

Appendix

PI = (peak systolic velocity – end diastolic velocity)/
time averaged maximum velocity.

Resistance index = (peak systolic velocity – end
diastolic velocity)/peak systolic velocity.

Supplementary Table. Anatomical cardiac diagnosis

Cardiac anatomy	All subjects, N = 134
Single left ventricle	11/134 (8%)
Single right ventricle	122/134 (91%)
HLHS	103/131 (78.6%)
HLHS with AA	58/103 (56%)