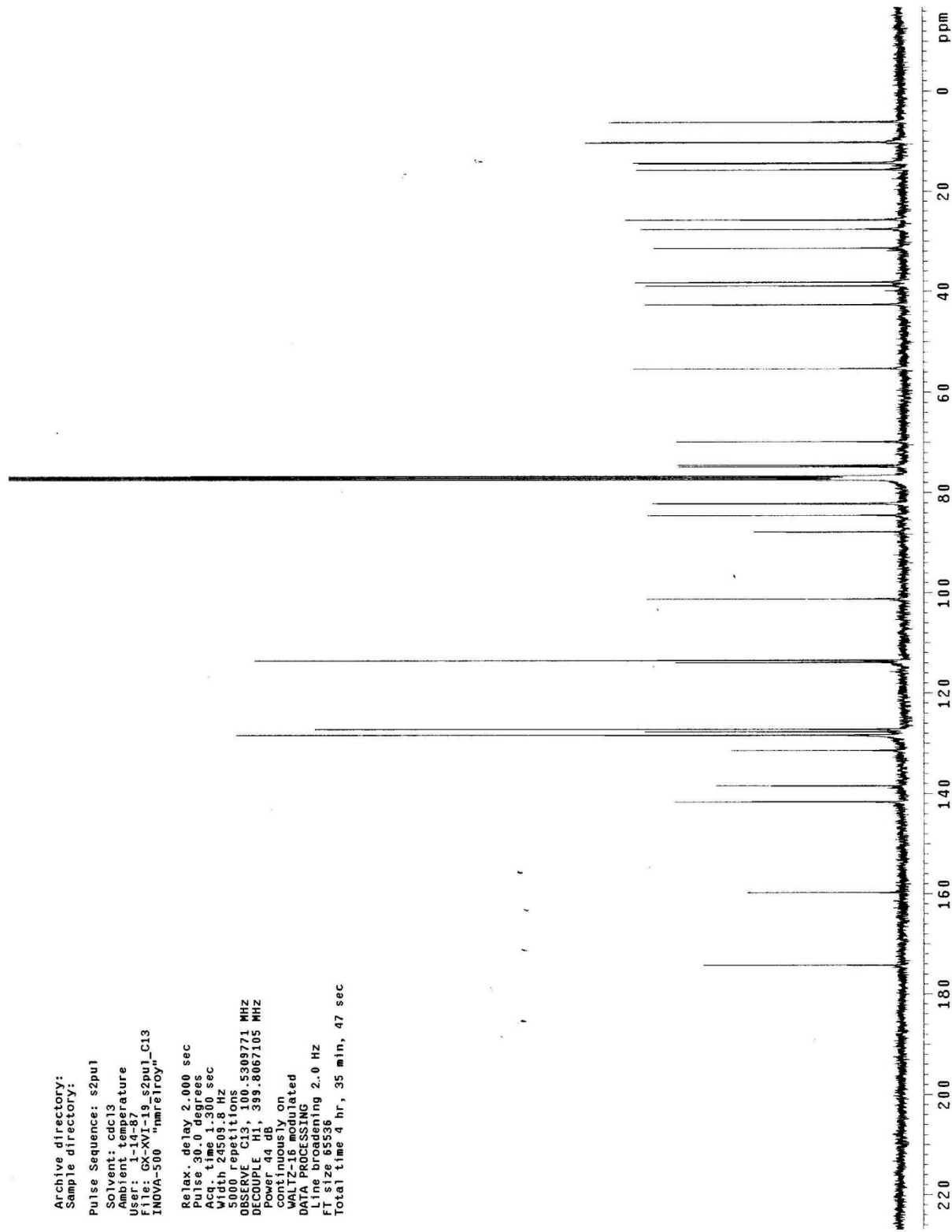
Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 4.000 sec
Width 6410.3 Hz
64 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 399.8047113 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 0.1 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 6 min, 36 sec



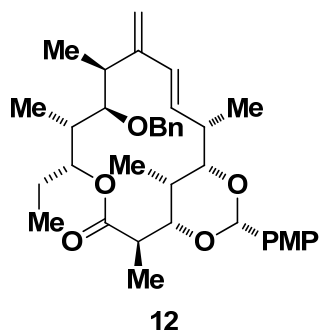
Archive directory:
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: GX-XVI-19_s2pul_C13
INOVA-500 "nmrelroy"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
5000 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5309771 MHZ
DECOUPLE H1, 399.8067105 MHZ
Power 44 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec



(1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,6*S*,7*R*,8*S*,12*S*,13*S*,15*S*,17*R*,*E*)-7-(benzyloxy)-5-ethyl-15-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,6,8,12,17-pentamethyl-9-methylene-4,14,16-trioxabicyclo[11.3.1]heptadec-10-en-3-one



An oven-dried round bottom flask under an atmosphere of ethylene (balloon pressure) was charged with (*R*)-(3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*S*)-5-(benzyloxy)-4,6-dimethyloct-7-yn-3-yl-2-((2*S*,4*S*,5*R*,6*S*)-6-((*S*)-but-3-en-2-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-1,3-dioxan-4-yl)propanoate (105.2 mg, 0.18 mmol, 100 mol%), Hoveyda-Grubbs 2nd generation catalyst (34.3 mg, 0.60 mmol, 30 mol%) and toluene (182.4 mL, 0.001 M). The mixture was allowed to stir at 80 °C overnight. Blowing nitrogen through the reaction system to remove the ethylene and the reaction mixture was allowed to stir at 110 °C for another 24 hr followed by loading on to column directly. Purification by column chromatography (SiO₂; ethyl acetate: hexanes, 1:20) provides the title compound (93.6 mg, 0.16 mmol) as a colorless viscous oil in 89% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.62 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:9).

¹H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.49-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.27 (m, 5H), 6.94-6.90 (m, 2H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 5.47 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (s, 1H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 4.46 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.83-3.80 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.65 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.96-2.80 (m, 3H), 2.17 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.81-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.45 (m, 1H), 1.26 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.24 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.7, 160.0, 148.7, 138.7, 132.8, 132.7, 131.2, 128.4, 128.3, 127.6, 127.5, 115.7, 113.6, 102.6, 84.5, 83.7, 80.0, 76.0, 75.1, 55.3, 41.6, 40.2, 40.1, 35.5, 33.4, 26.5, 14.1, 13.0, 10.6, 9.9, 9.9, 9.4.

[α]_D²⁷ = -19.9 (c = 0.58, CH₂Cl₂).

FTIR (neat): ν 2972, 2936, 2880, 1723, 1616, 1518, 1458, 1385, 1302, 1249, 1174, 1153, 1096, 1071, 1030, 1005, 891, 829, 755, 733, 699.

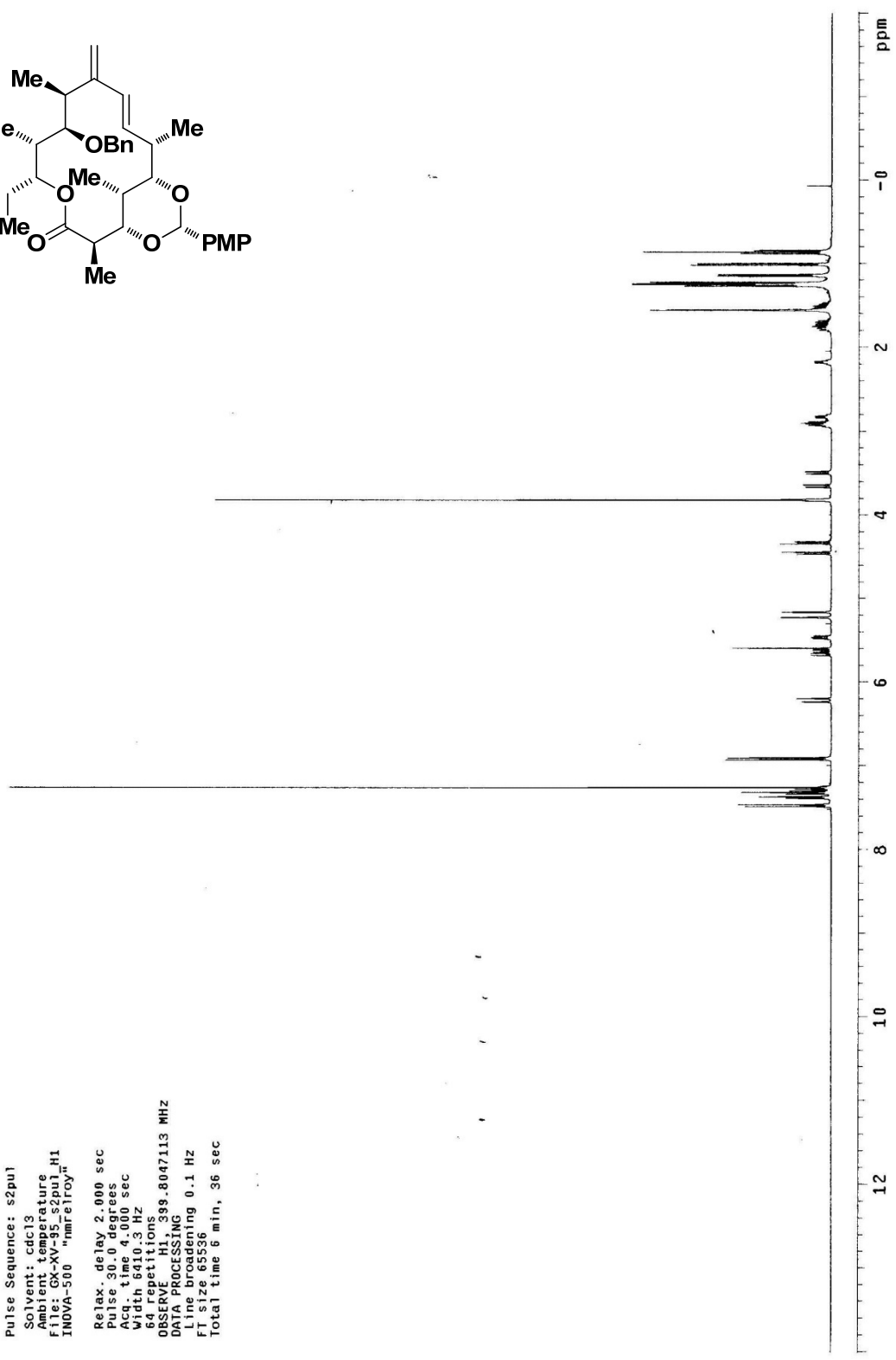
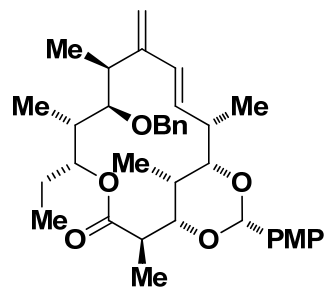
HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₃₆H₄₈O₆ [M]⁺: 576.3452, Found: 576.3442.

Archive directory:
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
File: GX-XV-95_s2pul_H1
INOVA-500 "nmr1roy"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 4.000 sec
Width 6410.3 Hz
64 repetitions

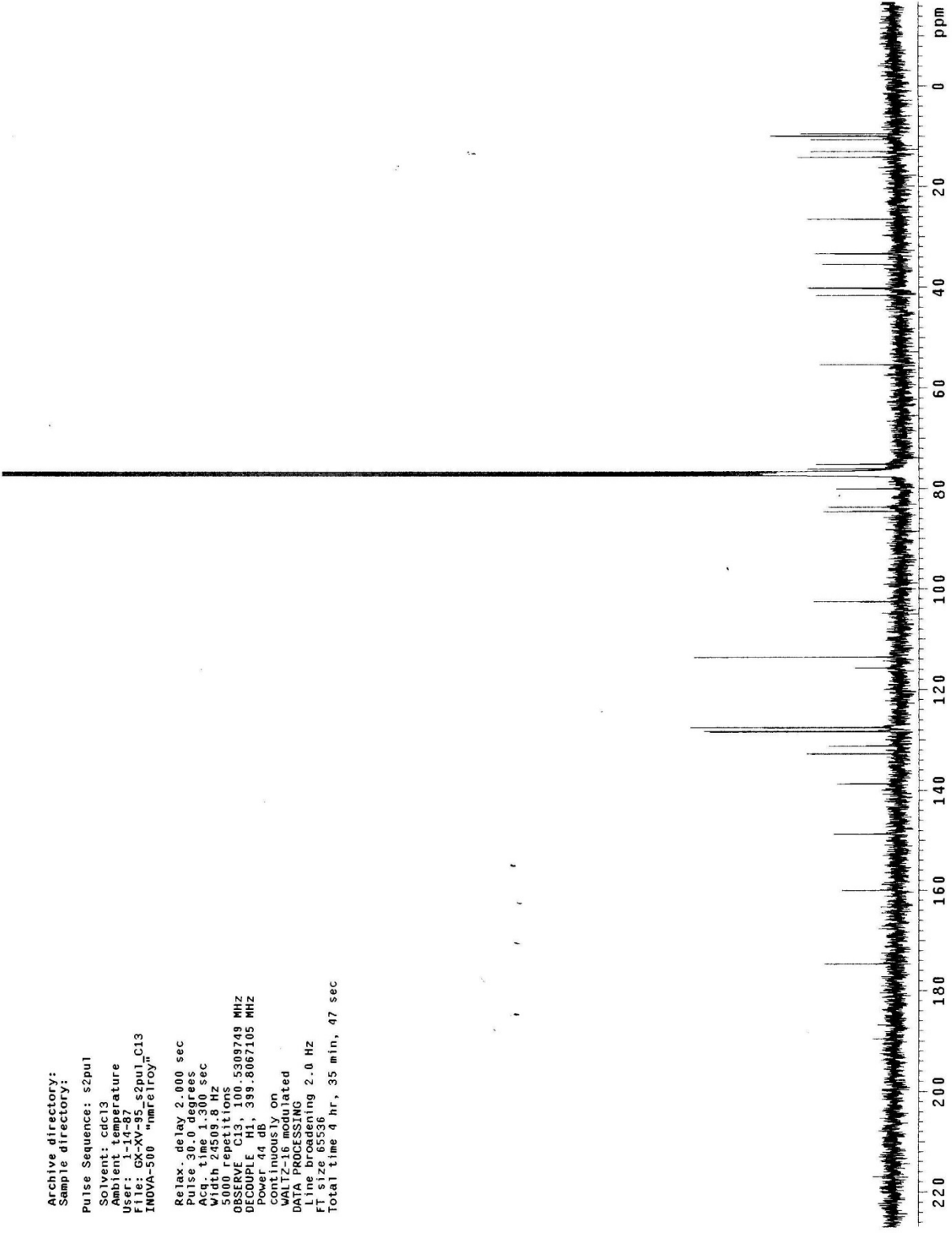
OBSERVE H1, 399.8047113 MHZ
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 0.1 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 6 min, 36 sec



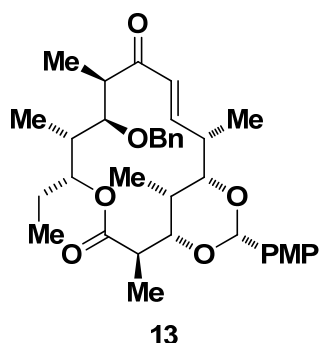
Archive directory:
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: GX-XV-95_s2pul_C13
INOVA-500 "nmFeIroy"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.380 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
5000 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5309749 MHZ
DECOUPLE H1, 399.8067105 MHZ
Power 44 dB
Continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec



(1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,6*S*,7*S*,8*R*,12*S*,13*S*,15*S*,17*R*,*E*)-7-(benzyloxy)-5-ethyl-15-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,6,8,12,17-pentamethyl-4,14,16-trioxabicyclo[11.3.1]heptadec-10-ene-3,9-dione



An oven-dried round bottom flask under an atmosphere of N₂ was charged with (1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,6*S*,7*R*,8*S*,12*S*,13*S*,15*S*,17*R*,*E*)-7-(benzyloxy)-5-ethyl-15-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,6,8,12,17-pentamethyl-9-methylene-4,14,16-trioxabicyclo[11.3.1]heptadec-10-en-3-one (33.0 mg, 0.0607 mmol, 100 mol%) and THF:H₂O (3.0 mL, 1:1, 0.02 M). OsO₄ in *t*-butanol (0.303 mL, 0.02M, 0.00607 mmol, 10 mol%) was added under 0 °C and NMO (27.1 g, 0.200 mmol, 300 mol%) was added in one portion. The reaction mixture was stirred overnight, and solid NaIO₄ (66.5 mg, 0.243 mmol, 400 mol%) was added in one portion. Stirring was continued for another 12 hr followed by saturated aqueous Na₂S₂O₃ (8 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred vigorously for 15 min and then transferred to a separatory funnel. The aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried (MgSO₄), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂: ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:20) to give the title compound (19.3 mg, 0.0334 mmol) as a colorless oil in 55% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.33 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:9).

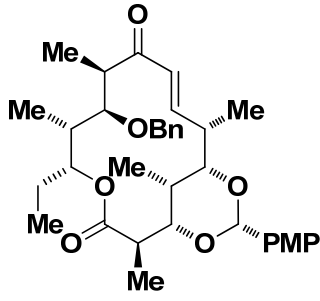
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.28 (m, 5H), 6.93-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.59 (dd, *J* = 16.4, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (dd, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (s, 1H), 5.51 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.26-4.20 (m, 2H), 3.87 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.75 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.08-2.99 (m, 1H), 2.95-2.87 (m, 1H), 2.07-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.85-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.45 (m, 1H), 1.30 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.26 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 204.4, 174.5, 160.0, 147.4, 137.5, 131.6, 130.8, 128.8, 128.4, 127.9, 127.5, 113.6, 102.7, 84.2, 82.4, 80.9, 75.7, 73.7, 55.3, 43.8, 41.6, 40.2, 40.0, 33.6, 26.4, 13.5, 13.1, 10.5, 10.1, 9.5, 6.7.

[α]_D²⁷ = -33.7 (c = 0.21, CH₂Cl₂).

FTIR (neat): ν 3477, 2930, 1734, 1628, 1455, 1377, 1247, 1188, 1099, 1022, 808, 630.

HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₃₅H₄₇O₇ [M+H]⁺: 579.3323, Found: 579.3330.

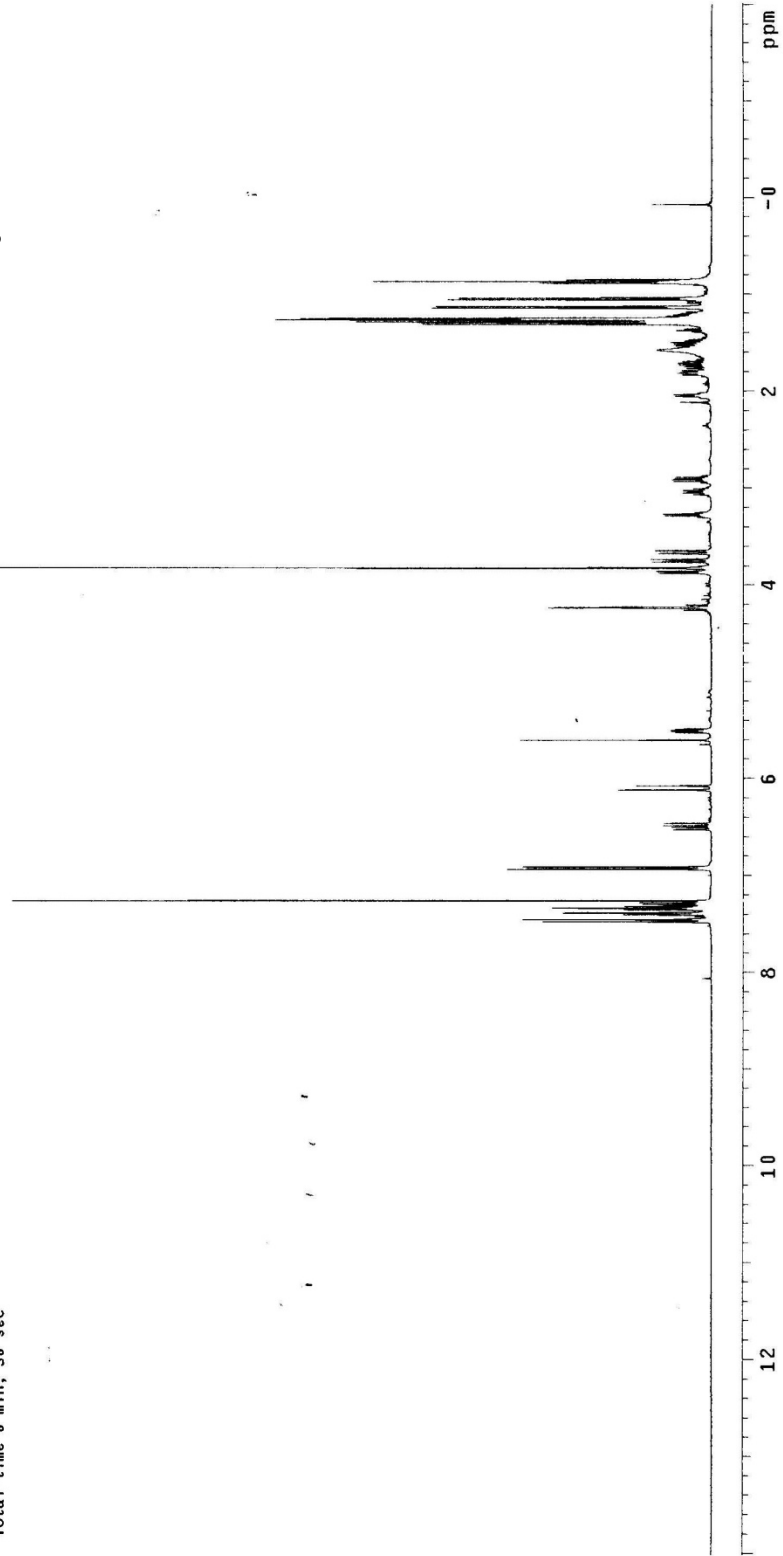


Archive directory:
Sample directory:

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Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
File: GX-XVI-2.s2pul_H1
INOVA-500 ¹Hnmf1royπ

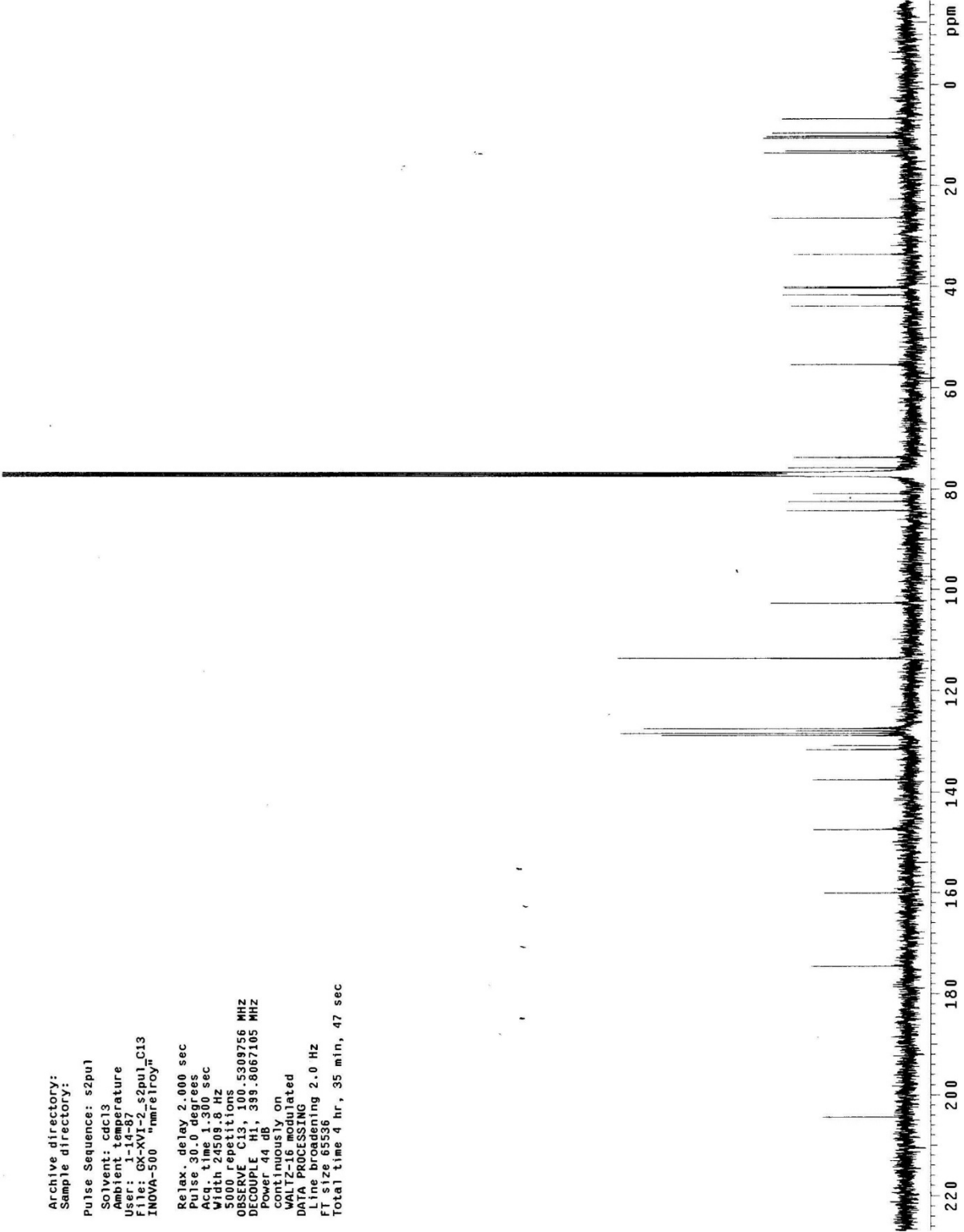
Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 4.080 sec
Width 6410.3 Hz
64 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 399.8047111 MHZ
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 0.1 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 6 min, 36 sec

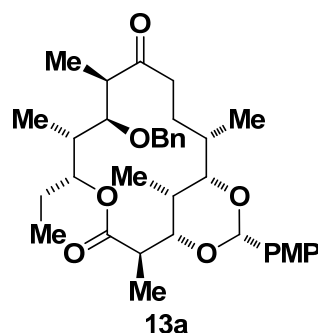


Archive directory:
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Acqnt: temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: GX-XVI-2_s2pul_C13
INOVA-500 "nmre1roy"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse, 30.0 degrees
Acq time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
5000 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5309756 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 399.8067105 MHz
Power 44 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec



(1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,6*S*,7*S*,8*R*,12*S*,13*S*,15*S*,17*R*)-7-(benzyloxy)-5-ethyl-15-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,6,8,12,17-pentamethyl-4,14,16-trioxabicyclo[11.3.1]heptadecane-3,9-dione



A solution of (1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,6*S*,7*S*,8*R*,12*S*,13*S*,15*S*,17*R*,*E*)-7-(benzyloxy)-5-ethyl-15-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,6,8,12,17-pentamethyl-4,14,16-trioxabicyclo[11.3.1]heptadec-10-ene-3,9-dione (12.3 mg, 0.0213 mmol, 100 mol%) in THF:MeOH (0.9 mL, 1:1, 0.025 M) was cooled to 0 °C. To this solution was added NiCl₂ hexahydrate (2.5 mg, 0.0106 mmol, 50 mol%) in one portion. The reaction was stirred at 0 °C for 10 min, and NaBH₄ (1.6 mg, 0.0425 mmol, 200 mol%) was added in three portions. The reaction mixture was stirred for another 1 hr. Purification by column chromatography (SiO₂; ethyl acetate: hexanes, 1:20) gave the title compound (11.1 mg, 0.0191 mmol) as a colorless oil in 90% yield, > 10:1 regioselectivity.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.31 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:9).

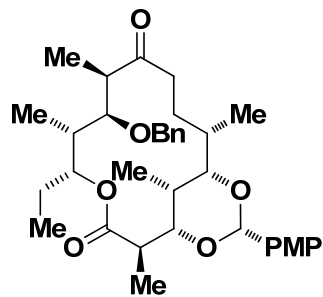
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.28 (m, 5H), 6.93-6.90 (m, 2H), 5.64-5.61 (m, 2H), 4.34 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.81-3.78 (m, 2H), 3.00-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.90-2.80 (m, 2H), 2.41-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.26-2.19 (m, 1H), 2.01 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.87-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.56-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.29 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.07 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 213.4, 175.2, 160.0, 137.5, 131.0, 128.6, 128.4, 127.9, 127.5, 113.6, 102.7, 84.3, 80.9, 80.2, 75.9, 72.8, 55.3, 44.9, 41.6, 40.8, 39.5, 35.0, 32.5, 30.3, 26.2, 15.8, 13.4, 10.5, 10.1, 9.2, 6.5.

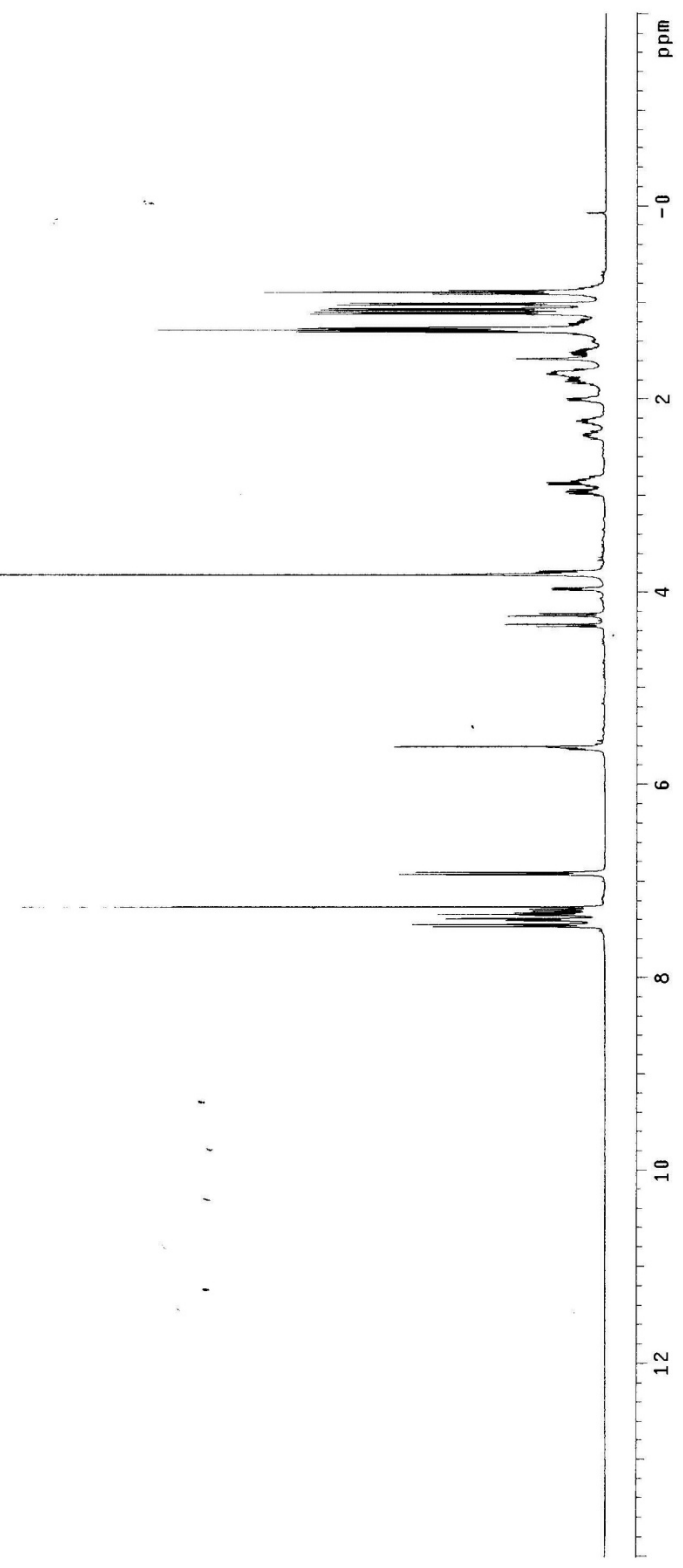
[α]_D²⁷ = -39.0 (c = 0.16, CH₂Cl₂).

FTIR (neat): ν 2972, 2940, 2923, 1730, 1717, 1366, 1214, 1099, 765, 729, 663.

HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₃₅H₄₈O₇ [M]⁺: 580.3401, Found: 580.3400.

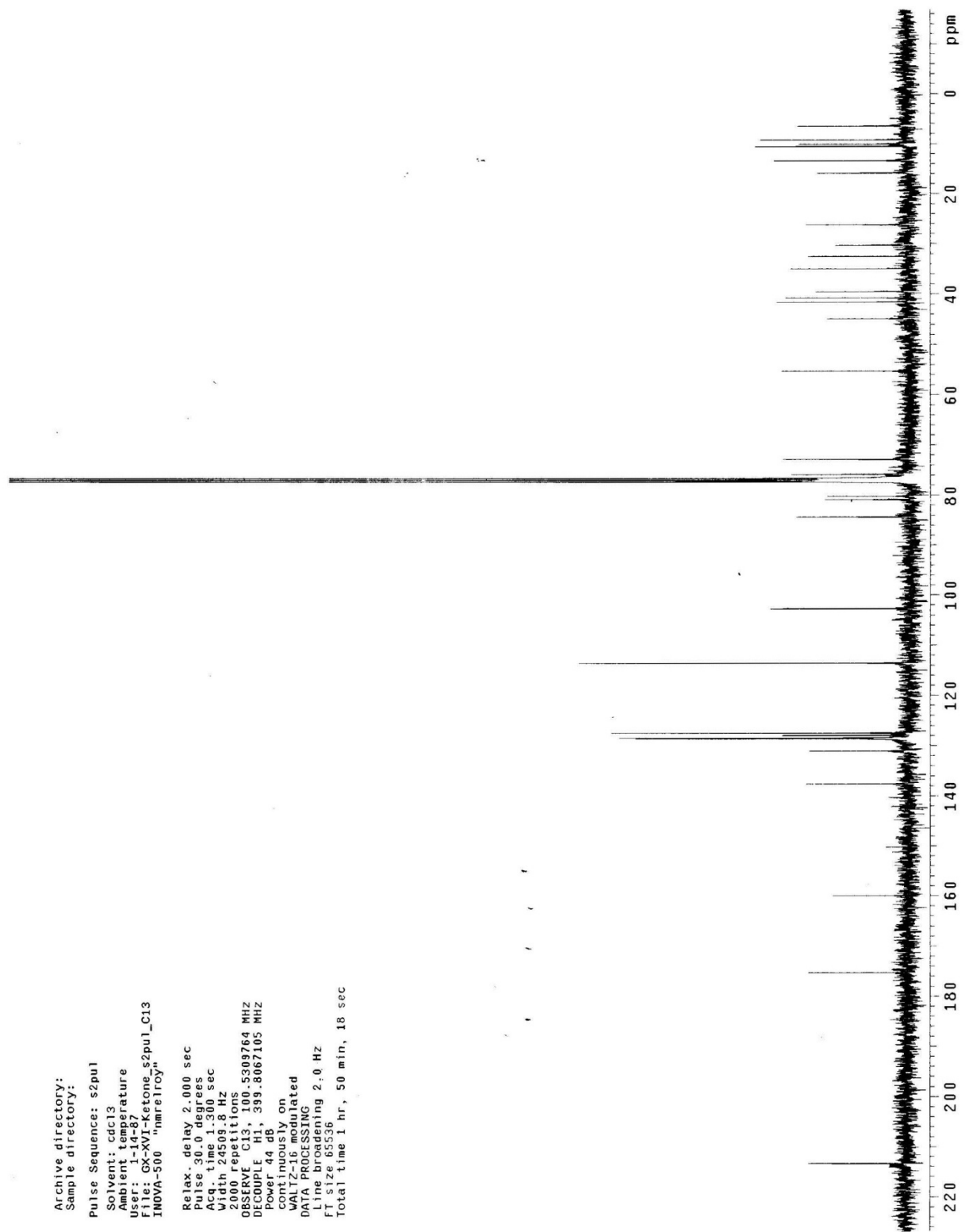


Archive directory:
 Sample directory:
 Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
 Solvent: cdcl3
 Ambient temperature
 File: GX-XVI-Ketone_s2pu1_H1
 INOVA-500 "nmrelroy"
 Relax. delay 2.000 sec
 Pulse 30.0 degrees
 Acq. time 4.000 sec
 Width 6410.3 Hz
 64 repetitions
 OBSERVE H1, 399.8047111 MHZ
 DATA PROCESSING
 Line broadening 0.1 Hz
 FT size 65536
 Total time 6 min, 36 sec

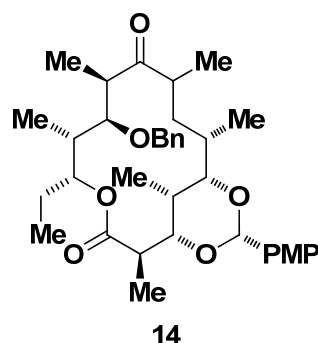


Archive directory:
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: GX-XVI-Ketone_s2pul_C13
INOVA-500 "nmrelroy"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
2000 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5309764 MHZ
DECOUPLE H1, 399.8067105 MHZ
Power 44 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
F1 size 65536
Total time 1 hr, 50 min, 18 sec



(1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,6*S*,7*S*,8*R*,10*R*,12*S*,13*S*,15*S*,17*R*)-7-(benzyloxy)-5-ethyl-15-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,6,8,10,12,17-hexamethyl-4,14,16-trioxabicyclo[11.3.1]heptadecane-3,9-dione

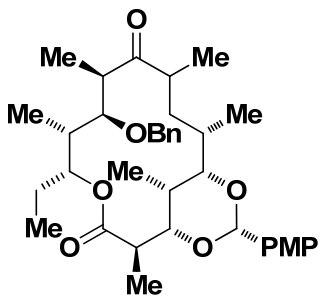


A solution of (1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,6*S*,7*S*,8*R*,12*S*,13*S*,15*S*,17*R*)-7-(benzyloxy)-5-ethyl-15-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,6,8,12,17-pentamethyl-4,14,16-trioxabicyclo[11.3.1]heptadecane-3,9-dione (16.5 mg, 0.0284 mmol, 100 mol%) in THF (0.8 mL, 0.05 M) was cooled to -78 °C. To this solution was added LHMDS (0.071 mL, 1.0 M, 0.071 mmol, 250 mol%) dropwise. The reaction was stirred at -40 °C for 30 min, and recooled to -78 °C. Freshly distilled MeI (20.2 mg, 0.142 mmol, 500 mol%) was added to the reaction and the mixture was warmed to room temperature slowly. pH = 7 buffer solution was added and the mixture was extracted with ethyl ether (3 × 3 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried (MgSO₄), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂: ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:15) to give the title compound (14.4 mg, 0.024 mmol) as a colorless oil in 85% yield, mixture of diastereomers.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.40 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:9).

FTIR (neat): ν 2971, 2934, 2034, 1701, 1618, 1518, 1454, 1305, 1248, 1173, 983, 891, 830, 809, 726, 719, 667.

HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₃₆H₅₁O₇ [M+H]⁺: 595.3636, Found: 595.3636.

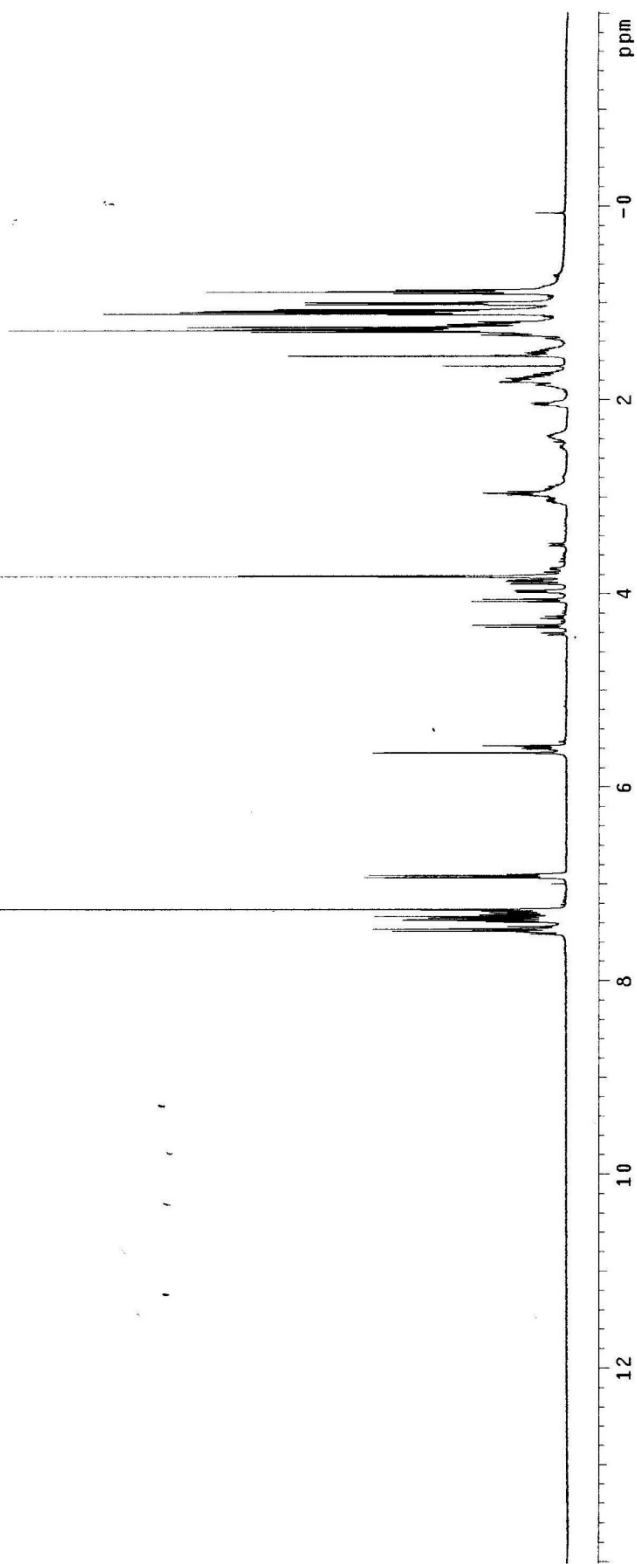


Archive directory:
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
File: GX-XVI-44 s2pul_H1
INOVA-500 "nmrf1roy",

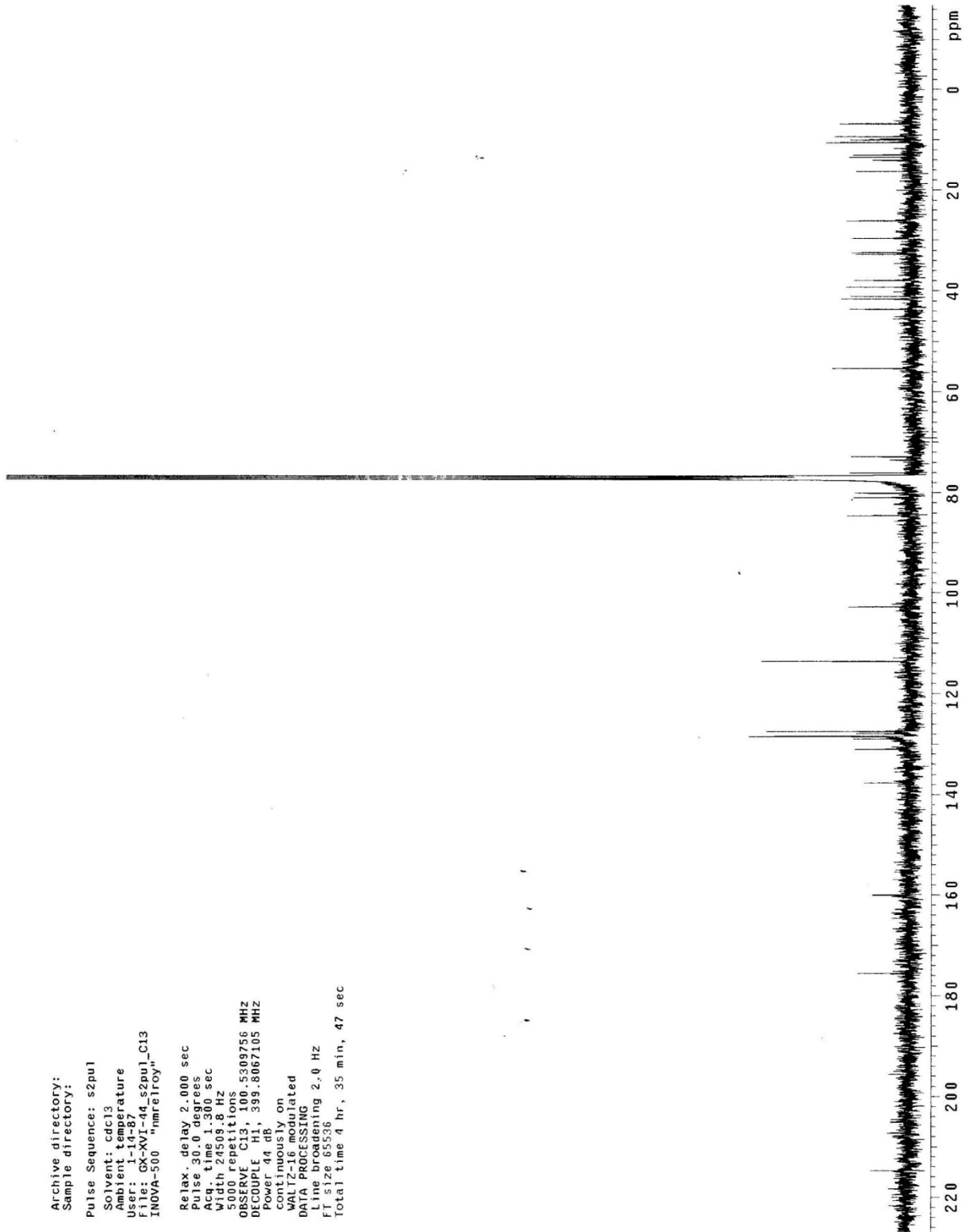
Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 4.000 sec
Width 6410.3 Hz
64 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 399.8047113 MHZ
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 0.1 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 6 min, 36 sec



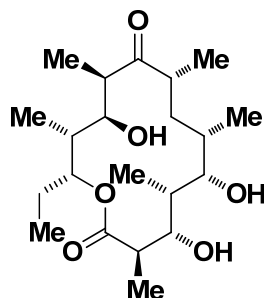
Archive directory:
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: GX-XVI-44_s2pul_C13
INOVA-500 "nmre1roy"

Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 24509.8 Hz
5000 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 100.5309756 MHZ
DECOUPLE H1, 399.8067105 MHZ
Power 44 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
File size 83536
Total time 4 hr, 35 min, 47 sec



6-Deoxyerythronolide B:

(3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*S*,7*S*,9*R*,11*R*,12*S*,13*R*,14*R*)-14-ethyl-4,6,12-trihydroxy-3,5,7,9,11,13-hexamethyloxacyclotetradecane-2,10-dione



6-Deoxyerythronolide B

An oven-dried sealed tube under an atmosphere of H₂ was charged with (1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,6*S*,7*S*,8*R*,10*R*,12*S*,13*S*,15*S*,17*R*)-7-(benzyloxy)-5-ethyl-15-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,6,8,10,12,17-hexamethyl-4,14,16-trioxabicyclo[11.3.1]heptadecane-3,9-dione (15 mg, 0.025 mmol, 100 mol%), Pd(OAc)₂ (2.3 mg, 0.010 mmol, 40 mol%) and *i*-propanol (0.5 mL, 0.05 M). The mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature under balloon pressure of H₂ overnight. Hexane was added when reaction was finished. Purification of the residue by column chromatography (SiO₂; ethyl acetate: hexanes, 1:5) provides the title compound (9.0 mg, 0.0233 mmol) as a colorless viscous oil which solidified on standing in 93% yield.

TLC (SiO₂): R_f = 0.34 (ethyl acetate:hexanes, 1:3).

¹H NMR(500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.15 (ddd, *J* = 9.5, 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.02-4.00 (m, 1H), 3.93 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (ddd, *J* = 10.5, 5.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.82-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.66-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.08-2.00 (m, 1H), 2.01 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 1.86 (qd, *J* = 6.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 1.84-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.50 (m, 1H), 1.30 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.28-1.21 (m, 1H), 1.07 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.06 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 213.4, 178.4, 79.5, 76.5, 76.3, 70.9, 44.0, 43.4, 40.6, 39.3, 37.7, 37.5, 35.6, 25.4, 16.6, 14.8, 13.3, 10.6, 9.2, 6.9, 6.2.

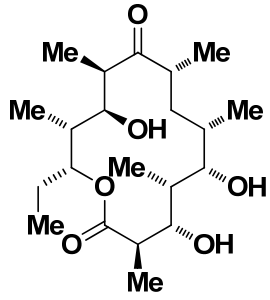
[α]_D²² = -34.1 (c = 0.41, CH₂Cl₂).

FTIR (neat): ν 3363, 2973, 1700, 1640, 1458, 1373, 1185, 1097, 940, 905, 727, 580.

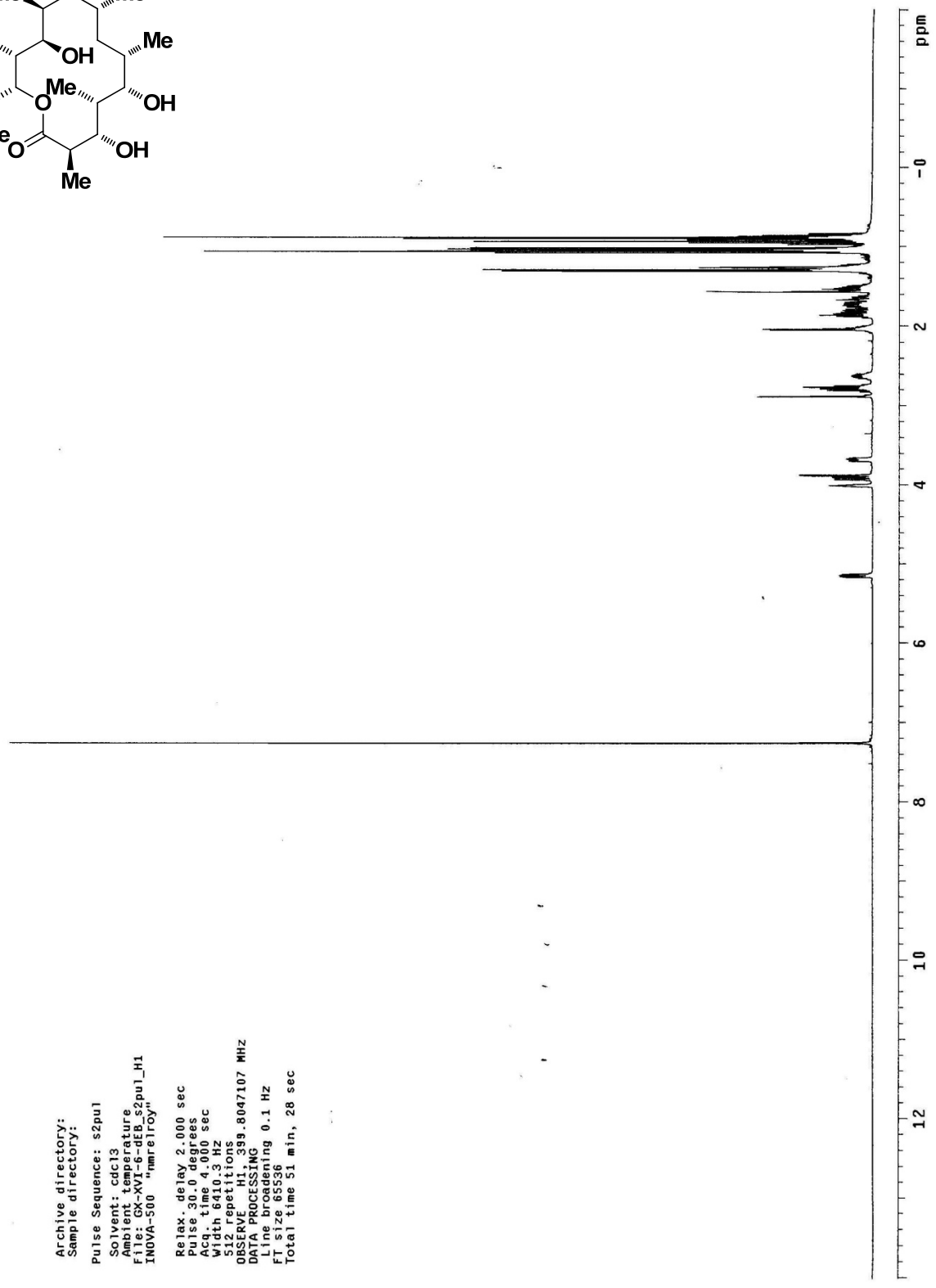
HRMS: (CI) Calcd. for C₂₁H₃₈O₆Na [M+Na]⁺: 409.25606, Found: 409.25614.

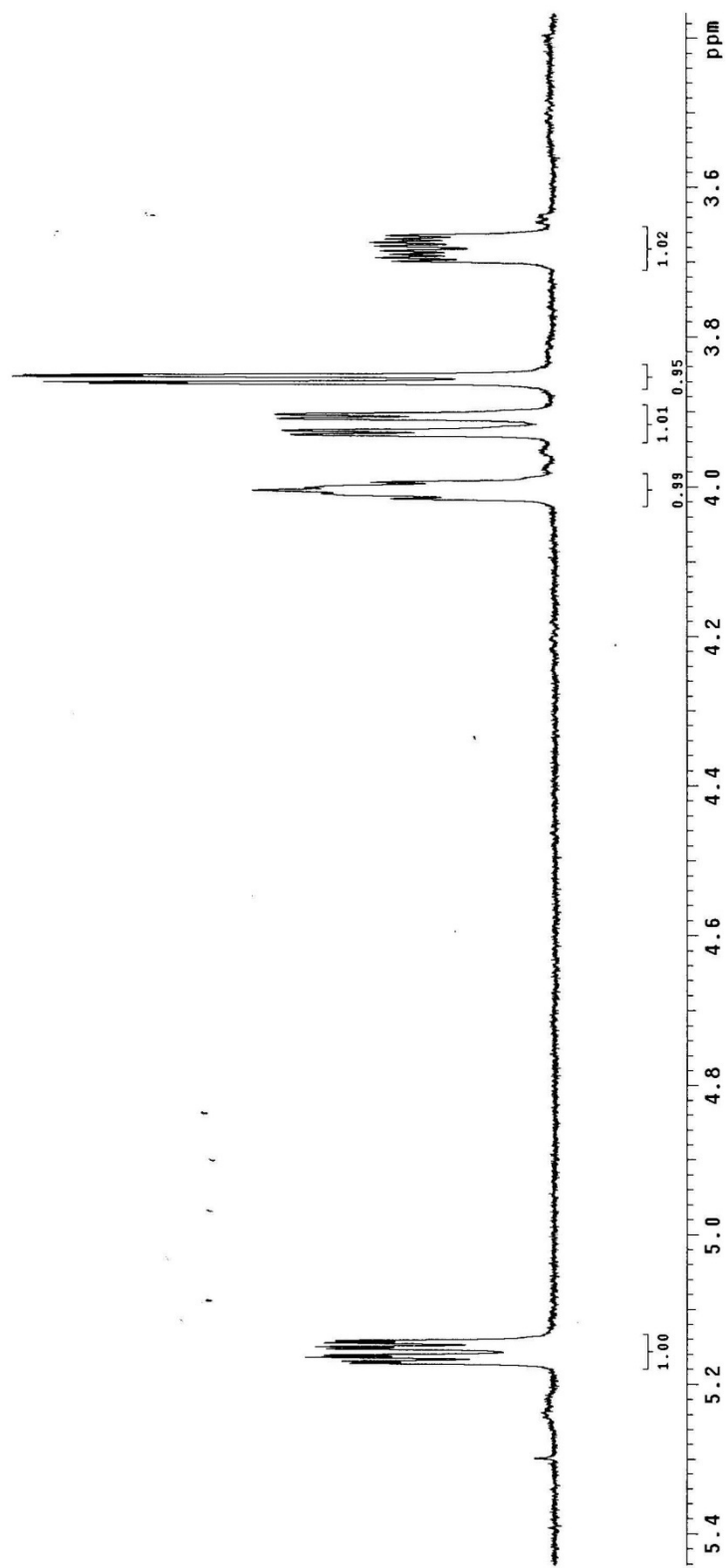
*The spectroscopic properties of this compound were consistent with the data available in the literature.*²

² (a) Evans, D. A.; Kim, A. S. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1997**, 38, 53. (b) Evans, D. A.; Kim, A. S.; Metternich, R.; Novack, V. J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1998**, 120, 5921. (c) Stang, E. M.; White, M. C. *Nat. Chem.* **2009**, 1, 547.



Archive directory:
 Sample directory:
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 Solvent: cdcl3
 Ambient temperature
 File: GX-XVI-6-DEB_s2pul_H1
 INOVA-500 "nmrelFOY"
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 Pulse 30.0 degrees
 Acq. time 4.000 sec
 Width 6410.3 Hz
 512 repetitions
 OBSERVE H1, 399.8047107 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 Line broadening 0.1 Hz
 FT size 65536
 Total time 51 min, 28 sec



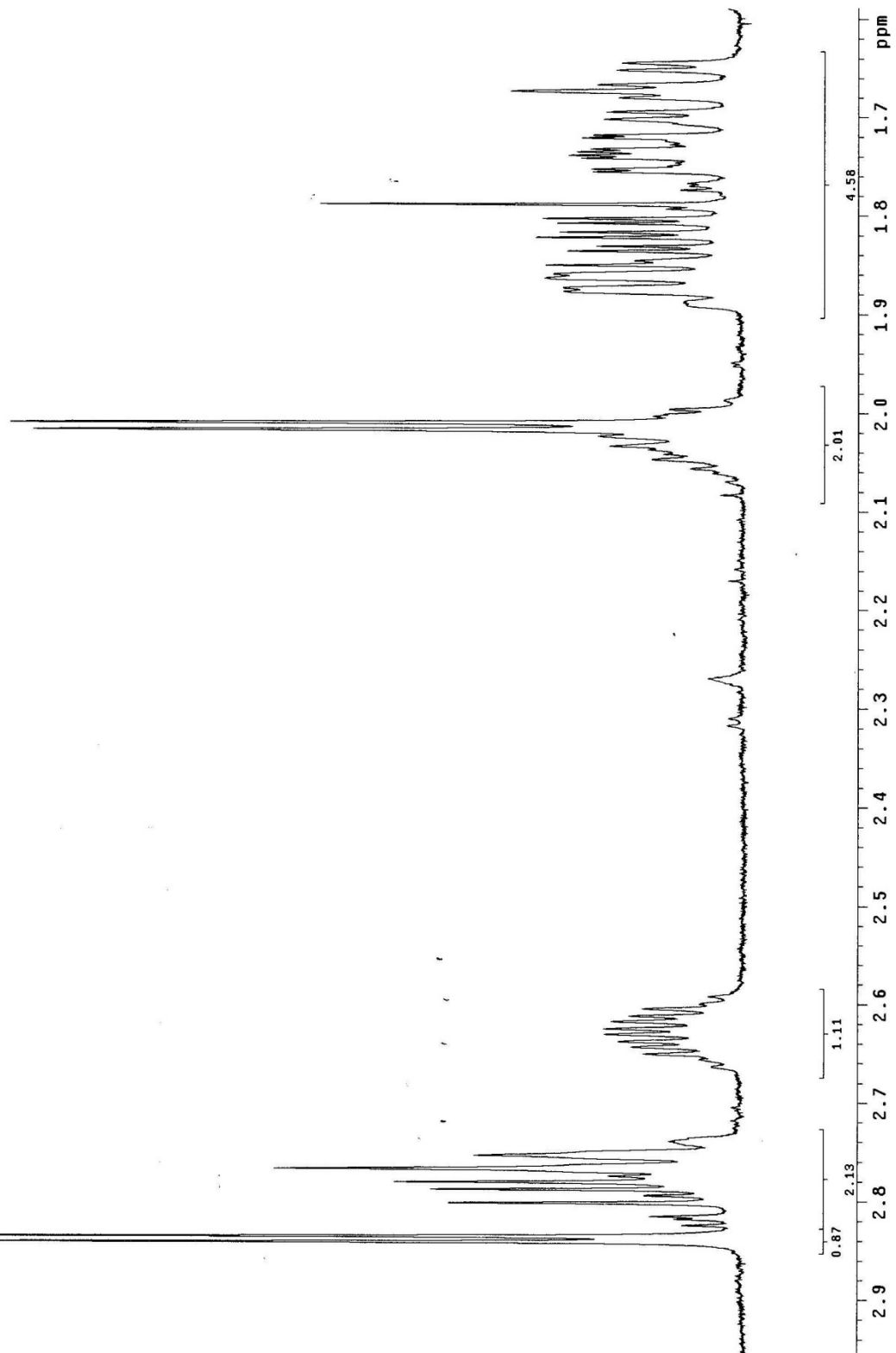


SS

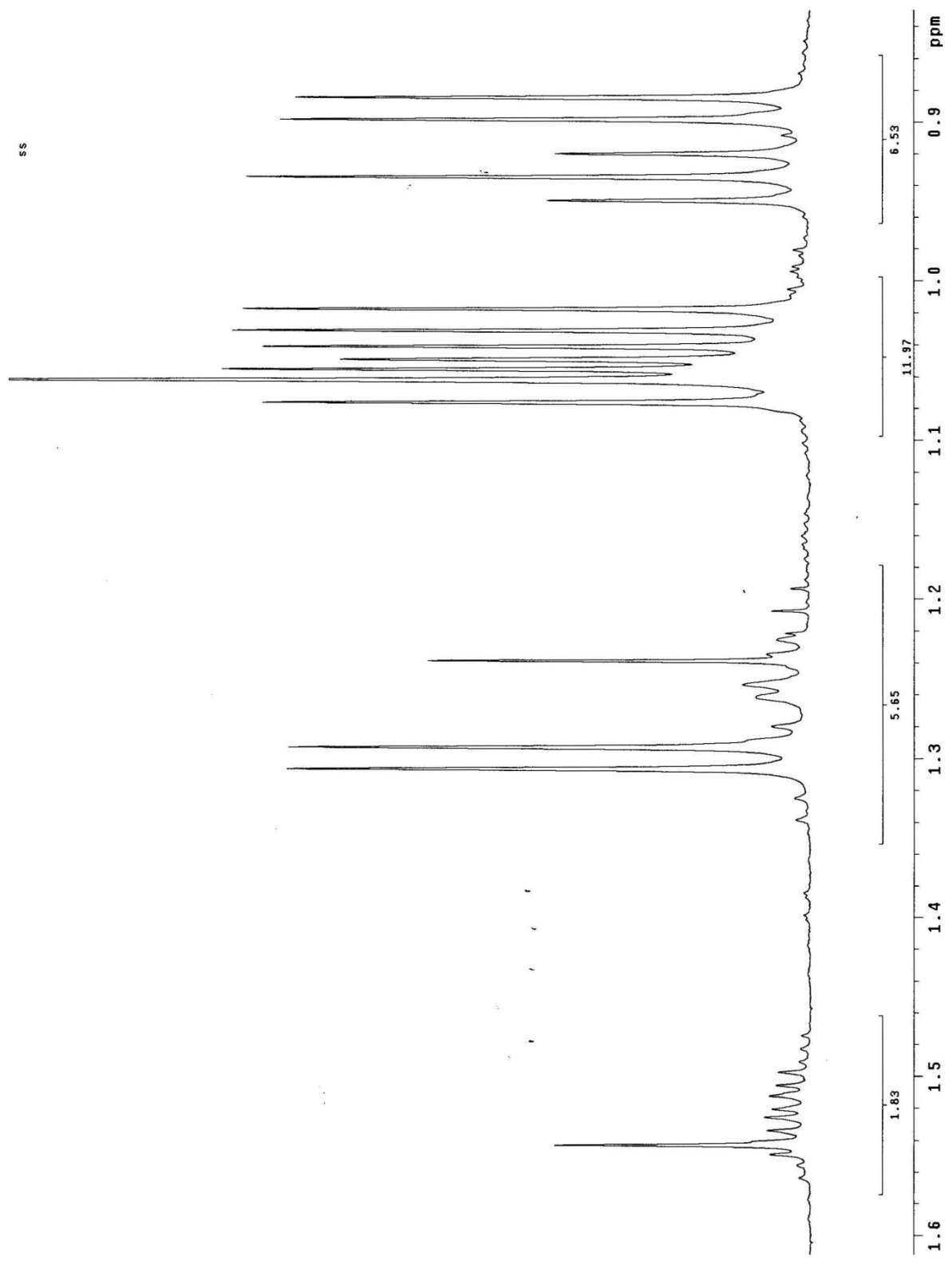
gx_xvi_49_h1

File: Proton

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

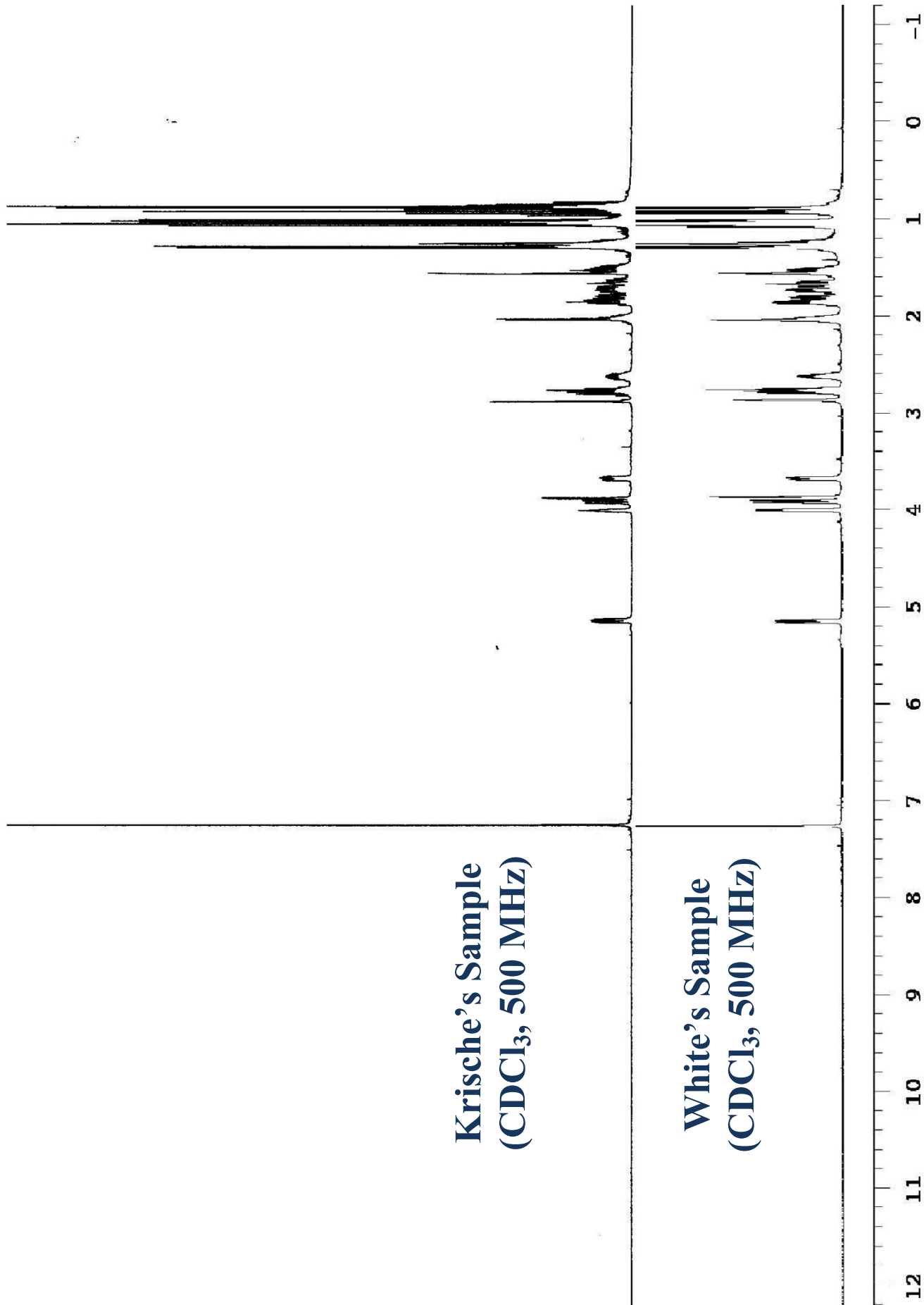


SS



**Krische's Sample
(CDCl₃, 500 MHz)**

**White's Sample
(CDCl₃, 500 MHz)**

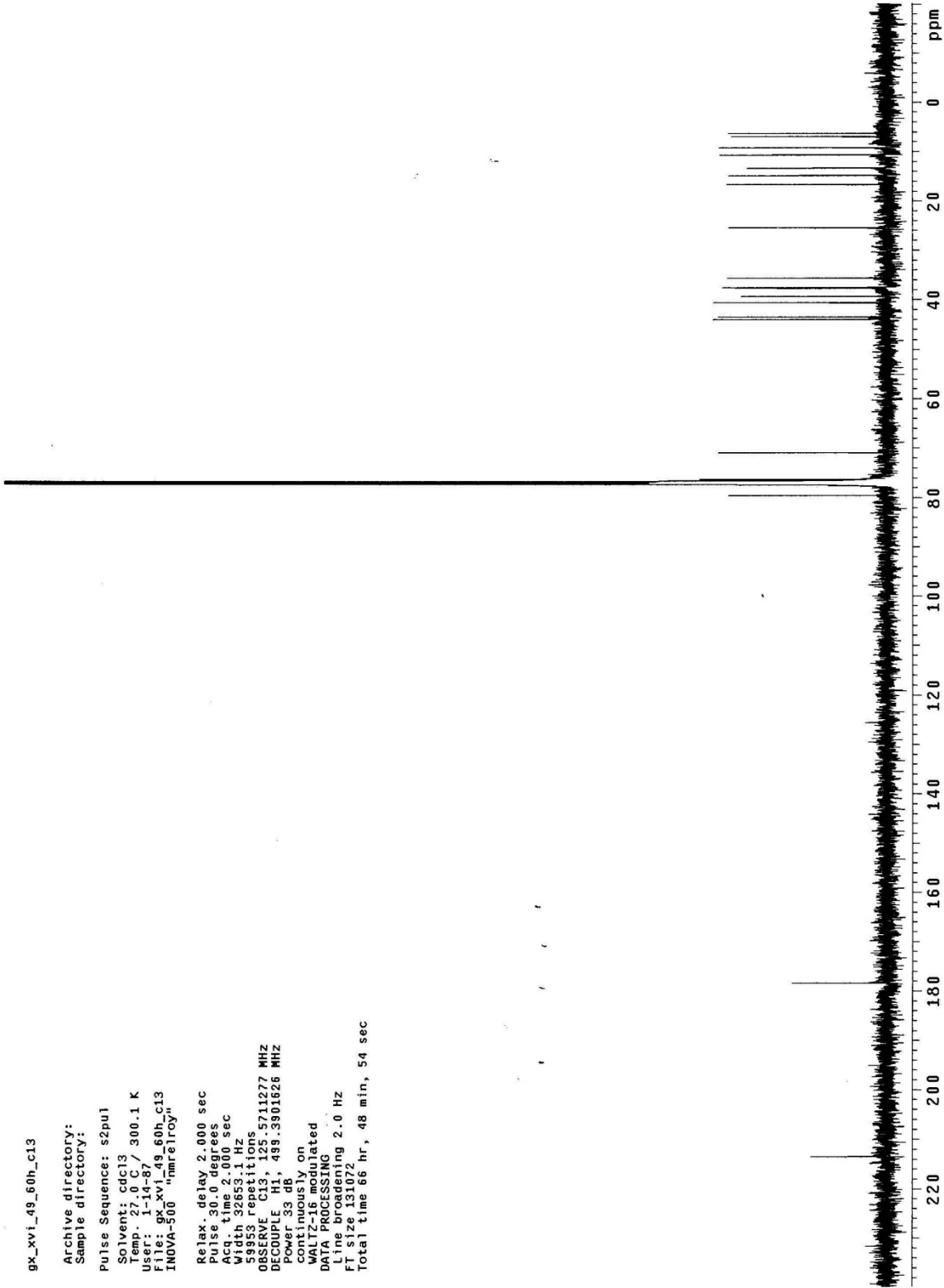


9x_xvi_49_60h_c13

Archive directory:
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Temp.: 27.0 C / 300.1 K
User: 1-14-87
File: 9x_xvi_49_60h_c13
INOVA-500 "nmrfe1roy"

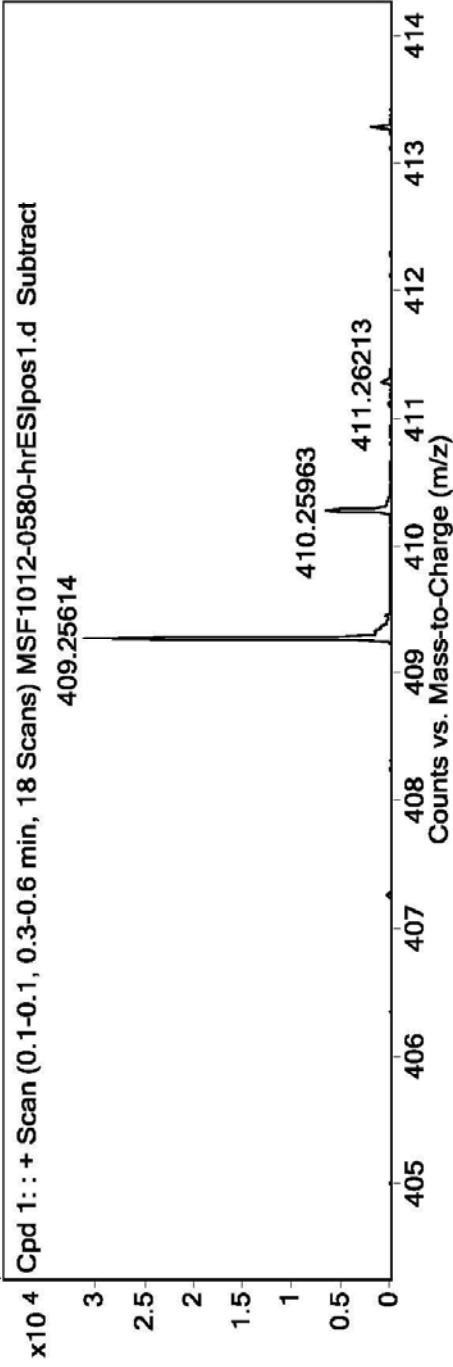
Relax. delay 2.000 sec
Pulse 30.0 degrees
Acq. time 2.000 sec
Width 32653.1 Hz
59953 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.5711277 MHZ
DECOUPLE H1, 499.3901626 MHZ
Power 33 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 2.0 Hz
FT size 131072
Total time 66 hr, 48 min, 54 sec



Target Compound Screening Report

Data File MSF1012-0580-hrESIp0s1.d **Sample Name** MSF1012-0580 **Comment** GX-6-DEB
Position P1-B9 **Instrument Name** US10252005 **User Name**
Acq Method DualESIp0sMeOH_gt250_vcap3000.m **Acquired Time** 11/2/2012 2:55:31 PM **DA Method** FindByFormula_22Nov2011.m

MS Zoomed Spectrum



MS Spectrum Peak List

Obs. m/z	Calc. m/z	Charge	Abund	Formula	Ion/Isotope	Tgt. Mass Error (ppm)
409.25614	409.25606	1	32141.7	C21H38NaO6	(M+Na)+	0.19
410.25963	410.25948	1	6974.8	C21H38NaO6	(M+Na)+	0.37
411.26213	411.26207	1	1103.3	C21H38NaO6	(M+Na)+	0.16
412.26739	412.26474	1	172.8	C21H38NaO6	(M+Na)+	6.41

... End Of Report ...

Comparison of ¹H NMR for Synthetic 6-Deoxyerythronolide B

Proton#	Evans (CDCl ₃ , 400 MHz)	White (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz)	Krische (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz)
1	5.14 (ddd, 9.6, 4.0, 1.1)	5.15 (ddd, 9.6, 4.0, 1.0)	5.15 (ddd, 9.5, 4.0, 1.5)
2	3.99 (ddd, 4.8, 3.4, 1.7)	4.00 (m)	4.02-4.00 (m)
3	3.91 (ddd, 10.3, 2.8, <1.0)	3.92 (d, 10.5)	3.93 (dd, 10.5, 3.0)
4	3.87 (d, 4.4)	3.87 (d, 4.0)	3.86 (dd, 4.5, 1.0)
5	3.67 (ddd, 10.2, 4.4, 2.0)	3.68 (ddd, 10.0, 4.5, 2.0)	3.68 (ddd, 10.5, 5.0, 2.5)
6	3.02 (d, 2.8)	2.87 (d, 1.5)	2.84 (d, 3.0)
7	2.78 (m)	2.78 (m)	2.82-2.74 (m)
8	2.62 (m)	2.63 (m)	2.66-2.50 (m)
9	2.25 (d, 3.4)		2.08-2.00 (m)
10	2.02 (m)	2.05-2.00 (m)	2.01 (d, 3.5)
11	1.86 (qd, 6.2, 1.7)		1.86 (qd, 6.5, 1.5)
12	1.82 (m)	1.89-1.79 (m)	1.84-1.79 (m)
13	1.73 (m)		1.74-1.72 (m)
14	1.67 (m)	1.75-1.64 (m)	1.70-1.65 (m)
15	1.51 (m)	1.53 (m)	1.55-1.50 (m)
16	1.29 (d, 6.7)	1.30 (d, 7.0)	1.30 (d, 7.0)
17	1.25 (m)	1.25 (m)	1.28-1.21 (m)
18	1.06 (d, 7.0)	1.07 (d, 7.0)	1.07 (d, 7.0)
19	1.04 (d, 6.4)	1.06 (d, 7.0)	1.06 (d, 6.5)
20	1.04 (d, 7.2)	1.05 (d, 7.0)	1.05 (d, 7.0)
21	1.01 (d, 6.8)	1.02 (d, 6.5)	1.02 (d, 6.5)
22	0.93 (t, 7.3)	0.93 (t, 7.5)	0.94 (t, 7.5)
21	0.88 (d, 7.0)	0.89 (d, 7.0)	0.89 (d, 7.0)

Comparison of ^{13}C NMR for Synthetic 6-Deoxyerythronolide B

Carbon#	White (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)	Krische (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)
1	213.5	213.4
2	178.4	178.4
3	79.5	79.5
4	76.5	76.5
5	76.3	76.3
6	70.9	70.9
7	43.9	44.0
8	43.4	43.4
9	40.6	40.6
10	39.2	39.3
11	37.7	37.7
12	37.5	37.5
13	35.6	35.6
14	25.4	25.4
15	16.6	16.6
16	14.8	14.8
17	13.2	13.3
18	10.6	10.6
19	9.2	9.2
20	6.9	6.9
21	6.2	6.2