

ONLINE APPENDIX: SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES

Table A1: Sample Characteristics

	<u>%</u>	<u>n</u>		<u>%</u>	<u>n</u>
<u>Sex</u>			<u>Marital Status</u>		
Male	92.2%	2,970	Never married	66.4%	2,139
Female	7.8%	251	Married	12.1%	390
			Divorced or separated	20.4%	656
<u>Age</u>			Other	1.1%	36
17-25	18.3%	591	<u>#Dependents</u>		
26-30	16.7%	539	0	40.2%	1,294
31-35	17.4%	560	1	22.6%	727
36-40	17.0%	548	2	18.0%	581
41-45	13.4%	432	3	10.6%	342
46-50	10.5%	339	4+	8.6%	277
51-89	6.6%	212	<u>Prison Terms</u>		
<u>Race</u>			1	47.3%	1,525
White	45.0%	1,448	2	26.0%	839
Black	53.0%	1,708	3 or 4	20.4%	657
Other race	2.0%	65	5 or more	6.2%	200
<u>Education</u>			<u>Sex offender</u>	7.6%	244
No high school	7.0%	226	<u>Known mental illness</u>	20.8%	669
Some high school	35.0%	1,128			
GED	30.4%	979			
High school	20.4%	656			
More than high school	6.0%	194			
Missing	1.2%	38			

Sample n = 3,221

Table A2: Observation Period Length, by Reason for Termination

Reason for Termination of Observation Period	Latest Time Point Observed (with Row Percentages)										Total	Column Percent
	< 1 Month	1 Month	3 Months	6 Months	9 Months	12 Months	15 Months	18 Months	21 Months	24 Months or Later		
Discharge From Parole		4 0.2%	14 0.9%	20 1.2%	20 1.2%	60 3.7%	47 2.9%	81 5.1%	45 2.8%	1,311 81.8%	1,602 100.0%	49.7%
Return to Prison	37 2.6%	86 6.0%	113 7.9%	99 7.0%	90 6.3%	66 4.6%	73 5.1%	57 4.0%	49 3.4%	754 52.9%	1,424 100.0%	44.2%
End of Observation Period										86 100.0%	86 100.0%	2.7%
Death	4 6.5%	3 4.8%	4 6.5%	1 1.6%	3 4.8%	2 3.2%	4 6.5%	3 4.8%	2 3.2%	36 58.1%	62 100.0%	1.9%
Absconding at end of Observation Period										47 100.0%	47 100.0%	1.5%
Total	41 1.3%	93 2.9%	131 4.1%	120 3.7%	113 3.5%	128 4.0%	124 3.8%	141 4.4%	96 3.0%	2,234 69.4%	3,221 100.0%	100.0%

Table A3: Post-Release Residences with Undefined Distances to Pre-Prison Address, by Time

	First Address		6 Months		12 Months		18 Months		24 Months	
No Community Exposure	1.3%	42	7.0%	225	7.0%	226	5.2%	166	3.7%	119
Out of State	0.0%	1	0.5%	17	0.6%	19	0.6%	18	0.6%	18
Pre-Prison Out of State	1.5%	47	1.0%	31	0.7%	23	0.7%	21	0.6%	18
Unknown Address	2.7%	86	7.5%	241	7.7%	247	6.8%	220	5.7%	185
Unknown Pre-Prison Address	0.5%	15	0.4%	12	0.3%	11	0.2%	8	0.2%	6
Censored			13.8%	445	26.0%	837	38.0%	1223	48.3%	1557

Notes: No community exposure residences include hospitals, jails, correctional centers, and other intermediate sanctions

Table A4: Return to Pre-Prison Residence, by Time and Demographic Groups

	<u>First</u> <u>Address</u>	<u>3</u> <u>Months</u>	<u>6</u> <u>Months</u>	<u>12</u> <u>Months</u>	<u>18</u> <u>Months</u>	<u>24</u> <u>Months</u>	<u>Ever</u> <u>Return</u>
All Parolees	25.5%	25.2%	24.6%	22.2%	21.2%	20.4%	33.9%
Whites	25.8%	19.9%	23.7%	21.2%	19.9%	19.9%	34.5%
Blacks	25.4%	22.4%	25.3%	23.2%	22.4%	22.4%	33.3%
Men	26.3%	26.1%	25.5%	23.1%	22.0%	21.3%	34.7%
Women	16.3%	14.5%	14.6%	12.5%	12.1%	10.6%	25.1%
Age 17-25	29.7%	30.4%	30.6%	25.2%	23.8%	22.9%	39.1%
Age 26-35	24.1%	23.7%	23.0%	21.1%	20.7%	20.3%	32.3%
Age 36-45	25.1%	24.9%	23.5%	21.8%	20.5%	19.0%	33.5%
Over 45	24.8%	23.4%	23.7%	22.3%	20.9%	20.2%	32.7%
<u>Pre-Prison Neighborhood</u>							
Central City Poor	22.6%	22.2%	21.5%	19.7%	16.8%	16.7%	30.0%
Central City Non-Poor	30.1%	28.1%	26.2%	24.1%	23.6%	24.9%	39.4%
Suburb Poor	25.1%	25.4%	29.6%	22.6%	26.1%	27.5%	37.1%
Suburb Non-Poor	28.0%	27.7%	27.3%	25.3%	25.9%	23.3%	36.8%
Rural	24.7%	25.7%	23.4%	19.6%	15.1%	12.6%	33.0%

Table A5: Mean and Median Distance to Pre-Prison Address, by Time and Demographic Groups

		First Address	3 Months	6 Months	12 Months	18 Months	24 Months	Time- Weighted Full Spell
All Parolees	mean	15.6	13.4	14.0	14.4	14.8	14.8	14.0
	<i>median</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.0</i>
	n	3,021	2,598	2,243	1,852	1,560	1,317	
Whites		21.5	18.5	18.9	20.3	20.9	20.1	19.0
		<i>4.6</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>4.6</i>
Blacks		10.4	8.5	9.2	8.7	9.0	9.6	9.3
		<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.2</i>
Men		14.5	13.2	13.6	14.2	14.5	14.7	13.7
		<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>2.9</i>
Women		28.9	16.3	17.7	16.8	18.1	15.5	18.0
		<i>4.3</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.8</i>
Age 17-25		16.5	14.8	14.9	18.0	17.8	18.3	14.5
		<i>2.3</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.4</i>
Age 26-35		14.9	11.8	12.6	11.3	11.8	11.9	13.0
		<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.9</i>
Age 36-45		15.5	13.9	14.6	16.0	16.2	15.4	14.7
		<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.4</i>
Over 45		16.5	14.5	14.6	14.5	15.4	16.4	14.7
		<i>3.4</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.0</i>
<u>Pre-Prison Neighborhood</u>								
Central City Poor		11.2	9.4	10.2	9.9	11.0	10.9	10.0
		<i>2.4</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.4</i>
Central City Non-Poor		9.7	9.1	9.3	10.2	9.5	8.6	9.7
		<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.6</i>
Suburb Poor		15.1	12.7	12.1	12.0	11.9	15.1	12.1
		<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.5</i>
Suburb Non-Poor		16.8	14.0	14.1	15.5	16.2	15.2	14.7
		<i>4.5</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>4.2</i>
Rural		36.9	32.1	33.7	32.6	34.9	34.9	33.0
		<i>7.6</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>7.6</i>

Note: Includes only individuals living in Michigan prior to prison and excludes unknown residences and those without community exposure