Supplemental Material to:

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Dissecting cellular responses to irradiation via targeted disruptions of the ATM-CHK1-pp2a circuit

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Supplementary data for Figure 3.

Flow cytometry profiles for HEK-NS and HEK-CHK1A cell lines. G2 and mitotic time course.

Legend:





















- A. pGIPZ plasmid structure (Open BioSystems).
- B. Image of HEK293 cells transduced with lentiviral particles (bright field)
- C. Turbo GFP expression in lentivirally transduced HEK293 cells.
- Note: Panels B and C are pictures of the same field of cells.





Growth curves for HEK-NS and HEK-CHK1A stable cell lines.

Average cell numbers for each time point were log transformed to establish the linear growth range. For time-points in the linear growth range, data were log2 transformed, plotted, and fitted with a linear trendline. The doubling time is the inverse of the slope (y = ax + b).



The cells were treated with either vehicle or okadaic acid (1 nM) following irradiation at 3 Gy. The samples were collected at 24 hours post irradiation and analyzed by Western blot.

Growth curves for HME-CC stable cell lines. Average cell numbers for each time point were log transformed to establish the linear growth range. For time-points in the linear growth range, data were log2 transformed, plotted, and fitted with a linear trendline. The doubling time is the inverse of the slope (y = ax + b). Time 0 point represents the average number of cells prior to irradiation, which was set to 1 ($log_2(1) = 0$). (A). Control cell line, LacZ-NS. (B). ATM-NS, ATM-deficient cell line. (C). LacZ-CHK1A, CHK1-deficient cell line. (D). Double-deficient cell line, ATM-CHK1A.



Condition	Equation	R ²	Doubling time, hours		
Untreated	y = 0.049x	0.9977	20.4		
IR, 3 Gy	y = 0.0287x	0.9907	34.8		



Condition	Equation	R ²	Doubling time, hours		
Untreated	y = 0.0538x	0.9906	18.6		
IR, 3 Gy	y = 0.0258x	0.9826	38.8		



Condition	Equation	R ²	Doubling time, hours	
Untreated	y = 0.0556x	0.9925	18.0	
IR, 3 Gy	y = 0.0361x	0.9664	27.7	



Condition	Equation	R ²	Doubling time, hours
Untreated	y = 0.0556x	0.9925	22.0
IR, 3 Gy	$y = -0.003x^2 + 0.0341x + 0.546$	1.0	N/A

Note: In the case of the double-deficient mutant, for the first 24 hours post IR, growth is linear and does not differ from the control condition; if extrapolated from the subsequent time-points (48 h and 72 h), the doubling time would equal 125 hours.

Supplementary Table 1 (Raw data for Figure 3A). Measured percentages of cells in mitosis in control and following irradiation (3 Gy) at the indicated time points.

	HEK-NS cell line									
Biological replicate	1	Non-irradiat	ted (contro)	Irradiated, 3 Gy					
	2 h	4 h	6 h	8 h	2 h	4 h	6 h	8 h		
Set 1	3.2	4.0	3.3	-	0.4	0.4	0.3	-		
Set 2	3.4	4.4	3.8	3.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3		
Set 3	2.7	3.8	4.0	3.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3		
Set 4	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3		
Set 5	4.2	4.1	-	-	0.5	0.4	-	-		
Set 6	2.3	2.5	2.8	-	0.6	0.4	0.3	-		
Set 7	3.1	3.2	4.0	-	0.4	0.2	0.3	-		
Set 8	4.1	4.0	4.7	-	0.4	0.3	1.3	-		
Set 9	2.4	2.2	2.5	-	0.6	0.3	0.4	-		
Average	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3		
SEM	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.13	0.01		
	HEK-CHK1A cell line									
Biological replicate	r	Non-irradiated (control)				Irradiated, 3 Gy				
						8h 2h 4h 6h				
	2 h	4 h	6 h	8 h	2 h	4 h	6 h	8 h		
Set 1	2 h 2.7	4 h 4.0	6 h 3.5	8 h -	2 h 0.8	4 h 1.1	6 h 1.2	8 h -		
Set 1 Set 2	2 h 2.7 4.7	4 h 4.0 5.0	6 h 3.5 5.0	8 h - 5.0	2 h 0.8 0.4	4 h 1.1 0.9	6 h 1.2 1.2	8 h - 1.5		
Set 1 Set 2 Set 3	2 h 2.7 4.7 3.2	4 h 4.0 5.0 3.8	6 h 3.5 5.0 5.0	8 h - 5.0 4.6	2 h 0.8 0.4 0.5	4 h 1.1 0.9 0.6	6 h 1.2 1.2 1.5	8 h - 1.5 1.7		
Set 1 Set 2 Set 3 Set 4	2 h 2.7 4.7 3.2 4.6	4 h 4.0 5.0 3.8 4.8	6 h 3.5 5.0 5.0 4.9	8 h - 5.0 4.6 5.3	2 h 0.8 0.4 0.5 1.1	4 h 1.1 0.9 0.6 0.8	6 h 1.2 1.2 1.5 1.0	8 h - 1.5 1.7 1.2		
Set 1 Set 2 Set 3 Set 4 Set 5	2 h 2.7 4.7 3.2 4.6 3.3	4 h 4.0 5.0 3.8 4.8 4.5	6 h 3.5 5.0 5.0 4.9	8 h - 5.0 4.6 5.3 -	2 h 0.8 0.4 0.5 1.1 1.2	4 h 1.1 0.9 0.6 0.8 1.4	6 h 1.2 1.2 1.5 1.0	8 h - 1.5 1.7 1.2 -		
Set 1 Set 2 Set 3 Set 4 Set 5 Set 6	2 h 2.7 4.7 3.2 4.6 3.3 4.0	4 h 4.0 5.0 3.8 4.8 4.5 4.4	6 h 3.5 5.0 5.0 4.9 -	8 h - 5.0 4.6 5.3 - -	2 h 0.8 0.4 0.5 1.1 1.2 1.1	4 h 1.1 0.9 0.6 0.8 1.4 1.2	6 h 1.2 1.2 1.5 1.0 -	8 h - 1.5 1.7 1.2 - -		
Set 1 Set 2 Set 3 Set 4 Set 5 Set 6 Set 7	2 h 2.7 4.7 3.2 4.6 3.3 4.0 3.8	4 h 4.0 5.0 3.8 4.8 4.5 4.4 4.6	6 h 3.5 5.0 5.0 4.9 - - 4.5	8 h - 5.0 4.6 5.3 - - -	2 h 0.8 0.4 0.5 1.1 1.2 1.1 0.6	4 h 1.1 0.9 0.6 0.8 1.4 1.2 1.0	6 h 1.2 1.2 1.5 1.0 - 1.7	8 h - 1.5 1.7 1.2 - -		
Set 1 Set 2 Set 3 Set 4 Set 5 Set 6 Set 7 Set 8	2 h 2.7 4.7 3.2 4.6 3.3 4.0 3.8 4.5	4 h 4.0 5.0 3.8 4.8 4.5 4.4 4.6 4.7	6 h 3.5 5.0 5.0 4.9 - 4.5 3.9	8 h - 5.0 4.6 5.3 - - - -	2 h 0.8 0.4 0.5 1.1 1.2 1.1 0.6 0.6	4 h 1.1 0.9 0.6 0.8 1.4 1.2 1.0 1.1	6 h 1.2 1.2 1.5 1.0 - 1.7 0.5	8 h - 1.5 1.7 1.2 - - - - -		
Set 1 Set 2 Set 3 Set 4 Set 5 Set 6 Set 7 Set 8 Set 9	2 h 2.7 4.7 3.2 4.6 3.3 4.0 3.8 4.5 2.3	4 h 4.0 5.0 3.8 4.8 4.5 4.4 4.6 4.7 2.4	6 h 3.5 5.0 5.0 4.9 - - 4.5 3.9 3.8	8 h - 5.0 4.6 5.3 - - - - - - -	2 h 0.8 0.4 0.5 1.1 1.2 1.1 0.6 0.6 1.2	4 h 1.1 0.9 0.6 0.8 1.4 1.2 1.0 1.1 0.9	6 h 1.2 1.2 1.5 1.0 - 1.7 0.5 1.2	8 h - 1.5 1.7 1.2 - - - - - -		
Set 1 Set 2 Set 3 Set 4 Set 5 Set 6 Set 7 Set 8 Set 9 Average	2 h 2.7 4.7 3.2 4.6 3.3 4.0 3.8 4.0 3.8 4.5 2.3 3.7	4 h 4.0 5.0 3.8 4.8 4.5 4.4 4.6 4.7 2.4 4.2	6 h 3.5 5.0 5.0 4.9 - 4.5 3.9 3.8 4.4	8 h - 5.0 4.6 5.3 - - - - - 5.0	2 h 0.8 0.4 0.5 1.1 1.2 1.1 0.6 0.6 1.2 0.8	4 h 1.1 0.9 0.6 0.8 1.4 1.2 1.0 1.1 0.9 1.0	6 h 1.2 1.2 1.5 1.0 - 1.7 0.5 1.2 1.2	8 h - 1.5 1.7 1.2 - - - - 1.5		

Supplementary Table 2. Quantification of Western blot data from Figure 5B.

		Band densitometry				Normalized to total CHK1 protein			Expressed as fold change relative to untreated CHK1-proficient control (lane 1)		
Lane #	Condition	CHK1 total	pSer345	pSer317	pSer296	pSer345	pSer317	pSer296	pSer345	pSer317	pSer296
	HEK-NS										
Lane 1	Control	158158	146939	55636	123088	0.93	0.35	0.78	1.0	1.0	1.0
	HEK-NS										
Lane 2	Irradiated	123816	205978	188371	88182	1.66	1.52	0.71	1.8	4.3	0.9
	HEK-CHK1A										
Lane 3	Control	5811	233118	6279	4055	40.12	1.08	0.70	43.2	3.1	0.9
	HEK-CHK1A										
Lane 4	Irradiated	1342	246094	38908	66258	183.38	28.99	49.37	197.4	82.4	63.4