

Supporting Information for

Hydrogen bonding effects on the reactivity of $[\text{X-Fe}^{\text{III}}-\text{O-Fe}^{\text{IV}}=\text{O}]$ ($\text{X} = \text{OH}, \text{F}$) complexes towards C–H bond cleavage

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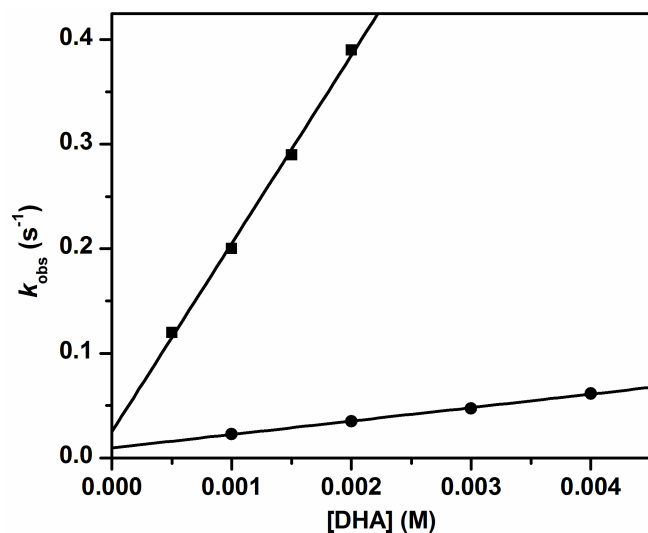


Figure S1. k_{obs} vs [substrate] plots for oxidation of DHA by **1-F** (squares) and **1-OH** (circles), with k_2 of 180(6) $\text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$ and 12.8(4) $\text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$, respectively. Conditions: in 3:1 CH_2Cl_2 -MeCN at -85°C . For all experiments except one, **1-F** was generated from 0.2 mM **1**. For the oxidation of 0.5 mM DHA, **1-F** was generated from 0.1 mM **1**.

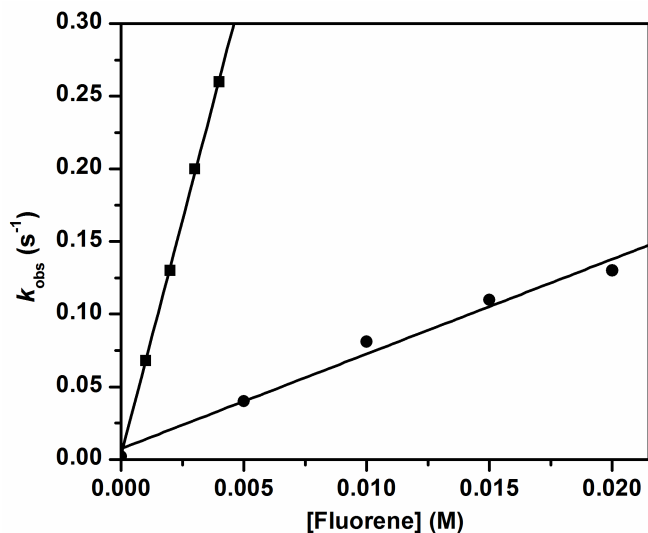


Figure S2. k_{obs} vs [substrate] plots for oxidation of fluorene by **1-F** (squares) and **1-OH** (circles), with k_2 of 65(1) $\text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$ and 6.5(5) $\text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$, respectively. Conditions: in 3:1 CH_2Cl_2 -MeCN at -80°C .

Single-Scattering Analysis

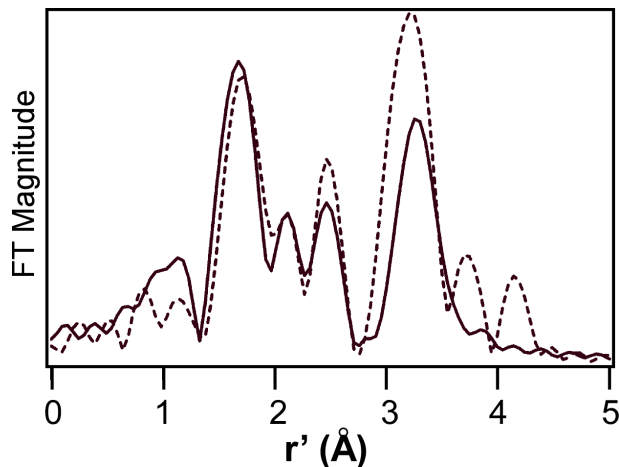


Figure S3. Experimental Fourier-transformed Fe K-edge data (dashed line) obtained at 10 K with a 2.1 mM solution of **1-F** in 3:1 PrCN:MeCN. Fourier-transform range: $k = 2.1 - 14.5 \text{ \AA}^{-1}$. The best fit (solid line) was obtained with the following parameters: 2 N/O at 1.80 \AA ($\Delta\sigma^2$, 0.0084), 2 N/O at 2.07 \AA (0.0025), 2 N/O at 2.18 \AA (0.0005), 6 C at 2.99 \AA (0.0074), and 1 Fe at 3.64 \AA (0.0005). Only single-scattering mechanisms were included in the fit. Note the poor fit to the Fe scatterer feature at $r = 3.2 \text{ \AA}$, indicating the need to include multiple-scattering features.

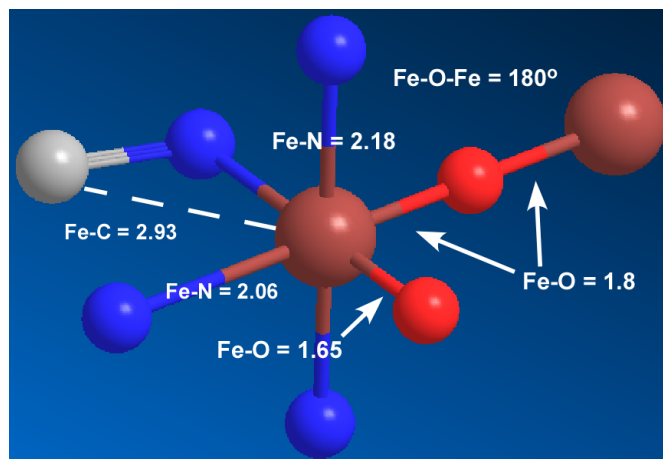


Figure S4. Model of **1-F** employed in *FEFF* calculations of the Fe K-edge EXAFS data. All bond angles around the “primary” Fe center were set to 90° and the O-Fe-O-Fe dihedral angle was set to 0°.

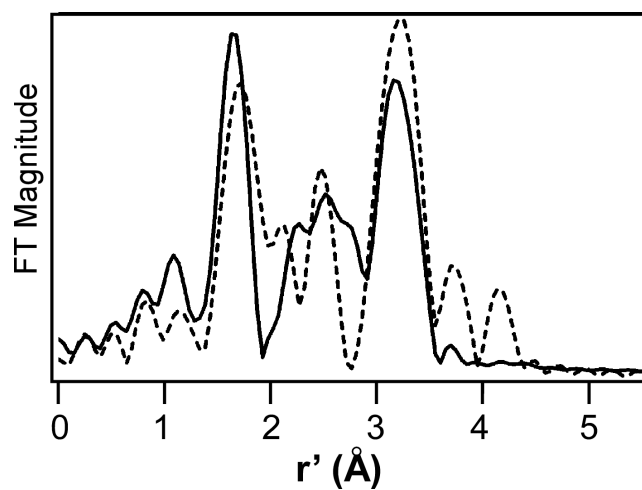


Figure S5. Solid line: Fourier-transform of Fe K-edge EXAFS data *computed* for **1-F** using the model shown in Figure S5 and the *FEFF* program. Dashed line: Experimental data obtained for **1-F**; Fourier-transformed range: $k = 2.1 - 14.5 \text{ \AA}^{-1}$.

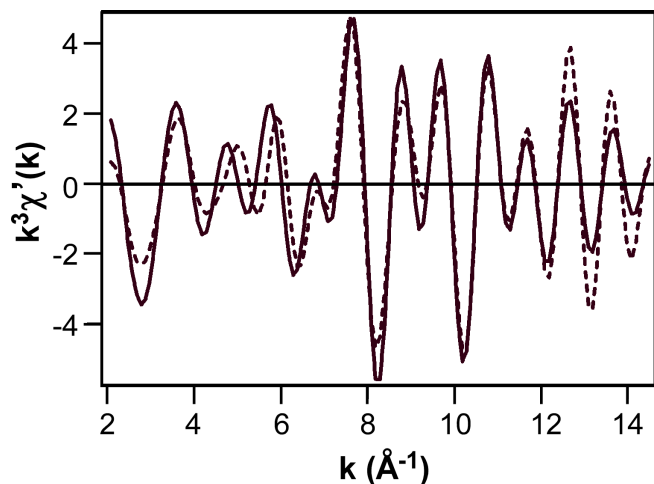


Figure S6. Experimental Fe K-edge data (dashed line) obtained at 10 K with a 2.1 mM solution of **1-F** in 3:1 PrCN:MeCN. Back-transformation range: $r' = 0.13 - 4.30 \text{ \AA}$. The best fit (solid line) was obtained with the following parameters: 0.5 O/N at 1.66 \AA ($\Delta\sigma^2$, 0.0084), 1.5 O/N at 1.83 \AA (0.0049), 1 N/O at 2.04 \AA (0.0012), 3 N/O at 2.17 (0.0021), 6.5 C at 3.04 \AA (0.0085), and 1 Fe at 3.56 \AA (0.0037). The fit also included a multiple-scattering feature arising from the nearly linear Fe–O–Fe unit.

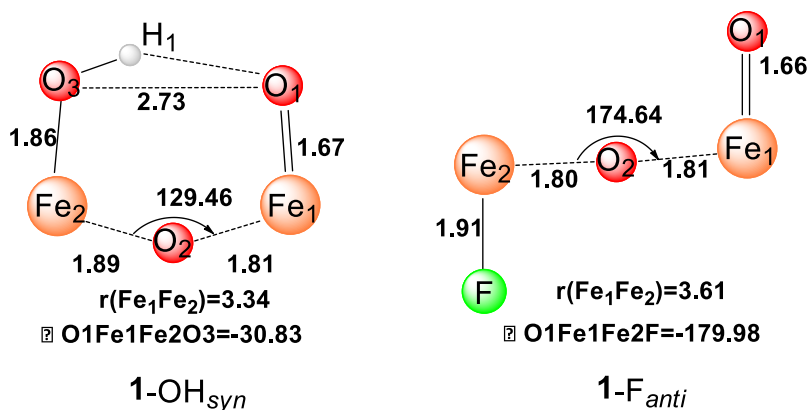


Figure S7. Geometric data from theoretical results for **1-OH_{syn}** and **1-F_{anti}** published in De Hont, R. F.; Xue, G.; Hendrich, M. P.; Que, L., Jr.; Bominaar, E. L.; Münck, E. *Inorg. Chem.* **2010**, *49*, 8310-8322.

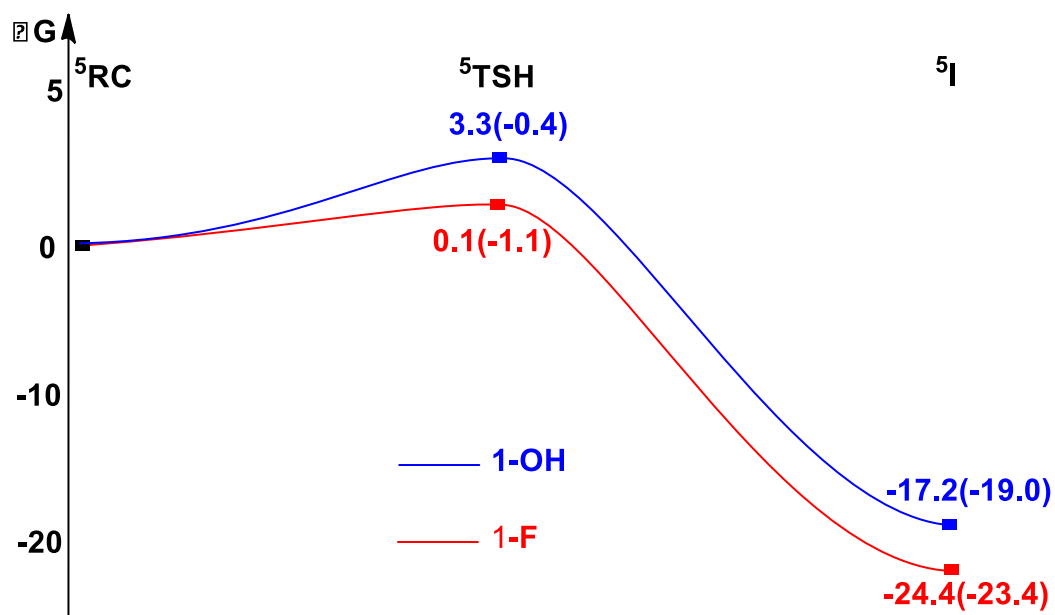


Figure S8. BP86 Calculated Schematic Gibbs free energy (ΔG) surfaces for DHA C-H bond activation by **1-OH_{syn}** and **1-F_{anti}**. In parentheses energies with inclusion of VDW effects are given.

Table S1. Rate constants measured for the Eyring plot for DHA oxidation by 1-OH (Figure 4).

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-------------------|
| T (°C) | -85 | -80 | -70 | -60 | -50 | -40 |
| $k_2/(M^{-1} s^{-1})$ | 13 | 28 | 42 | 79 | 1.4×10^2 | 2.7×10^2 |

Table S2. Results derived from Gaussian fitting of the 1-F pre-edge features. Peak height is normalized to the Fe-edge height, area is in units of 10^{-2} eV, and peak position ($E_{1s \rightarrow 3d}$) was calculated after curve fitting by SSEXafs. The best fit to the data is #3.

| fit | peak # | height | width | area | $E_{1s \rightarrow 3d}$ (eV) |
|----------|----------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | 0.061 | 3.60 | 23.3 | 7114.8 |
| 2 | 1 | 0.051 | 2.0 | 10.8 | 7113.8 |
| | 2 | 0.047 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 7115.5 |
| | 3 | 0.016 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 7117.1 |
| 3 | 1 | 0.056 | 2.2 | 13.4 | 7113.8 |
| | 2 | 0.039 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 7115.5 |
| | 3 | 0.017 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 7117.1 |

Table S3, BP86 Calculated Geometry Parameters for the Key Points along the Reaction Pathways. Normal, with VDW effect. In parentheses, without VDW effect.

| | r(Fe ₁ -O ₁) | r(Fe ₁ -Fe ₂) | ∠Fe ₁ O ₂ Fe ₂ (°) | ∠O ₁ Fe ₁ Fe ₂ O ₃ (F) (°) | r(O ₁ -O ₃) | r(O ₁ -H ₁) | r(O ₁ -H ₂) | r(C-H ₂) |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| RC(1 -OH _{syn}) | 1.68(1.69) | 3.23(3.32) | 126.94(131.71) | -31.41(-5.62) | 2.67(2.60) | 1.69(1.61) | ~ | 1.11(1.11) |
| TSH(1 -OH _{syn}) | 1.76(1.77) | 3.24(3.33) | 127.62(132.98) | -25.39(-19.00) | 2.68(2.74) | 1.71(1.76) | 1.20(1.23) | 1.34(1.35) |
| IN(1 -OH _{syn}) | 1.89(1.91) | 3.21(3.34) | 127.34(134.09) | -36.21(-21.97) | 2.85(2.88) | 1.94(1.93) | 0.98(0.98) | 3.33(2.48) |
| RC(1 -F _{anti}) | 1.67(1.67) | 3.55(3.53) | 173.68(146.45) | -177.18(132.97) | ~ | ~ | ~ | 1.11(1.11) |
| TSH(1 -F _{anti}) | 1.74(1.75) | 3.54(3.60) | 165.60(168.28) | 177.79(165.55) | ~ | ~ | 1.21(1.21) | 1.33(1.35) |
| IN(1 -F _{anti}) | 1.87(1.87) | 3.55(3.57) | 163.54(162.23) | 173.25(168.34) | ~ | ~ | 0.98(0.97) | 2.30(5.50) |