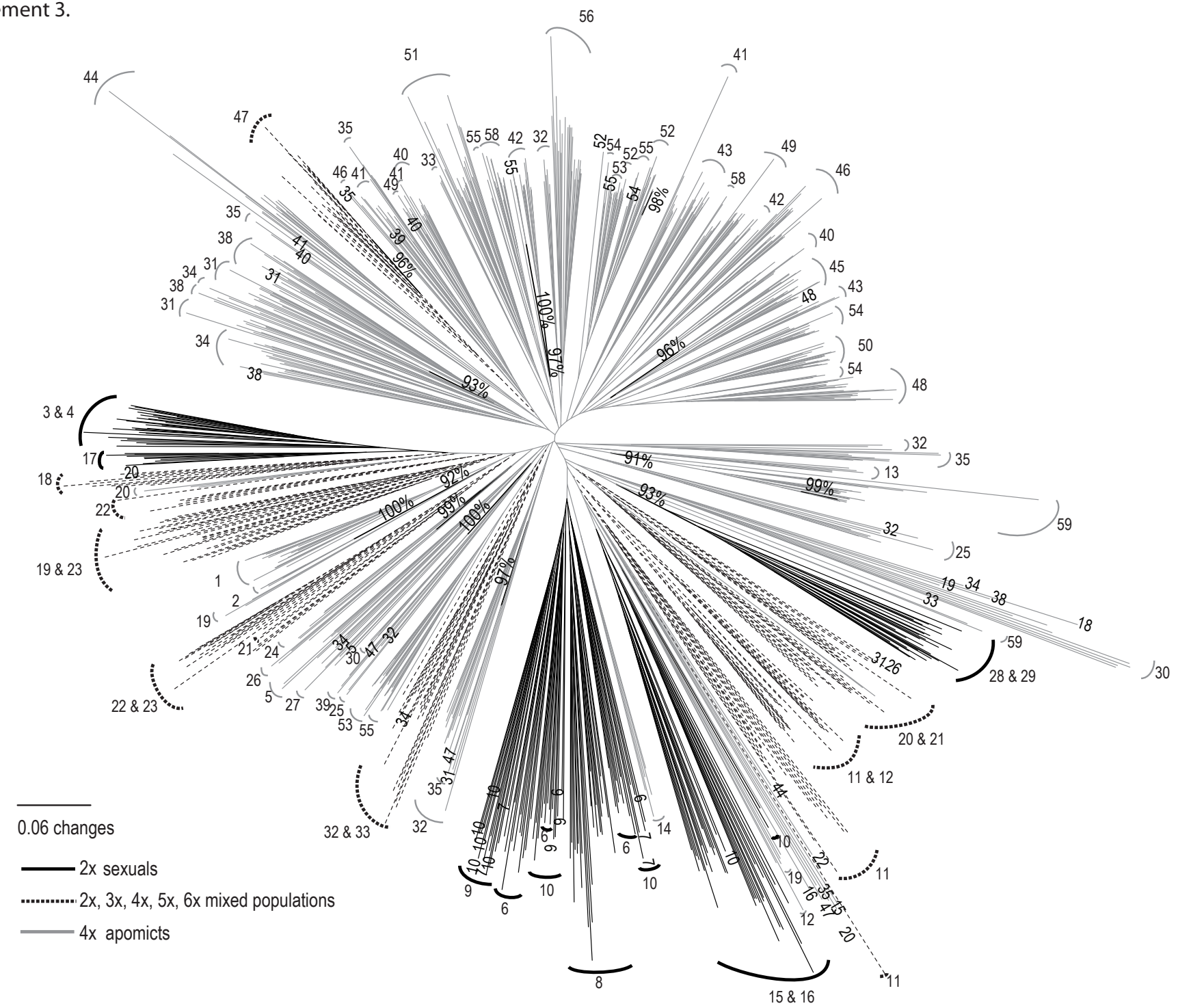Supplement 3.