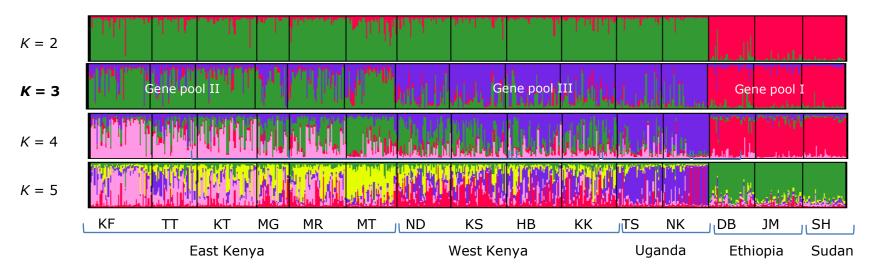
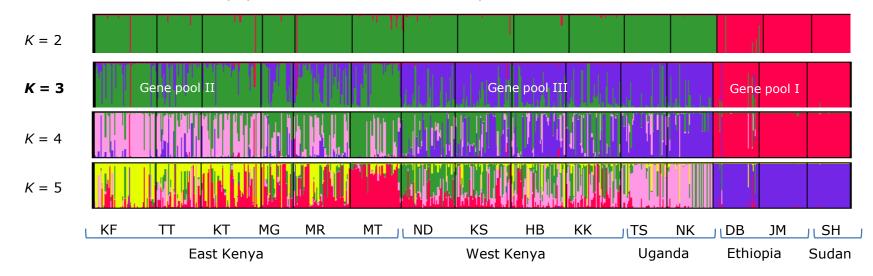


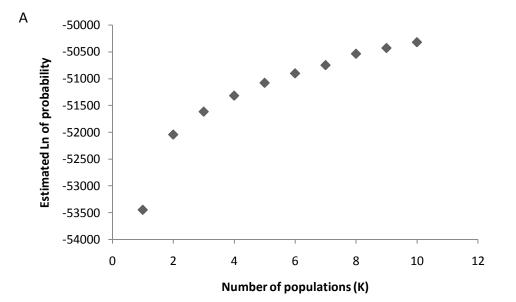
Model 1: Populations are admixed and their allele frequencies are correlated

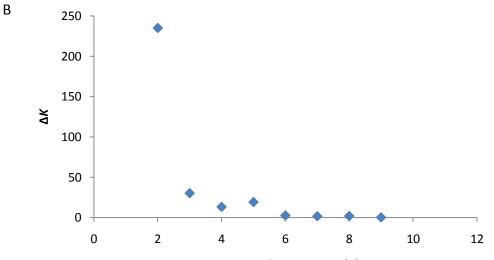
Model 2: Populations are admixed but their allele frequencies are independent





Model 4: No admixture between populations and their allele frequencies are correlated





Number of populations (K)

Supplementary Figure S3a

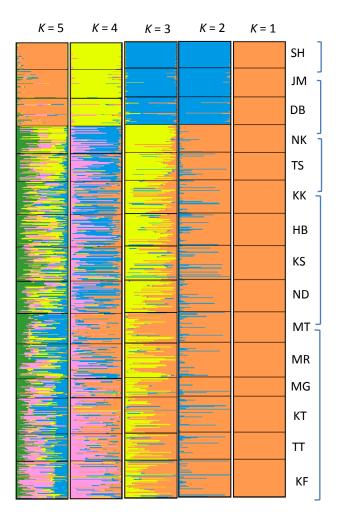
Supplementary Figure S3b

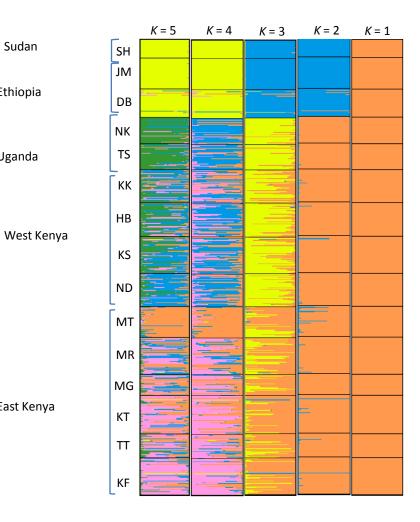
Sudan

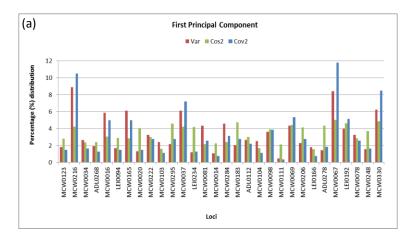
Ethiopia

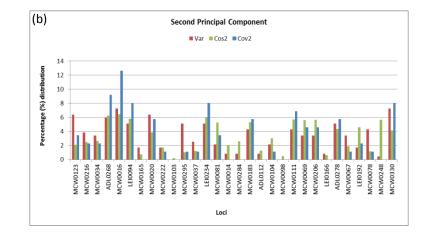
Uganda

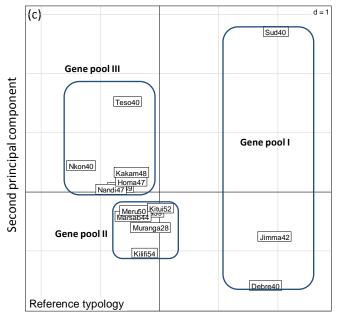
East Kenya



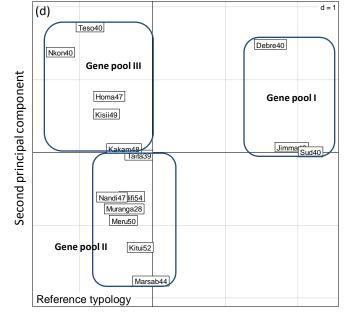




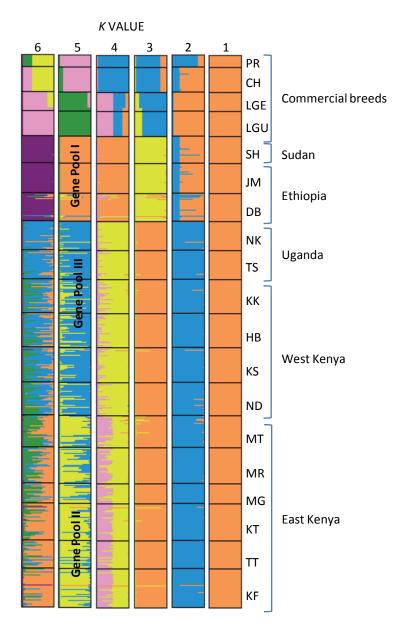




First principal component



First principal component



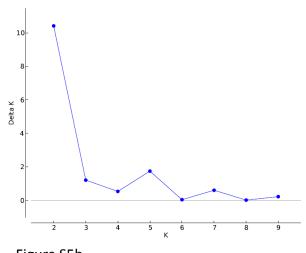


Figure S5b

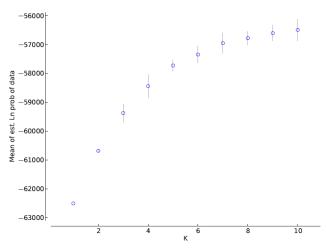
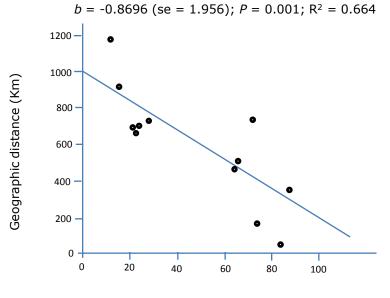
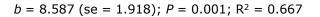
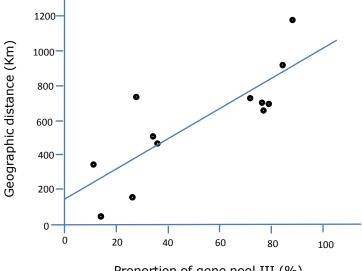


Figure S5c

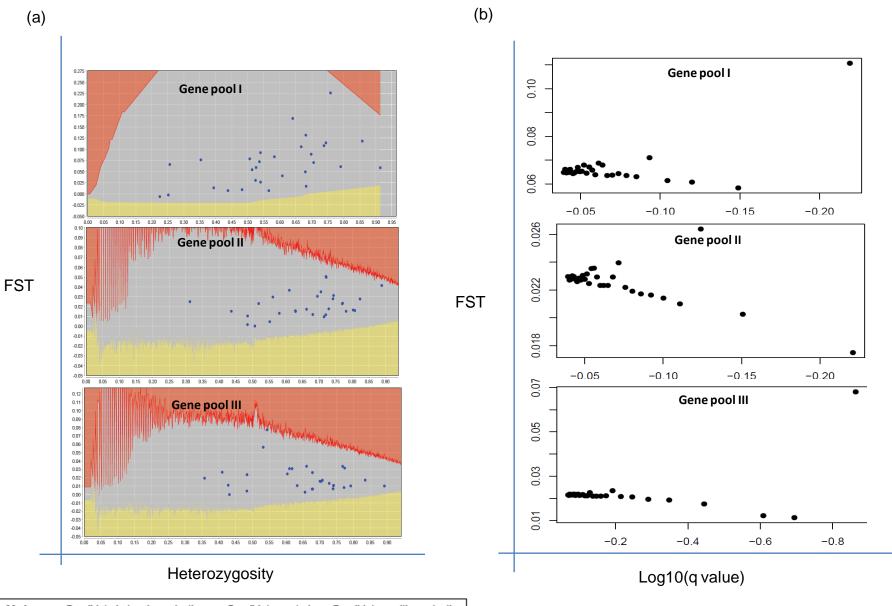


Proportion of gene pool II (%)





Proportion of gene pool III (%)



Markers — Candidate balancing selection — Candidate neutral — Candidate positive selection

mtDNA haplogroups

Microsatellite gene pools

