

**Table S3.** Odds ratios for taking a potentially harmful supplement (vs. any other supplement), among dietary supplement users (n=10,224) by CKD status (as defined by MDRD equation), NHANES 1999-2008

Model	CKD Status (point estimated prevalence potentially harmful supplement use among dietary supplement users)									
	No CKD (reference) (17.4%)	At risk (14.8%)			CKD stage 1/2 (12.5%)			CKD stage 3/4 (10.0%)		
		OR	95% CI	p-value	OR	95% CI	p-value	OR	95% CI	p-value
unadjusted	1.0	0.82	0.71, 0.95	<b>0.009</b>	0.68	0.52, 0.88	<b>0.004</b>	0.53	0.41, 0.68	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
+ age group	1.0	0.92	0.80, 1.08	0.3	0.82	0.63, 1.07	0.1	0.80	0.60, 1.06	0.1
+ gender, race/ethnicity	1.0	0.92	0.79, 1.07	0.3	0.82	0.63, 1.07	0.1	0.81	0.61, 1.07	0.1
+ education, income	1.0	0.93	0.80, 1.09	0.3	0.84	0.64, 1.09	0.2	0.82	0.61,1.10	0.2
+ arthritis, cancer, tobacco and alcohol use, healthcare visits	1.0	0.93	0.80, 1.09	0.4	0.84	0.65, 1.09	0.2	0.81	0.61, 1.10	0.2

CKD=chronic kidney disease; OR=odds ratio.